

# CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES (CRIM)

## CRIM 12000 INTRODUCTION TO JUSTICE STUDIES 3 Credit Hours

Surveys the U.S. criminal justice system and its component institutions and processes, including overviews of policing, corrections, courts, and their inter-relations in the criminal justice system. An overview is also provided of the nature and measurement of crime, patterns of offending and victimization, and criminal justice responses to offending and victimization. Historical and emerging issues are introduced including a variety of insights related to effective, professional and ethical practices in criminal justice.

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** TAG Social and Behavioral Sciences

## CRIM 13000 CRIME AND TECHNOLOGY 3 Credit Hours

This course is designed to provide a comprehensive understanding of how technologies are shaping crime and justice. This course aims to focus on the broader societal impact of technologies in order to build knowledge and awareness. The course topics introduced touch on other academic disciplines such as philosophy, economics, criminal justice and sociology, weaving together the critical trends and the shifting technological revolution that is currently underway.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

## CRIM 22100 BASIC INTERVIEWING 3 Credit Hours

Foundation of basic interviewing principles, including communication models, question format, distortions, topic control, inhibitors, facilitators, listening, types of interviews and practical exercises.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

## CRIM 22200 INTERPERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL SKILLS FOR PUBLIC SAFETY PROFESSIONALS 3 Credit Hours

Course prepares students with law enforcement-related verbal and written skills that are essential for bridging the communication gap and ensuring safety, success with cases and written reports and rapport with the citizens officers are sworn to protect. Officers encounter a variety of citizens daily from different cultures, backgrounds, socioeconomic statuses, abilities and crisis situations. This course prepares students to create a culture of mutual respect and build trust and relationships essential in de-escalating situations.

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

## CRIM 22300 POLICE ROLE 3 Credit Hours

Systematic analysis of the police role. An examination of the related research with an emphasis on divergent perspective and development of conceptual models.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** TAG Social and Behavioral Sciences

## CRIM 22301 THE INVESTIGATIVE PROCESS 3 Credit Hours

An examination of established investigative processes, techniques employed in conducting a systematic investigation and legal implications.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

## CRIM 26701 CORRECTIONS 3 Credit Hours

Course topics include history of corrections, punishment, community corrections, correctional institutions, correctional administration, issues in corrections, and future trends of corrections.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** TAG Social and Behavioral Sciences

## CRIM 26704 ISSUES IN LAW AND SOCIETY (KSS) 3 Credit Hours

General treatment of the legal system with special emphasis on its origin, structure and functional consequences on issues and problems in modern society.

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Kent Core Social Sciences, Transfer Module Social Sciences

## CRIM 27095 SPECIAL TOPICS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 2,3 Credit Hours

(Repeatable for a maximum of 6 credit hours) Intensive analysis of issues significant and current in the field which are not covered in regular courses.

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 2-3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

## CRIM 27311 VICTIMOLOGY 3 Credit Hours

Patterns of victim-offender relationship and process of victimization. Role of victims in criminal process. Problems of adjustment to victimization and issues in victim compensation.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 32005 CAREER PATHWAYS IN SOCIOLOGY AND CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 3 Credit Hours**

(Cross-listed with SOC 32005) This course equips students with an understanding of the career pathways available after completing a major or minor in sociology or criminology and justice studies. Provides students with a broad overview of career paths in sociology and criminology and justice studies while also helping students identify opportunities for internships and research while at Kent State.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 or SOC 12050.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 32200 POLICE AND COMMUNITY 3 Credit Hours**

An examination of the rights of individuals, citizen involvement, the police as members of the community, and the development implementation and evaluation of related programs.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 22300; and sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 32500 CRISIS INTERVENTION 3 Credit Hours**

Crisis intervention situations in criminal justice are considered. The service role of criminal justice personnel, community resources and skill development are also considered.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and CRIM 22300 or CRIM 27311; and sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 32762 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR 3 Credit Hours**

(Cross-listed with SOC 32762) Overview of classical and contemporary theories and perspectives on the nature, causes and societal management of deviant behavior. Application of theories and perspectives to modern and historical social problems, methods of punishment and policy trends in social control.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 33200 CRIMINAL LAW 3 Credit Hours**

Developmental backgrounds and principles of criminal law; structure, functions of criminal law; rules of criminal liability and procedural requisites in criminal proof. Case analysis included.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 33300 DEVELOPMENT OF JUSTICE IN AMERICA 3 Credit Hours**

Course focuses on the evolution of the criminal justice process from its establishment in the United States to the present.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 33400 CRIME AND JUSTICE IN POPULAR CULTURE 3 Credit Hours**

Crime and criminal justice as they are socially constructed and portrayed in popular culture including television, news and entertainment, popular film and other media of popular culture. Critical analysis of relations between popular culture, media institutions, crime and justice. Role of popular culture media in shaping public opinions about crime and justice, and in turn the relevance of public opinion for understanding criminal justice politics and policy.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 34200 CRIMINAL PROCEDURES AND EVIDENCE 3 Credit Hours**

This course focuses on the use of evidence and the legal procedures followed in the processing of criminal cases. Case analysis and writing assignments required.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 or PLST 18000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 34311 YOUTH AND THE JUSTICE SYSTEM 3 Credit Hours**

Analysis of situations involving the legal rights of children and youths, which demand intervention by justice institutions or service agencies.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 34500 UNDERSTANDING CRIMINAL LAW THROUGH FICTION 3 Credit Hours**

Exploration of legal concepts and their application as reflected in popular and literary fiction. Legal analysis of important issues involving criminal and civil law, criminal and civil procedures, evidence, courts and related legal topics. Application of legal issues and procedures to real life situations.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 26704; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 36702 CRIMINOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

Examines crime from the legal and social viewpoints including extent and patterns of criminal behavior. Special emphasis on theoretical explanations of criminal behavior and crime rates.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 or SOC 12050; and Sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture, 0 lab, 0 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** CTAG Criminal Justice, TAG Social and Behavioral Sciences

**CRIM 36703 JUVENILE DELINQUENCY 3 Credit Hours**

Social and personal factors in juvenile delinquency; operation of juvenile justice system; prevention and control of delinquency.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 36702.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 36800 LGBTQ POPULATIONS IN THE JUSTICE SYSTEM (DIVD) 3 Credit Hours**

This course explores research on LGBTQ (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer) populations in the juvenile and criminal justice systems. Students will examine the role that sexual orientation, gender identity, and gender expression play in the juvenile and criminal justice system, with particular attention given to the experiences of LGBTQ people within these institutions. Drawing on sociological theories of sex and gender and queer criminology, the course will review historical trends in the treatment of LGBTQ people in the justice systems, circumstances facing LGBTQ populations (sexual assault, harassment, hate crimes, institutional discrimination), and policy developments and innovations.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050 or CRIM 12000; and sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic

**CRIM 37091 SEMINAR IN CRITICAL ISSUES IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Intense analysis of issues significant and current in the justice field which are not covered in regular courses.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Contact Hours:** 1-3 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter-IP

**CRIM 37095 SPECIAL TOPICS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for a maximum of 6 credit hours) Intensive analysis of issues significant and current in the field which are not covered in regular courses. Repeatable for a total of 6 hours.

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 37311 MINORITIES IN CRIME AND JUSTICE (DIVD) 3 Credit Hours**

Focus on the role of social and ethnic minorities as victims, offenders and participants in the justice process.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 or SOC 12050; and Sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture, 0 lab, 0 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic

**CRIM 37411 WOMEN IN CRIME AND JUSTICE (DIVD) 3 Credit Hours**

Women as a significant group in crime and their role in the development and operation of the criminal justice system.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 or SOC 12050; and Sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture, 0 lab, 0 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic

**CRIM 37511 IMMIGRATION: LAW, CRIME AND JUSTICE (DIVD) 3 Credit Hours**

Covers issues of immigration related to law, crime, and justice. Students will be introduced to issues of international diversity through the consideration of issues of law, criminal justice, and social justice related to immigration. Topics to be covered include legal and illegal immigration, immigration law enforcement, immigrants as criminal offenders and as crime victims, police-community relations, immigrants in correctional or detention facilities, and immigration as a national security concern and controversy.

**Prerequisite:** Junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic

**CRIM 42577 SOCIOLOGY OF FAMILY VIOLENCE 3 Credit Hours**

(Cross-listed with SOC 42577)(Slashed with CRIM 52577 and SOC 52577) Sociological analysis of theories, research and social policy concerning family violence, child abuse and neglect, intimate partner abuse, elderly abuse, rape, sexual abuse of children.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 44400 JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION 3 Credit Hours**

Identification of administrative and management functions, leadership management styles and supervision of personnel in justice organizations.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and CRIM 22300 (or CRIM 26701); and CRIM 26704.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 45093 VARIABLE TITLE WORKSHOP IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 1-6 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) (Slashed with CRIM 55093)

**Prerequisite:** Special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Workshop

**Contact Hours:** 1-6 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

**CRIM 45096 INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATION 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for a maximum of 6 credit hours when topic varies) Involves an individual research project of considerable depth in a subject area not covered by regular course offerings. Prior consent of supervising faculty member is required.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and 26704; and SOC 32210; and junior standing; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Individual Investigation

**Contact Hours:** 3-9 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter-IP

**CRIM 46200 CURRENT CONTROVERSIAL LEGAL ISSUES 3 Credit Hours**

Focuses on reading, analyzing and discussing current criminal, evidentiary and procedural issues as set forth in recent and historical U.S. Supreme Court cases. Case analysis, discussion and writing assignments are required.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 or PLST 18000; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Contact Hours:** 3 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 46701 CRIME, JUSTICE AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 56701) Examination of the relationship between drug and alcohol abuse and criminal behavior. Efforts to regulate, control, prevent and treat chemical abuse offenders are considered.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 26704.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 46705 COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 56705) This course is devoted to an examination of formal and informal approaches to correctional supervision and treatment through probation, parole and community residential treatment.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 26701.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 46707 CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

A thorough examination of the correctional institution, including the structure and organization, personnel, inmate social world and examination of the issues in contemporary correctional institutions.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 26701.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 46708 TREATMENT METHODS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 56708) Various methods of treatment are applied to corrections field. Focus is on specific techniques in community and institutional correctional settings. Direct observation utilized when possible.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and 26701; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 46792 INTERNSHIP (ELR) 3-9 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Work experience under the direction of supervising faculty member in a private, federal, state or local justice agency/organization, law agency/organization.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and minimum 2.000 overall GPA; and Criminology and Justice Studies major or minor; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Practical Experience

**Contact Hours:** 9-27 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

**Attributes:** Experiential Learning Requirement

**CRIM 46798 RESEARCH IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES (ELR) 3-12 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Individual research under direct supervision of a faculty member to provide direct hands-on research experience working on faculty research projects. Prior consent of supervising faculty member is required. Only 6 hours of nontraditional coursework can count towards the major.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 26704; and SOC 32210; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Research

**Contact Hours:** 3-12 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter-IP

**Attributes:** Experiential Learning Requirement

**CRIM 46800 INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 56800) Addresses topics related to global security, including economic and industrial espionage, trade secret thefts, law and technology and cyber-crimes. Implications of industrial espionage and intellectual property theft for the global economy, national and international security, and the control and regulation of white collar crime. Foundational exploration of Intelligence and Counterintelligence (IC) as concepts, processes and careers.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 46801 HOMELAND SECURITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 56801) Explores the nexus between terrorism and homeland security as it relates to homeland security strategy, assessment, evaluation, preparation, responses, and recovery actions and mechanisms relating to terrorism and homeland security. There is a focus on the importance of coordination of various assessments, plans, strategies and implementation of plans of action involving local, county, state, federal and international responses pertaining to terrorism and homeland security.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 46802 TERRORISM AND COUNTERTERRORISM 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 56802) Examines the origins and evolution of modern terrorism, challenges posed by terrorist groups to states and to the international system, and strategies employed to confront and combat terrorism. Assesses a wide variety of terrorist organizations, and explores the psychological, socioeconomic, political, and religious causes of terrorist violence past and present. Also analyzes the strengths and weaknesses of various counterterrorism efforts.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 46803 INFORMATION AND CYBER SECURITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 56803) Vulnerabilities of computer networks and techniques for protecting networks and data are discussed. Basic elements of symmetric and asymmetric cryptography, secure e-commerce, involving secure transmission, authentication, digital signatures, digital certificates and Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) are presented. Provides students with an introduction to the field of information security risk assessment. Incorporates cases in risk analysis derived from actual state and law enforcement agencies or private firms.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 46904 ISSUES IN POLICE WORK 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 56904) Analysis of police practices and functions at the municipal, state and federal level. Examination of emerging trends and issues in policing. Review of changes in police department policies and research on problem-solving in policing.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 22300; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter



**CRIM 47002 HUMAN SERVICE AGENCIES AND THE LAW 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 57002) An overview of the law as it pertains to human service agencies, as well as on the relationships between such agencies and the criminal and juvenile justice systems. Focused attention is given to agencies that closely connect with vulnerable populations (such as children and the poor) and those that work closely with policing and corrections (such as mental health agencies and halfway houses).

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 47003 RESTORATIVE JUSTICE AND VICTIM ASSISTANCE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 57003) An inquiry into the theories and research in restorative justice, as well as an assessment of victim assistance protocols and programs. Examines restorative justice and victim assistance initiatives that provide an alternative framework for dealing with crime that places victim needs in a primary position, while addressing legal concerns and interagency differences.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 27311; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 47004 LEGAL PERSPECTIVES AND RIGHTS IN VICTIMIZATION 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 57004) An analysis of the legal rights of victims of crime at state and federal levels as well as a review of how these laws relate to the treatment of victims within the criminal and juvenile justice systems, with particular focus on the courts and correctional institutions. Relevant legislative and Constitutional changes and challenges are also addressed.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 27311; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 47095 SPECIAL TOPICS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Intensive analysis of issues significant and current in the field which are not covered in regular courses.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and 26704.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 47211 COURT FUNCTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

Analysis of the structure, functions and critical role of incumbents in the criminal court.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and 26704.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 47311 COMPARATIVE JUSTICE SYSTEMS 3 Credit Hours**

A systematic comparison of the developmental backgrounds, structure and functioning of the major systems of justice in the modern world.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 26704.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 52577 SOCIOLOGY OF FAMILY VIOLENCE 3 Credit Hours**

(Cross-listed with SOC 52577)(Slashed with CRIM 42577 and SOC 42577) Sociological analysis of theories, research and social policy concerning family violence, child abuse and neglect, intimate partner abuse, elderly abuse, rape, sexual abuse of children.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 55093 VARIABLE TITLE WORKSHOP IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) (Slashed with CRIM 45093) Classroom presentations and field study focused on professional and disciplinary concerns. Specific content varies with workshop topic.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Workshop

**Contact Hours:** 1-3 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

**CRIM 56701 CRIME, JUSTICE AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46701) Examination of the relationship between drug and alcohol abuse and criminal behavior. Efforts to regulate, control, prevent and treat chemical abuse offenders are considered.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 56705 COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46705) Study of community-based correctional supervision and treatment, examining probation, parole, and related residential programs. Topics covered include the history and organization of, and best practices in, community corrections.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 56708 TREATMENT METHODS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46708) Addresses institutional- and community-based treatment of offenders. Coverage includes the theoretical foundations of treatment and common intervention strategies, including evidence-based practices.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 56709 EMERGING TRENDS AND ISSUES IN CORRECTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

Explores recent developments pertinent to the field of corrections, including sentencing trends, innovative practices, and legal developments. Analysis of emerging strategies for offender treatment, re-entry, and institutional and community safety.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 56800 INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46800) Addresses topics related to global security, including economic and industrial espionage, trade secret thefts, law and technology and cyber-crimes. Implications of industrial espionage and intellectual property theft for the global economy, national and international security, and the control and regulation of white collar crime. Foundational exploration of Intelligence and Counterintelligence (IC) as concepts, processes and careers.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 56801 HOMELAND SECURITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46801) Explores the nexus between terrorism and homeland security as it relates to homeland security strategy, assessment, evaluation, preparation, responses, and recovery actions and mechanisms relating to terrorism and homeland security. There is a focus on the importance of coordination of various assessments, plans, strategies and implementation of plans of action involving local, county, state, federal and international responses pertaining to terrorism and homeland security.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 56802 TERRORISM AND COUNTERTERRORISM 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46802) Examines the origins and evolution of modern terrorism, challenges posed by terrorist groups to states and to the international system, and strategies employed to confront and combat terrorism. Assesses a wide variety of terrorist organizations, and explores the psychological, socioeconomic, political, and religious causes of terrorist violence past and present. Also analyzes the strengths and weaknesses of various counterterrorism efforts.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 56803 INFORMATION AND CYBER SECURITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46803) Vulnerabilities of computer networks and techniques for protecting networks and data are discussed. Basic elements of symmetric and asymmetric cryptography, secure e-commerce, involving secure transmission, authentication, digital signatures, digital certificates and Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) are presented. Provides students with an introduction to the field of information security risk assessment. Incorporates cases in risk analysis derived from actual state and law enforcement agencies or private firms.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 56904 ISSUES IN POLICE WORK 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46904) Analysis of police practices and functions at the municipal, state and federal level. Examination of emerging trends and issues in policing. Review of changes in police department policies and research on problem-solving in policing.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 57002 HUMAN SERVICE AGENCIES AND THE LAW 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 47002) An overview of the law as it pertains to human service agencies, as well as on the relationships between such agencies and the criminal and juvenile justice systems. Focused attention is given to agencies that closely connect with vulnerable populations (such as children and the poor) and those that work closely with policing and corrections (such as mental health agencies and halfway houses).

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 57003 RESTORATIVE JUSTICE AND VICTIM ASSISTANCE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 47003) An inquiry into the theories and research in restorative justice, as well as an assessment of victim assistance protocols and programs. Examines restorative justice and victim assistance initiatives that provide an alternative framework for dealing with crime that places victim needs in a primary position, while addressing legal concerns and interagency differences.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 57004 LEGAL PERSPECTIVES AND RIGHTS IN VICTIMIZATION 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 47004) An analysis of the legal rights of victims of crime at state and federal levels as well as a review of how these laws relate to the treatment of victims within the criminal and juvenile justice systems, with particular focus on the courts and correctional institutions. Relevant legislative and Constitutional changes and challenges are also addressed.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 57095 SPECIAL TOPICS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Intensive analysis of issues significant and current in the field which are not covered in regular courses.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 1-3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66199 THESIS I 2-6 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Thesis students must register for a total of 6 hours, 2 to 6 hours in a single semester distributed over several semesters if desired.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Masters Thesis

**Contact Hours:** 2-6 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

**CRIM 66299 THESIS II 2 Credit Hours**

Thesis students must continue to register for each semester until all degree requirements are met.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 66199; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Masters Thesis

**Contact Hours:** 2 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

**CRIM 66761 LAW, JUSTICE AND SOCIETY 3 Credit Hours**

Review of the origins, structure and functioning of law in relation to social context and process. Critical assessment of the use of law and legal institutions to address societal problems. Examination of the role that social inequality plays in crime and justice, nationally and internationally.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66763 THEORIES OF CRIME AND DELINQUENCY 3 Credit Hours**

Study of the nature and causes of criminal and delinquent behavior, with an emphasis on major contemporary criminological theories. Includes critical analysis of relevant research and policy implications.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66766 INSTITUTIONAL CORRECTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

Explores the historical development and theoretical foundations of the correctional institution, including jails and prisons, the structure of institutions and operational challenges. Incorporates overview of contemporary issues and the correctional institution as a social system.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66767 JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION 3 Credit Hours**

Introduces students to theories of organization and administration and their application to the administration of justice institutions. The course is divided into two sections: (1) theories of administration and organization and (2) application of theories to management of police functions. Includes use of theories to diagnose and reform justice institutions.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66768 RESEARCH METHODS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE 3 Credit Hours**

Examines the methodology of research designs and techniques used in criminology and criminal justice. Provides students with an overview of the logic of research in order to critically evaluate research in the field. Focuses on the specific skills needed to conduct basic and evaluation research.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66770 JUSTICE INSTITUTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

Introduces students to the analysis of U.S. criminal justice institutions. Examines methods of institutional analysis, theories of administration, and the application of these theories to the understanding of police, courts and corrections.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66772 VICTIMOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

Exploration of victimology, the scientific study of the physical, emotional, and financial harm people suffer because of criminal activities.

Examination of the impact of crime on victims, measuring crime through victimization, patterns of victim-offender relationships, and the role of the victim within the criminal and juvenile justice systems.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66773 CONTEMPORARY POLICING 3 Credit Hours**

The fundamental question of this course is how to create the most effective police organization. This course examines the various theories and research on police service. Examines the nature of coercion in human interaction and the legitimate use of force by police. Study of the various philosophies and research on the Standard Model of policing, Community-Oriented Policing, and Problem-Oriented Policing. Reviews theories of police administration and the research corroborating or refuting the validity of those theories.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66795 SPECIAL TOPICS 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Offered irregularly, this course provides opportunity to study special issues developments and programs in justice studies. Topics vary.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 1-3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66796 INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATION 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Intensive study of a subject which the student cannot normally pursue in a regularly scheduled course. Individual investigation topic must be approved by instructor and graduate coordinator.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Individual Investigation

**Contact Hours:** 1-3 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66899 PROSEMINAR CAPSTONE: ISSUES IN CONTEMPORARY JUSTICE 3 Credit Hours**

Capstone experience required of all MA students. An analysis of current issues in the legislative, policing, judicial and correctional components of the justice system. Students synthesize knowledge through the completion of an approved, written project that is analytical and research-based.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 56800 and CRIM 66761 and CRIM 66763 and

CRIM 66768 and CRIM 66770 and CRIM 66772; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Project or Capstone

**Contact Hours:** 3 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter