BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES (BSCI)

BSCI 10001  HUMAN BIOLOGY (KBS)  3 Credit Hours
Study of the scientific method and life's properties, emphasizing human biology. Topics include energy, genetics, reproduction, development disease, nutrition and physical fitness in humans. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Kent Core Basic Sciences, Kent Core Basic Sciences Lab

BSCI 10002  LIFE ON PLANET EARTH (KBS)  3 Credit Hours
Explores the fascinating breadth of life on Earth including the unique ecology and survival strategies of animals, plants and microbes in their natural habitats. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Kent Core Basic Sciences, Transfer Module Natural Sciences

BSCI 10003  LABORATORY EXPERIENCE IN BIOLOGY (KBS) (KLAB)  1 Credit Hour
Introductory college-level laboratory in biology for non-majors. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Pre/corequisite: BSCI 10001 or 10002.
Schedule Type: Laboratory
Contact Hours: 2 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Kent Core Basic Sciences, Kent Core Basic Sciences Lab

BSCI 10005  ANATOMY FOR VETERINARY TECHNICIANS  5 Credit Hours
Comparison and identification of anatomy and basic physiological functions of domestic animals: skeletal, muscles, integumentary, special sense organs, respiratory, digestive, urinary, reproductive, mammary glands, endocrine, nerves, circulatory, immune. Lecture 4 hours, laboratory 3 hours weekly. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 5 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 10110  BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY (KBS) (KLAB)  4 Credit Hours
This introductory course examines the biodiversity of life from its origins to present-day prokaryotes and eukaryotes; their behavior, ecology, and reproduction. Students must earn a final grade of at least C- in order to meet prerequisites for selected upper-division BSCI courses.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture, Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 2 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Kent Core Basic Sciences, Kent Core Basic Sciences Lab, TAG Science

BSCI 10120  BIOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS (KBS) (KLAB)  4 Credit Hours
This introductory course examines the organization of life from subcellular biochemistry and molecular biology, to genetics, bioenergetics and system homeostasis. Three hours of lecture and three hours of lab weekly. Students must earn a final grade of at least C- in order to meet prerequisites for selected upper-division BSCI courses.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture, Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Kent Core Basic Sciences, Kent Core Basic Sciences Lab, TAG Science

BSCI 10195  SPECIAL TOPICS IN BIOLOGY  1-3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) Selected subjects and/or themes in biology.
Prerequisite: Special approval.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 1-3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 11010  FOUNDATIONAL ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY I (KBS) (KLAB)  3 Credit Hours
Anatomy and physiology to include organization of the human body, cells, tissues, organs and systems, integumentary, skeletal, muscular and respiratory systems and overviews of the nervous and circulatory system. This course is taught on Kent State's regional campuses for associate degree programs. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Prerequisite: Special approval.
Schedule Type: Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 2 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Kent Core Basic Sciences, Kent Core Basic Sciences Lab

BSCI 11020  FOUNDATIONAL ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY II (KBS) (KLAB)  3 Credit Hours
Anatomy and physiology of the circulatory, digestive, urinary, nervous, endocrine and reproductive systems. This course is taught on Kent State's regional campuses for associate degree programs. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Prerequisite: BSCI 11010, and special approval.
Schedule Type: Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 2 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Kent Core Basic Sciences, Kent Core Basic Sciences Lab
BSCI 16001 HORTICULTURAL BOTANY 3 Credit Hours
To provide students with an understanding of the basic anatomy and physiology and growth characteristics of plants. Offered only at the Geauga and Salem campuses. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 20019 BIOLOGICAL STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION 4 Credit Hours
Basic design of human systems emphasizing the physiochemical and cellular bases of organ-system structure, function and development. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biology minor.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 4 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 20021 BASIC MICROBIOLOGY 3 Credit Hours
Principles of microorganisms having a direct relationship on the health and well-being of humans. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Prerequisite: BSCI 20019; or BSCI 21010; or BSCI 10005; or BSCI 11010; or ATTR 25057; or EXSC 25057; and CHEM 10050 or 10052 or 10055 or 10060.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 20022 BASIC MICROBIOLOGY LABORATORY 1 Credit Hour
Laboratory experience in microbiology. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Corequisite: BSCI 20021.
Schedule Type: Laboratory
Contact Hours: 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 20195 SPECIAL TOPICS IN BIOLOGY 1-3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) Selected subjects and/or themes in Biology.
Prerequisite: Special approval.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 1-3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 20196 INTRODUCTION TO INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATION 1-2 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) Introduction to research in the biological sciences under the direction of a BSCI faculty mentor.
Prerequisite: Minimum C grade in 8 hours of BSCI courses; and departmental and faculty mentor approvals required.
Schedule Type: Individual Investigation
Contact Hours: 1-2 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

BSCI 21010 ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY I (KBS) (KLAB) 4 Credit Hours
Anatomy, physiological chemistry, cytology, tissues, and homeostatic mechanisms of the integumentary, skeletal, nervous, muscular, and sensory systems. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Kent Core Basic Sciences, Kent Core Basic Sciences Lab

BSCI 21020 ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY II 4 Credit Hours
Anatomy and physiological processes as related to the following organ systems: endocrine, circulatory, respiratory, digestive, urinary and reproductive. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Prerequisite: BSCI 21010.
Schedule Type: Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 26002 ECOLOGICAL PRINCIPLES OF PEST MANAGEMENT 3 Credit Hours
Basic principles of integrated pest management, pesticide application, pest identification and environmental effects. Lecture three hours weekly; offered only at the Salem Campus. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Prerequisite: BSCI 16001.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
BSCI 26003  PLANT IDENTIFICATION AND SELECTION I  3 Credit Hours
Identification and selection of horticulturally important plant species. Emphasis on woody species, shrubs and trees. Lecture two hours weekly, lab three hours weekly. Offered only at the Salem Campus. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Prerequisite: HORT 16001 and BSCI 16001.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 26004  PLANT IDENTIFICATION AND SELECTION II  3 Credit Hours
Identification and selection of horticulturally important plant species. Emphasis on herbaceous species, ground covers and vines. Lecture two hours weekly, lab three hours weekly. Offered only at the Salem Campus. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Prerequisite: BSCI 16001 and HORT 16001.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 30050  HUMAN GENETICS  3 Credit Hours
Modern concepts of genetics applicable to the human including examination of genetically related diseases and their societal implications. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Prerequisite: 8 credit hours of Biology courses; and 3 credit hours of Chemistry courses.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 30105  CAREER PATHWAYS IN BIOLOGY  1 Credit Hour
Orients students toward various career pathways in the biological sciences.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 1 lecture
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

BSCI 30130  HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
Integrating mechanisms, pharmacological and pathological considerations for selected organ systems.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 20019; or BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120; and 4 credit hours of Chemistry courses.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 30140  CELL BIOLOGY  4 Credit Hours
Investigation of the cell as the fundamental unit of life with an emphasis on the relationship between cellular structure and function. Three-hour lecture and three-hour lab weekly.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in BSCI 10120; and CHEM 10060 and 10062.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture, Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 30156  ELEMENTS OF GENETICS  3 Credit Hours
Principles of organic mechanisms for expression and transmission of traits as studied in molecules, cells, organisms and populations.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and 10120; and MATH 10772 or MATH 10775 or MATH 11009 or MATH 11010 or MATH 12002 or MATH 12021.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 30157  GENETICS LABORATORY  1 Credit Hour
Consists of hands-on experiments with modern computational and molecular biology experimental approaches.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120.
Corequisite: BSCI 30156.
Schedule Type: Laboratory
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 30158  READINGS IN GENETICS  1 Credit Hour
This course emphasizes principles covered in elements of genetics.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120.
Corequisite: BSCI 30156.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 1 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 30171  GENERAL MICROBIOLOGY  4 Credit Hours
Fundamental principles of microbiology and of organisms including their structure, physiology, genetics, pathogenicity, classification, mechanisms of cultivation and control. Lecture three hours, lab three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in BSCI 10110; and BSCI 30140; and CHEM 10060, 10061, 10062 and 10063.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture, Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 1 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 30267  PLANT PHYSIOLOGY  4 Credit Hours
Introduction to biochemical processes in plants and plant cells. How plants grow and maintain their bodies through dynamic interactions with the environment. Lecture three hours weekly, lab two hours weekly.
Prerequisite: BSCI 10120, CHEM 10060 and 10062.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
BSCI 30270 GENERAL PLANT BIOLOGY 3 Credit Hours
Covers all topics in modern plant biology, including molecular and cellular biology, physiology, anatomy, development, ecology, evolution and diversity.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grades in BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 30271 GENERAL PLANT BIOLOGY LABORATORY 1 Credit Hour
Laboratory and greenhouse exercises in general plant biology.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120.
Corequisite: BSCI 30270.
Schedule Type: Laboratory
Contact Hours: 1 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 30274 FORESTRY 3 Credit Hours
Management of the forest resource within appropriate environmental constraints for sustained use relative to watershed protection, lumber production, recreation and wildlife.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in BSCI 10110.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 30275 LOCAL FLORA (ELR) 4 Credit Hours
Identification and field study of local plants: native, naturalized and cultivated. Two-hour lecture and six-hour lab weekly.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture, 6 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement

BSCI 30277 ECONOMIC BOTANY 3 Credit Hours
Economic botany is the scientific study of plants that are important to humans. It considers how plants are used and how plants have shaped up past and modern cultural development.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grades in BSCI 10110 or BSCI 10120.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 30278 HUMAN ANATOMY 4 Credit Hours
An intensive investigation of the anatomy and development of the human body.
Prerequisite: Senior standing; and special approval.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 1 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 30362 INTRODUCTION TO BIOLOGY OF THE TROPICS 3 Credit Hours
Biology and conservation of tropical ecosystems and organisms.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in BSCI 10110; and junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
BSCI 30580 ENTOMOLOGY 4 Credit Hours
Classification, biology and ecology of the principal groups of insects. Lecture three hours, lab three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and 10120; and 10 hours of Biology courses.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 1 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 30582 ORNITHOLOGY 4 Credit Hours
Field study of natural history of local birds. Lecture three hours, lab three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and 10120.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 1 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40020 BIOLOGY OF AGING 3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50020) Current theories of aging; changes at the cellular level associated with aging in humans; course covers the normal aging process, dysfunction, and diseases of the elderly categorized by body systems. This course may not be used to fulfill major or minor requirements in the following programs: BA Biology, BS Biology, BS Botany, BS Environmental and Conservation Biology, BS Medical Technology, BS Biotechnology, BS Zoology, and the Biological Sciences minor.
Prerequisite: BSCI 20019; or BSCI 21010 and BSCI 21020; or BSCI 11010 and BSCI 11020; or ATTR 25057 and ATTR 25058; or EXSC 25057 and EXSC 25058.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40104 INTRODUCTION TO BEEKEEPING 2 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50104) Covers basic beekeeping practices and provides students with an in-depth understanding of the honey bee colony through participation in hands-on activities, observation and experimentation.
Prerequisite: BSCI 10110 and 10120 with minimum C- grades; and junior or senior standing.
Schedule Type: Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 1 lecture, 2 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40142 BIOENERGETICS 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50142 and BSCI 70142) Lecture and discussion of respiration and photosynthesis, their origin, development and control in living systems. Concepts are introduced from fundamental principles. Lecture three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140 and CHEM 20481 or 30481.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40143 EUKARYOTIC CELL BIOLOGY 3 Credit Hours
Current survey of the structure and function of eukaryotic cells, including recent advances in research technology. Lecture three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140 and CHEM 20481 or 30481.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40146 DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50146 and BSCI 70146) Fundamental concepts and paradigms of development as exemplified by major model organisms. Examines our modern understanding of the molecular, cellular and genetic basis of developmental biology.
Prerequisite: Minimum B grades in the following courses BSCI 30156 and BSCI 30140; and senior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40147 DEVELOPMENTAL NEUROBIOLOGY 3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50147 and BSCI 70147) Covers fundamental principles in developmental neurobiology, including molecular and cellular processes involved in the formation of the vertebrate central nervous system.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140; and junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40148 PRINCIPLES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE 3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50148 and BSCI 70148) Basic principles of infectious disease, with emphasis on major human pathogens including protozoa, bacteria, and viruses. Topics include infection establishment, spread within the host, pathology, immunity, and host behavior.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30171; and CHEM 10060; and CHEM 10061; and CHEM 10062; and CHEM 10063.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40150 MOLECULAR MECHANISMS OF DISEASE: CANCER 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50150 and BSCI 70150) Explores the current understanding of molecular and cellular mechanisms of disease processes, including new technologies and modern strategies in the forefront of future biomedical research. Emphasis on a review of primary literature.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30156 and BSCI 30140; and junior or senior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40151 MECHANISMS OF DISEASE: OBESITY AND RELATED METABOLIC DISEASES 3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50151 and BSCI 70151) Addresses obesity from multiple angles, including health and disease process, underlying physiology and cell and molecular biology, and the role of behavior. Emphasis on a review of primary literature to discuss obesity causes, consequences, and treatments.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in BSCI 10120; and BSCI 30130 or BSCI 40430.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
BSCI 40152  MOLECULAR MECHANISMS OF DISEASE: NEUROLOGICAL DISORDERS  3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 50152 and BSCI 70152) Major concepts and theoretical principles underlying neurological disorders.  
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120; and junior standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 40154  DIABETES AND CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE  3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 50154 and BSCI 70154) Physiological aspects of diabetes and cardiovascular disease, including associated pathologies and therapies.  
Prerequisite: BSCI 40430; or BSCI 30140 and BSCI 30130.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 40157  NEUROBIOLOGY OF DRUG ADDICTION  3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 50157 and BSCI 70157) Introduction to neural structures, circuitry, and chemistry underlying drug addiction, main categories of drugs of abuse, and how brain cells and circuits are modified in response to addictive drugs.  
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grades in BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120; and junior standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 40158  MOLECULAR BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours  
Molecular genetics, DNA and RNA structure, chromosomes, DNA replication, recombination, genetic transcription and translation, gene expression, current concepts and technologies.  
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140 and 30156.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 40159  MOLECULAR BIOLOGY LABORATORY (ELR) (WIC)  3 Credit Hours  
Experience in research methods for studying cellular and molecular processes in plant and animal systems.  
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140 and 30156.  
Schedule Type: Laboratory  
Contact Hours: 6 lab  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement, Writing Intensive Course  

BSCI 40160  MARINE BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 50160 and BSCI 70160) Natural history and ecology of marine organisms, with emphasis on life in coastal habitats.  
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 40162  SOIL BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 50162 and BSCI 70162) The ecology and physiology of organisms that live in soil, including microbes, plants and animals. The physical and chemical aspects of soil are introduced to understand how organisms in soils impact nutrient cycles and ecosystem development.  
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120; and junior or senior standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 40163  EVOLUTION  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50163 and BSCI 70163) History of evolutionary theory, the evidences of evolution, the evolutionary forces and the products of these forces. Lecture three hours weekly.  
Prerequisite: BSCI 30156; and 4 hours of Biology courses.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 40166  ENVIRONMENTAL SENSOR TECHNOLOGY  2 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 50166 and BSCI 70166) Provides learning experiences in the field of environmental wireless sensor technology for performing both isolated and collaborative tasks. Students will use practical tools for WST design.  
Prerequisite: Special approval.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 2 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 40170  STREAM BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 50170 and BSCI 70170) Identification, biology and ecology of stream-inhabiting organisms. Lecture two hours, lab three hours weekly.  
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120.  
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture  
Contact Hours: 2 lecture, 1 lab  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 40174  IMMUNOLOGY  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50174 and BSCI 70174) Survey of the mammalian host responses to self and non-self with emphasis on the cellular and molecular mechanisms by which innate and acquired immunity result. Experimental design and data analyses are related to current methodologies used to study immunology. Lectures 3 hours weekly.  
Prerequisite: BSCI 30171 and CHEM 10060, 10061, 10062 and 10063.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 40191  SENIOR SEMINAR  1 Credit Hour  
(Repeatable for credit)A capstone seminar course to examine biological topics and scientific contributions across subdisciplines. Discussion of current problems in the biological sciences related to societal needs and concerns.  
Prerequisite: Biology major; and senior standing.  
Schedule Type: Seminar  
Contact Hours: 1 other  
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory
BSCI 40192  INTERNSHIP IN BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES (ELR)  3-12
Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) Work experience and training in the biological sciences under the supervision of appropriate personnel in a government agency, nonprofit organization or business. Maximum of 4 credit hours to count toward BSCI degrees as upper division elective hours.
Prerequisite: 18 hours of Biology; and 2.750 minimum overall GPA in Biology coursework; and special approval.
Schedule Type: Practicum or Internship
Contact Hours: 3-12 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement

BSCI 40193  VARIABLE TITLE WORKSHOP IN BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES  1-6 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) Topics to be offered will meet specific needs in the biological sciences. Standard graded.
Prerequisite: Permission.
Schedule Type: Workshop
Contact Hours: 1-6 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

BSCI 40195  SPECIAL TOPICS IN BIOLOGY  1-3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with BSCI 50195 and BSCI 70195) Special topics in biology.
Prerequisite: 18 hours of Biology coursework; and special approval of instructor.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 1-3 lecture, 2-6 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter-IP

BSCI 40196  INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATION (ELR)  1-3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) Research study under the direction of a BSCI faculty mentor. May be repeated; however, a maximum of 6 credit hours count toward BSCI degrees as upper-division elective hours.
Prerequisite: A minimum BSCI grade average of 2.750; and at least 18 credit hours of BSCI coursework; and departmental and faculty mentor approvals required.
Schedule Type: Individual Investigation
Contact Hours: 1-3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter-IP
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement

BSCI 40199  SENIOR HONORS THESIS (ELR)  1-10 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) Honors thesis research project completed during the senior year with BSCI faculty mentor and research committee. Maximum of 4 credit hours to count toward BSCI degrees as upper division elective hours.
Prerequisite: Departmental faculty mentor; and honors college approval.
Schedule Type: Senior Project/Honors Thesis
Contact Hours: 1-10 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter-IP
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement

BSCI 40220  BIOINFORMATICS  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BTEC 40220) (Slashed with BSCI 50220 and BSCI 70220) Analysis of biological databases, including nucleic acid and protein sequence searching, multiple sequence alignment, protein classification, phylogenetic analysis, comparative genomics, proteomics and protein structure analysis.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140 and BSCI 30156 and BSCI 40158.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40221  ECOLOGICAL GENOMICS  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50221 and BSCI 70221) Covers principles, concepts and techniques of ecological genomics, emphasizing the application of genomics to ecology and biogeochemistry and using genomic, metagenomic and metatranscriptomic data.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140; and BSCI 30156; and BSCI 30360.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40242  SEMINAR ON MEDICAL PRACTICE FOR UNDERSERVED POPULATIONS  2 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50242). Course will introduce students to primary care and medical practice in rural and urban settings. Physicians and other healthcare practitioners from rural and urban settings will serve as invited speakers in this seminar. Preference for registration will be given to students following the Baccalaureate-MD program with junior standing and minimum 3.500 overall GPA.
Prerequisite: Special approval.
Schedule Type: Seminar
Contact Hours: 2 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

BSCI 40272  PLANT ANATOMY  4 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50272 and BSCI 70272) Development and structure of cells, tissues and tissue systems of seed plants. Both vegetative and reproductive structures of angiosperms will be emphasized. Lecture two hours, lab six hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture, 6 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40273  INTRODUCTION TO MYCOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50273 and BSCI 70273) Introduces key features defining the fungi. Topics include anatomical and morphological features, reproductive strategies, identification, and community interactions.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40274  PLANT COMMUNITIES OF OHIO  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50274 and BSCI 70274) Designed to familiarize students with the range of plant communities within Ohio by relating plant identification to biological, hydrological, geological, and climatic forces.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40275  PLANT SYSTEMATICS AND EVOLUTION  4 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50275 and BSCI 70275) Introduction to vascular plant diversity, with a focus on flowering plants. Students will learn characteristics of vascular plants and how to identify major plant groups. Lecture three hours weekly, lab two hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 1 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
BSCI 40292  INTERNSHIP IN PRIMARY CARE FOR THE UNDERSERVED (ELR)  2 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50292) Students will be placed in internships in urban or rural healthcare settings. Registration preference will be given to students following the Baccalaureate/M.D. pathway and who have junior standing and a minimum 3.500 overall GPA. 
Prerequisite: Special approval. 
Schedule Type: Practicum or Internship
Contact Hours: 6 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement

BSCI 40341  STEM CELL BIOLOGY: PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATIONS  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50341 and BSCI 70341) Examination of stem cells from various tissues, molecular mechanism of stem cell differentiation, and use of stem cells in clinical applications.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40360  ICHTHYOLOGY  4 Credit Hours
Basic biology, natural history, behavior and ecology of the fishes. Three hour lecture and three hour lab weekly.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120; and junior standing.
Schedule Type: Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40363  MICROBIAL ECOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50363 and BSCI 70363) Microbial interactions with their biotic and abiotic environment; control of distribution and physiological activities; biochemical cycles; current techniques; emphasis on bacteria in aquatic systems.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30171 and BSCI 30360.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40364  LIMNOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50364 and BSCI 70364) The study of the principles of aquatic ecology with emphasis on lakes and reservoirs.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30360.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40365  FIELD METHODS IN ORNITHOLOGY (ELR)  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50365 and BSCI 70365) Habitat-based survey of Ohio birds. Field-based lectures and activities cover location, observation and identification of birds and their songs, as well as bird ecology and behavior.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and 10120.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement

BSCI 40368  WETLAND ECOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT (ELR)  4 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50368 and BSCI 70368) Lecture, laboratory and field study of the principles of wetland ecology including adaptations of the biota to environmental conditions, comparison among different wetland habitat types and habitat management. Lecture 3 hours, lab 3 hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and 10120; and 10 hours of Biology coursework.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 1 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement

BSCI 40374  CONSERVATION BIOLOGY (ELR)  4 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50374 and BSCI 70374) Provides a critical analysis of the factors that threaten biological diversity in the biosphere and the consequences on biological processes and quality of life.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30360.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 4 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement

BSCI 40375  ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT  4 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50375 and BSCI 70375) Introduction to current concepts in applied ecology and ecosystem management. Students will learn aspects of ecosystem management and restoration including: 1) how environmental factors affect organism survival and ecosystem structure, 2) how human impacts such as pollution, habitat fragmentation, introduction of invasive species affect ecosystems, and 3) the use of ecological principles and methods to restore and manage ecosystems.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120; and BSCI 30360.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 4 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40376  TROPICAL FIELD BIOLOGY AND CONSERVATION (ELR)  5 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50376 and BSCI 70376) Introduction to major issues in tropical ecology and conservation including the threats to the biological diversity of tropical ecosystems resulting from human activities. Students learn how to apply modern field-observation techniques to generate and test problem-solving hypotheses.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120; junior or senior standing.
Schedule Type: Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 6 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement
BSCI 40380  BIOGEOCHEMISTRY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50380 and BSCI 70380) Biogeochemistry explores the chemical, physical, geological, and biological processes and reactions that shape the world around us, and provides tools for understanding human alterations to global systems. In this course, we will explore elemental cycles in diverse terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems, as well as assess how humans have drastically altered these elemental cycles on a global scale, and the implications of these changes for biological systems.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120 or GEOL 11040 and (GEOL 11042 or GEOL 21062 or GEOL 21080); and CHEM 10060 and CHEM 10062.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40400  ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
Physiologic principles and concepts.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140; CHEM 10060, 10061, 10062 and 10063.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40401  NEUROENDOCRINOLOGY  2 Credit Hours
Integrative processes of how the central nervous system (primarily the hypothalamus) regulates autonomic, reproductive and metabolic activities, and how peripheral endocrine signals regulate brain activity.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40402  ENDOCRINOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50432 and BSCI 70432) Principles of endocrine regulation of physiological and metabolic processes. Morphological and functional interrelationships between systems. Lecture three hours.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30130 or BSCI 40430.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40403  MAMMALIAN PHYSIOLOGY I  3 Credit Hours
Physiology of the endocrine, nervous, and reproductive systems.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140 and CHEM 10060 and CHEM 10061 and CHEM 10062 and CHEM 10063; and CHEM 20481 or 30481.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40404  MAMMALIAN PHYSIOLOGY II  3 Credit Hours
Physiology of cardiovascular, renal, respiratory and digestive systems. Lecture three hours.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140 and CHEM 10060 and CHEM 10061 and CHEM 10062 and CHEM 10063; and CHEM 20481 or 30481.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40450  BIOLOGICAL CLOCKS  2 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50450 and BSCI 70450) Topics covered include the characteristics of biological clocks, their ecology, molecular biology, and neurobiology, the function and organization of sleep, and the medical implications of biological rhythmicity.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30156; and BSCI 30520 or 40430 or 40433 or PSYC 41363.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40460  ADVANCED HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50460 and BSCI 70460) Major concepts and theoretical principles of human physiology, including nervous, endocrine, cardiovascular, respiratory, renal, gastrointestinal and reproductive systems.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140; and junior standing.
Corequisite: BSCI 40462.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40461  MEDICAL AND VETERINARY ENTOMOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50466 and BSCI 70466) This course covers the ecology of flies, lice, ticks, spiders, and other arthropods with a medical or veterinary importance. The course will consist of lectures and discussions on topics including evolutionary adaptations and lifecycles, allergic responses, disease transmission, forensic entomology, entomophobia, veterinary pests, and pest control techniques.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40463  MEDICAL BIOTECHNOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50463 and BSCI 70463) (Cross-listed BTEC 40463) Medical Biotechnology provides a basic understanding of how living cells and cellular materials can be used for medical applications, particularly in the diagnosis and therapy of human diseases.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 1 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40464  ADVANCED HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY: READINGS AND CASE STUDIES  1 Credit Hour
(Slashed with BSCI 50462 and BSCI 70462) Designed to complement the lecture course in Advanced Human Physiology. Students will read primary literature in physiology and work independently and in groups to apply their knowledge to solving case studies.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140; and junior standing.
Corequisite: BSCI 40460.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 1 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40465  ADVANCED HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY: READINGS AND CASE STUDIES  1 Credit Hour
(Slashed with BSCI 50463 and BSCI 70463) (Cross-listed BTEC 40463) Medical Biotechnology provides a basic understanding of how living cells and cellular materials can be used for medical applications, particularly in the diagnosis and therapy of human diseases.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 1 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 40466  MEDICAL AND VETERINARY ENTOMOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 50466 and BSCI 70466) This course covers the ecology of flies, lice, ticks, spiders, and other arthropods with a medical or veterinary importance. The course will consist of lectures and discussions on topics including evolutionary adaptations and lifecycles, allergic responses, disease transmission, forensic entomology, entomophobia, veterinary pests, and pest control techniques.
Prerequisite: Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PSYC 41363
BSCI 40515 ANIMAL BEHAVIOR 3 Credit Hours  
Explores the evolution of various animal behaviors, the functions they might serve, and the interplay among the social, ecological and physiological mechanisms that regulate their occurrence. 
**Prerequisite:** Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120; and 6 additional hours of Biology coursework. 
**Schedule Type:** Lecture 
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture 
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

BSCI 40517 MEDICAL HISTOLOGY 3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 50517 and BSCI 70517) Study of the microscopic and submicroscopic structure of the human body in relation to function. Lecture two hours, lab three hours weekly. 
**Prerequisite:** Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120; and BSCI 30140. 
**Schedule Type:** Laboratory, Lecture 
**Contact Hours:** 2 lecture, 3 lab 
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

BSCI 40519 HORMONES AND BEHAVIOR 3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 50519 and BSCI 70519) Current concepts of hormone and behavior interactions across species. 
**Prerequisite:** Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120; and junior standing. 
**Schedule Type:** Lecture 
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture 
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

BSCI 40520 BEHAVIORAL EVOLUTION (WIC) 3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50520 and BSCI 70520) Examination of how behavior contributes to survival and reproduction in an ecological context. We consider how behavior may have evolved in a wide range of animals. 
**Prerequisite:** BSCI 40163. 
**Schedule Type:** Lecture 
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture 
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter 
**Attributes:** Writing Intensive Course

BSCI 40525 WILDLIFE RESOURCES (ELR) 3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 50525 and BSCI 70525) Ecological parameters are discussed relative to the preservation and management of wild animal populations. Aesthetic, economic and environmental values are discussed. Lecture three hours weekly. 
**Prerequisite:** Minimum C- grade in BSCI 10110; plus 4 hours of Biology coursework. 
**Schedule Type:** Lecture 
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture 
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter 
**Attributes:** Experiential Learning Requirement

BSCI 40556 VERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY 4 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 50556 and BSCI 70556) Field approach to identification and natural history of all Ohio vertebrates except birds. Lecture three hours, lab and field three hours weekly. 
**Prerequisite:** Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120; and 4 hours of Biology coursework. 
**Schedule Type:** Laboratory, Lecture 
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture, 3 lab 
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

BSCI 40581 ANIMAL PARASITOLOGY 4 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 50581) Morphology, physiology, life-histories, systematics and economic importance of parasites. Lecture two hours lab, six hours weekly. 
**Prerequisite:** Minimum C- grade in the following courses BSCI 10110 and BSCI 10120; and 4 hours of Biology coursework. 
**Schedule Type:** Laboratory, Lecture 
**Contact Hours:** 2 lecture, 6 lab 
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

BSCI 40558 MAMMALOLOGY 3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 50558 and BSCI 70558) This course will explore the biology of mammals. The course is organized into three sections. Section 1 will define what a mammal is and explore their origin, evolution, and modern distribution. Section 2 will survey modern mammal taxonomic diversity. Section 3 will explore the environmental physiology and various ecological roles that mammals play using specific case studies of mammalian ecological interactions in the world's major biomes. 
**Prerequisite:** Minimum C- grade in BSCI 10110. 
**Schedule Type:** Lecture 
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture 
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

BSCI 40560 HERPETOLOGY 3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 50560 and BSCI 70560) This course will explore the biology of amphibians and reptiles. The course is organized into three sections. Section 1 will explore their origin, evolution, and modern diversity of amphibians and reptiles (Yes, you will be required to memorize a whole mess of taxonomic names!). Section 2 will survey various aspects of the biology of amphibians and reptiles. Section 3 will explore the various aspects of the ecology of amphibians and reptiles, and examine a few critical topics in amphibian and reptile conservation. 
**Prerequisite:** Minimum C- grade in BSCI 10110. 
**Schedule Type:** Lecture 
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture 
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

BSCI 40580 WRITING IN THE BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES (WIC) 1 Credit Hour  
Writing-intensive course taken with a 3- or 4-credit-hour upper-division biology course. This course may be used to satisfy the writing-intensive course requirement with approval of major department. 
**Prerequisite:** Biology major; and junior standing. 
**Schedule Type:** Lecture 
**Contact Hours:** 1 lecture 
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter 
**Attributes:** Writing Intensive Course

BSCI 41110 BIOPHOTONICS 3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 51110; Cross-listed with CHEM 41010 and CHEM 41010 and PHY 41010 and PHY 51010). Interdisciplinary overview of the basics of biophotonics; application of biophotonic techniques to probe biological samples. Introduction to the foundations of optics and photonics and how the molecular structure of organic molecules translates into unique photonic properties and targeting in biological cells or tissue. Preparation of fluorescent materials, advanced spectroscopy and cell visualization using regular and confocal fluorescence microscopy. 
**Prerequisite:** Special approval. 
**Schedule Type:** Combined Lecture and Lab 
**Contact Hours:** 1 lecture, 6 lab 
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter
BSCI 41120  BIOLOGICAL LIGHT MICROSCOPY  3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 51120 and BSCI 71120) Theoretical and practical information on the operation of optical microscopes, the application of transmission and fluorescence microscopy to biological specimens, and analysis of microscopic images.  
Prerequisite: BSCI 30140.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 50020  BIOLOGY OF AGING  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40020) Current theories of aging; changes at the cellular level associated with aging in humans; course covers the normal aging process, dysfunction, and diseases of the elderly by body systems.  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 50104  INTRODUCTION TO BEEKEEPING  2 Credit Hours  
Covers basic beekeeping practices and provides students with an in-depth understanding of the honey bee colony through participation in hands-on activities, observation and experimentation. This course may not be used to fulfill degree requirements in the MS or MA Biology programs.  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.  
Schedule Type: Combined Lecture and Lab  
Contact Hours: 1 lecture, 2 lab  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 50105  CAREER PATHWAYS IN BIOLOGY  1 Credit Hour  
This course orientes students to graduate studies and to various career pathways in the biological sciences. Students will learn about a variety of possible careers, and prepare application materials needed to enter the workforce or apply to additional graduate programs.  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing; and special approval.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 1 lecture  
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory  

BSCI 50142  BIOENERGETICS  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40142 and BSCI 70142) Lecture and discussion of respiration and photosynthesis, their origin development and control in living systems. Concepts are introduced from fundamental principles. Lecture three hours weekly.  
Prerequisite: BSCI 40430; and graduate standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 50143  EUKARYOTIC CELL BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40143 and BSCI 70143) Current survey of the structure and function of eukaryotic cells, including recent advances in research technology. Lecture three hours weekly.  
Prerequisite: BSCI 40430; and graduate standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 50146  DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40146 and BSCI 70146) Fundamental concepts and paradigms of development as exemplified by major model organisms. This course will examine our modern understanding of the molecular, cellular and genetic basis of developmental biology.  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 50147  DEVELOPMENTAL NEUROBIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 40147 and BSCI 70147) Covers fundamental principles in developmental neurobiology, including molecular and cellular processes involved in the formation of the vertebrate central nervous system.  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 50148  PRINCIPLES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE  3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 40148 and BSCI 70148) Basic principles of infectious disease, with emphasis on major human pathogens including protozoa, bacteria, and viruses. Topics include infection establishment, spread within the host, pathology, immunity, and host behavior.  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 50150  MOLECULAR MECHANISMS OF DISEASE: CANCER  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40150 and BSCI 70150) Explores the current understanding of molecular and cellular mechanisms of disease processes, including new technologies and modern strategies in the forefront of future biomedical research. Emphasis on a review of primary literature.  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 50151  MECHANISMS OF DISEASE: OBESITY AND RELATED METABOLIC DISEASES  3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 40151 and BSCI 70151) Addresses obesity from multiple angles, including health and disease process, underlying physiology and cell and molecular biology, and the role of behavior. Emphasis on a review of primary literature to discuss obesity causes, consequences and treatments.  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 50152  MOLECULAR MECHANISMS OF DISEASE: NEUROLOGICAL DISORDERS  3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 40152 and BSCI 70152) Major concepts and theoretical principles underlying neurological disorders.  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
BSCI 50154  DIABETES AND CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40154 and BSCI 70154) This course covers physiological aspects of diabetes and cardiovascular disease, including associated pathologies and therapies.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50157  NEUROBIOLOGY OF DRUG ADDICTION  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40157 and BSCI 70157) Introduction to neural structures, circuits, and chemistry underlying drug addiction, main categories of drugs of abuse, and how brain cells and circuits are modified in response to addictive drugs.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50158  MOLECULAR BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40158 and BSCI 70158) Molecular genetics, DNA and RNA structure, chromosomes DNA replication, recombination, genetic transcription and translation, gene expression, current concepts and technologies.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30156; and Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50159  MOLECULAR BIOLOGY LABORATORY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40159 and BSCI 70159) Experience in research methods for studying cellular and molecular processes in plant and animal systems.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing; and special approval from instructor.
Schedule Type: Laboratory
Contact Hours: 9 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50160  MARINE BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40160 and BSCI 70160) Natural history and ecology of marine organisms, with emphasis on life in coastal habitats. Lecture three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50162  SOIL BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40162 and BSCI 70162) The ecology and physiology of organisms that live in soil, including microbes, plants and animals. The physical and chemical aspects of soil are introduced to understand how organisms in soils impact nutrient cycles and ecosystem development.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50163  EVOLUTION  3 Credit Hours
Discussion of the history of evolutionary theory, the evidence of evolution the evolutionary forces and the products of those forces.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50166  ENVIRONMENTAL SENSOR TECHNOLOGY  2 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40166 and BSCI 70166) Provides learning experiences in the field of environmental wireless sensor technology for performing both isolated and collaborative tasks. Students will use practical tools for WST design.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing; and special approval.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50167  ENVIRONMENTAL SENSOR TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY  1 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40167 and BSCI 70167) Laboratory experience in environmental wireless sensor technology for performing both isolated and collaborative tasks. Students will use practical tools for WST design.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 1 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50195  SPECIAL TOPICS IN BIOLOGY  1-3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) Topics to be offered will meet specific needs in the biological sciences.
Prerequisite: Permission; and graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Workshop
Contact Hours: 1-6 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

BSCI 50196  INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATION  1-3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) Individual investigation in biology.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing; and special approval of instructor.
Schedule Type: Individual Investigation
Contact Hours: 1-3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter-IP
BSCI 50220  BIOINFORMATICS  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BTEC 40220) (Slashed with BSCI 40220 and BSCI 70220) Analysis of biological databases, including nucleic acid and protein sequence searching, multiple sequence alignment, protein classification, phylogenetic analysis, comparative genomics, proteomics, and protein structure analysis.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50221  ECOLOGICAL GENOMICS  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40221 and BSCI 70221) Covers principles, concepts and techniques of ecological genomics, emphasizing the application of genomics to ecology and biogeochemistry and using genomic, metagenomic, and metatranscriptomic data.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50242  SEMINAR ON MEDICAL PRACTICE FOR UNDERSERVED POPULATIONS  2 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40242). Course will introduce students to primary care and medical practice in rural and urban settings. Physicians and other healthcare practitioners from rural and urban settings will serve as invited speakers in this seminar. Preference for registration will be given to students following the MA-MD program.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing; and special approval.
Schedule Type: Seminar
Contact Hours: 2 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

BSCI 50272  PLANT ANATOMY  4 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40272 and BSCI 70272) Development and structure of cells, tissues and tissue systems of seed plants. Both vegetative and reproductive structures of angiosperms will be emphasized. Lecture two hours, laboratory six hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 1 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50273  INTRODUCTION TO MYCOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40273 and BSCI 70273) Introduces the key features defining the fungi. Topics include anatomical and morphological features, reproductive strategies, identification, and community interactions.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50274  PLANT COMMUNITIES OF OHIO  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40274 and BSCI 70274) Designed to familiarize students with the range of plant communities within Ohio by relating plant identification to biological, hydrological, geological, and climatic forces.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50275  PLANT SYSTEMATICS AND EVOLUTION  4 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40275 and BSCI 70275) Introduction to vascular plant diversity, with a focus on flowering plants. Students will learn characteristics of vascular plants and how to identify major plant groups. Lecture three hours weekly, lab two hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 1 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50292  INTERNSHIP IN PRIMARY CARE FOR THE UNDERSERVED  2 Credit Hours
Students will be placed in internships in urban or rural healthcare settings. Preference will be given to students following the MA-MD program.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing; and special approval.
Schedule Type: Practicum or Internship
Contact Hours: 6 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50341  STEM CELL BIOLOGY: PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATIONS  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40341 and BSCI 70341) Examination of stem cells from various tissues, molecular mechanism of stem cell differentiation, and use of stem cells in clinical applications.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50360  ICHTHYOLOGY  4 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40360 and BSCI 70360) Basic biology, natural history, behavior and ecology of the fishes. Three hour lecture and three hour lab weekly.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50363  MICROBIAL ECOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40363 and BSCI 70363) Microbial interactions with their biotic and abiotic environment; control of distribution and physiological activities; emphasis on bacteria in aquatic systems.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30171, 30360; and graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50364  LIMNOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40364 and BSCI 70364) The study of the principles of aquatic ecology with emphasis on lakes and reservoirs.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50365  FIELD METHODS IN ORNITHOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40365 and BSCI 70365) Habitat-based survey of Ohio birds. Field-based lectures and activities cover location, observation and identification of birds and their songs, as well as bird ecology and behavior.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
BSCI 50368 WETLAND ECOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT 4 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40368 and BSCI 70368) Lecture, laboratory, and field study of the principles of wetland ecology including adaptations of the biota to environmental conditions, comparison among different wetland habitat types and habitat management. Lecture 3 hours lab 3 hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 1 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50370 ECOLOGICAL AND EVOLUTIONARY GENETICS 2 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 70370) Genetic and genomic approaches to studying ecology and evolution in populations and communities.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50371 EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY 2 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 70371) Theoretical and experimental approaches to studying evolution from genes to populations and communities.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50372 COMMUNITIES AND ECOSYSTEMS 2 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 70372) Theory and experimental approaches to studying community and ecosystem ecology.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50373 POPULATION AND COMMUNITY ECOLOGY 2 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 70373) Theory and experimental approaches to studying population and community ecology.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50374 CONSERVATION BIOLOGY 4 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40374 and BSCI 70374) Provides a critical analysis of the factors that threaten biological diversity in the biosphere and the consequences on biological processes and quality of life.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30360; and graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 4 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50375 ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT 4 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40375 and BSCI 70375) Introduction to current concepts in applied ecology and ecosystem management. Students will learn aspects of ecosystem management and restoration including: 1) how environmental factors affect organism survival and ecosystem structure, 2) how human impacts such as pollution, habitat fragmentation, introduction of invasive species affect ecosystems, and 3) the use of ecological principles and methods to restore and manage ecosystems.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 4 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50376 TROPICAL FIELD BIOLOGY AND CONSERVATION 5 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40376 and BSCI 70376) Introduction to major issues in tropical ecology and conservation including the threats to the biological diversity of tropical ecosystems resulting from human activities. Students learn how to apply modern field-observation techniques to generate and test problem-solving hypotheses.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 6 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50380 BIOGEOCHEMISTRY 3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40380 and BSCI 70380) Biogeochemistry explores the chemical, physical, geological, and biological processes and reactions that shape the world around us, and provides tools for understanding human alterations to global systems. In this course, we will explore elemental cycles in diverse terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems, as well as assess how humans have drastically altered these elemental cycles on a global scale, and the implications of these changes for biological systems.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50430 ENDOCRINOLOGY 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40430; and graduate standing) Principles of endocrine regulation of physiological and metabolic processes. Morphological and functional interrelationships between systems. Lecture three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: BSCI 40430; and graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50431 MAMMALIAN PHYSIOLOGY I 3 Credit Hours
Physiology of the endocrine, nervous, and reproductive systems.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50432 MAMMALIAN PHYSIOLOGY II 3 Credit Hours
Physiology of the cardiovascular, renal, respiratory and digestive systems. Lecture three hours.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50433 MAMMALIAN PHYSIOLOGY III 3 Credit Hours
The physiology of the muscular, integumentary, and hematopoietic systems. Lecture three hours.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50434 MAMMALIAN PHYSIOLOGY IV 3 Credit Hours
The physiology of the integumentary, hematopoietic, muscular, and skeletal systems. Lecture three hours.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
BSCI 50450  BIOLOGICAL CLOCKS  2 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40450 and BSCI 70450) Topics covered include the characteristics of biological clocks, their ecology, molecular biology, and neurobiology, the function and organization of sleep, and the medical implications of biological rhythmicity. Students enrolling at the graduate level should have some background in neurobiology and genetics.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Corequisite: BSCI 50451.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50451  CURRENT TOPICS IN BIOLOGICAL CLOCKS RESEARCH  1 Credit Hour
(Cross-listed with BSCI 70451) Discussion of current research literature in the area of research on biological clocks.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Corequisite: BSCI 50450.
Schedule Type: Seminar
Contact Hours: 1 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter-S/U

BSCI 50460  ADVANCED HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40460 and BSCI 70460) Major concepts and theoretical principles of human physiology, including nervous, endocrine, cardiovascular, respiratory, renal, gastrointestinal and reproductive systems.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Corequisite: BSCI 50462.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50462  ADVANCED HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY: READINGS AND CASE STUDIES  1 Credit Hour
(Slashed with BSCI 40462 and BSCI 70462) Designed to complement the lecture course in Advanced Human Physiology. Students will read primary literature in physiology and work independently and in groups to apply their knowledge to solving case studies.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Corequisite: BSCI 50460.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 1 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50463  MEDICAL BIOTECHNOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40463 and BSCI 70463) (Cross-listed with BTEC 40463) Medical Biotechnology provides a basic understanding of how living cells and cellular materials can be used for medical applications, particularly in the diagnosis and therapy of human diseases.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50466  MEDICAL AND VETERINARY ENTOMOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40466 and BSCI 70466) This course covers the ecology of flies, lice, ticks, spiders, and other arthropods with a medical or veterinary importance. The course will consist of lectures and discussions on topics including evolutionary adaptations and lifecycles, allergic responses, disease transmission, forensic entomology, entomophobia, veterinary pests, and pest control techniques.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50515  ANIMAL BEHAVIOR  3 Credit Hours
Explores the evolution of various animal behaviors, the functions they might serve, and the interplay among the social, ecological and physiological mechanisms that regulate their occurrence.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50517  MEDICAL HISTOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40517 and BSCI 70517) Study of the microscopic and submicroscopic structure of the human body in relation to function. Lecture two hours, laboratory three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50518  HORMONES AND BEHAVIOR  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40519 and BSCI 70519) Current concepts of hormone and behavior interactions across species.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50520  BEHAVIORAL EVOLUTION  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40520 and BSCI 70520) Examination of behavior that contributes to survival and reproduction in an ecological context. We consider how behavior may have evolved in a wide range of animals. Students enrolled at the graduate level in the course are expected to have had a course in evolution.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing; and special approval.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50525  WILDLIFE RESOURCES  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40525 and BSCI 70525) Ecological parameters are discussed relative to the preservation and management of wild animal populations. Aesthetic economic and environmental values are discussed. Lecture three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
BSCI 50556 VERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY 4 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40556 and BSCI 70556) Field approach to identification and natural history of all Ohio vertebrates except birds.
Lecture three hours, laboratory and field three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: 4 hours of Biology; and graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50558 MAMMALOLOGY 3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40558 and BSCI 70558) This course will explore the biology of mammals. The course is organized into three sections. Section 1 will define what a mammal is and explore their origin, evolution, and modern distribution. Section 2 will survey modern mammal taxonomic diversity. Section 3 will explore the environmental physiology and various ecological roles that mammals play using specific case studies of mammalian ecological interactions in the world's major biomes.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50560 HERPETOLOGY 3 Credit Hours
Slashed with BSCI 40560 and BSCI 70560) This course will explore the biology of amphibians and reptiles. The course is organized into three sections. Section 1 we will explore their origin, evolution, and modern diversity of amphibians and reptiles (Yes, you will be required to memorize a whole mess of taxonomic names!). Section 2 will survey various aspects of the biology of amphibians and reptiles. Section 3 will explore the environmental physiology and various aspects of the biology of amphibians and reptiles, and examine a few critical topics in amphibian and reptile conservation.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 50581 ANIMAL PARASITOLOGY 4 Credit Hours
Morphology, physiology, life-histories, systematics and economic importance of parasites. Lecture two hours, lab six hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 2 lecture, 6 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 51110 BIOPHOTONICS 3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 41110; Cross-listed with CHEM 41010 and CHEM 51010 and PHY 41010 and PHY 51010) Interdisciplinary overview of the basics of biophotonics and application of biophotonic techniques to probe biological samples. Introduction to the foundations of optics and photonics and how the molecular structure of organic molecules translates into unique photonic properties and targeting in biological cells or tissue. Preparation of fluorescent materials, advanced spectroscopy and cell visualization using regular and confocal fluorescence microscopy.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing; and special approval.
Schedule Type: Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 1 lecture, 6 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 51120 BIOLOGICAL LIGHT MICROSCOPY 3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 41120 and BSCI 71120) Theoretical and practical information on the operation of optical microscopes, the application of transmission and fluorescence microscopy to biological specimens, and analysis of microscopic images.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 60080 EXPERIMENTAL METHODS IN BIOLOGY 2 Credit Hours
The development of hypotheses, principles of experimental design and methods of gathering and evaluating data.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing; and special approval.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 60103 BIOLOGICAL STATISTICS 3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 70103) Principles of experimental design and statistical analysis and how to choose and interpret statistical tests using biological data sets.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 60144 SELECTED READINGS IN EUKARYOTIC CELL BIOLOGY 1 Credit Hour
(Cross-listed with BSCI 70144) Directed readings in cell and molecular biology from the primary and review literature will be presented and discussed by the students. Corequisite: BSCI 50143
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 1 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 60145 MEDICAL GENOMICS 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 80145) Explores the relationship and contribution of genetics and genomics to healthcare issues, including disease susceptibility and therapeutic efficacy. Up-to-date genomics concepts and their applications to health care and the challenges of personalized medicine including genetic analyses (e.g., linkage and estimating population risks), ethical issues in genetic testing and therapy, genetic basis of disease processes (e.g., neurological, cardiovascular and neoplastic diseases) and epigenetic processes (that may link the environment to the risk of chronic diseases) are covered. This course requires an understanding of genetics and physiology; students should contact the Department of Biological Sciences to determine if they have the requisite prior training.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing; and special approval.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
BSCI 60184  RESPONSIBLE CONDUCT IN RESEARCH AND TEACHING-BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES  2 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 70184) Educates biology graduate students in central aspects of the responsible and effective conduct of research and teaching. Topics include appropriate conduct in the laboratory, effective presentations and issues related to proposal and manuscript preparation and review.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing; and special approval.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 60191  SEMINAR IN BIOLOGY  1 Credit Hour
(Repeatable for credit) Departmental seminar required of all graduate students.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Seminar
Contact Hours: 1 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

BSCI 60198  RESEARCH  1-15 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) Research or individual investigation for master's level graduate students. Credits earned may be applied toward degree requirements if department approves.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing; and special approval.
Schedule Type: Research
Contact Hours: 1-15 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

BSCI 60199  THESIS I  2-6 Credit Hours
Thesis students must register for a minimum of 6 hours, 2 to 6 hours in a single semester distributed over several semesters if desired.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing; and special approval.
Schedule Type: Masters Thesis
Contact Hours: 2-6 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

BSCI 60299  THESIS II  2 Credit Hours
Thesis students must continue registration each semester until all degree requirements are met.
Prerequisite: BSCI 60199; and Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Masters Thesis
Contact Hours: 2 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

BSCI 60391  SEMINAR IN ECOLOGY  1 Credit Hour
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with BSCI 70391) Seminar on topics in animal and plant ecology. Credits earned may be applied to degree if department approves.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing; and special approval of instructor.
Schedule Type: Seminar
Contact Hours: 1 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

BSCI 60440  CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR SIGNALING  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 70440 and BMS 60440 and BMS 70440) The relevant and current topics associated with cellular signaling is covered. Topics include receptor pharmacology, classes and regulation, transcription factors, cell cycle signaling and cell-cell communication.
Prerequisite: BSCI 4/5/70143; and graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 60462  NEUROBIOLOGY: SYSTEMS AND BEHAVIOR  4 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 80462; Cross-listed with BSCI 70462) Provides broad coverage of the parts of the central nervous systems and how they integrate sensory information, drive motor function and regulate behavior.
Prerequisite: BMS 60729 or BMS 70729; and graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 4 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 60491  SEMINAR IN PHYSIOLOGY  1 Credit Hour
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with BSCI 70491) Credits may be applied toward degree if department approves.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing; and special approval of instructor.
Schedule Type: Seminar
Contact Hours: 1 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

BSCI 60503  BIOLOGICAL STATISTICS  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 60503) Principles of experimental design and statistical analysis, and how to choose and interpret statistical tests using biological data sets.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 60514  BIOENERGETICS  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40514 and BSCI 50514) Lecture and discussion of respiration and photosynthesis, their origin development and control in living systems. Concepts are introduced from fundamental principles. Lecture three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: BSCI 40430; and doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 60543  EUKARYOTIC CELL BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40543 and BSCI 70543) Current survey of the structure and function of eukaryotic cells, including recent advances in research technology. Lecture three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: BSCI 40430; and doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70142  EUKARYOTIC CELL BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40142 and BSCI 50142) Lecture and discussion of respiration and photosynthesis, their origin development and control in living systems. Concepts are introduced from fundamental principles. Lecture three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: BSCI 40430; and doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70143  EUKARYOTIC CELL BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40143 and BSCI 70143) Current survey of the structure and function of eukaryotic cells, including recent advances in research technology. Lecture three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: BSCI 40430; and doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
BSCI 70144  SELECTED READINGS IN EUKARYOTIC CELL BIOLOGY  1 Credit Hour
(Cross-listed with BSCI 60144) Directed readings in cell and molecular biology from the primary and review literature will be presented and discussed by the students.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 1 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70146  DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40146 and BSCI 50146) Fundamental concepts and paradigms of development as exemplified by major model organisms. This course will examine our modern understanding of the molecular, cellular and genetic basis of developmental biology.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70147  DEVELOPMENTAL NEUROBIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40147 and BSCI 50147) Covers fundamental principles in developmental neurobiology, including molecular and cellular processes involved in the formation of the vertebrate central nervous system.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70148  PRINCIPLES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40148 and BSCI 50148) Basic principles of infectious disease, with emphasis on major human pathogens including protozoa, bacteria, and viruses. Topics include infection establishment, spread within the host, pathology, immunity, and host behavior.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70150  MOLECULAR MECHANISMS OF DISEASE: CANCER  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40150 and BSCI 50150) Explores the current understanding of molecular and cellular mechanisms of disease processes, including new technologies and modern strategies in the forefront of future biomedical research. Emphasis on a review of primary literature.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70151  MECHANISMS OF DISEASE: OBESITY AND RELATED METABOLIC DISEASES  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40151 and BSCI 50151) Addresses obesity from multiple angles, including health and disease process, underlying physiology and cell and molecular biology, and the role of behavior. Emphasis on a review of primary literature to discuss obesity causes, consequences and treatments.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70152  MOLECULAR MECHANISMS OF DISEASE: NEUROLOGICAL DISORDERS  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40152 and BSCI 50152) Major concepts and theoretical principles underlying neurological disorders.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70154  DIABETES AND CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40154 and BSCI 50154) This course covers physiological aspects of diabetes and cardiovascular disease, including associated pathologies and therapies.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70155  MOLECULAR BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40155 and BSCI 50155) Molecular genetics, DNA and RNA structure, chromosomes, DNA replication, recombination, genetic transcription and translation, gene expression, current concepts and technologies.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30156; and Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70157  NEUROBIOLOGY OF DRUG ADDICTION  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40157 and BSCI 50157) Introduction to neural structures, circuitry, and chemistry underlying drug addiction, main categories of drugs of abuse, and how brain cells and circuits are modified in response to addictive drugs.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70158  MOLECULAR BIOLOGY LABORATORY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40158 and BSCI 50158) Experience in research methods for studying cellular and molecular processes in plant and animal systems.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing; and special approval from instructor.
Schedule Type: Laboratory
Contact Hours: 9 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70159  MOLECULAR BIOLOGY LABORATORY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40159 and BSCI 50159) Experience in research methods for studying cellular and molecular processes in plant and animal systems.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Laboratory
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70160  MARINE BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40160 and BSCI 50160) Natural history and ecology of marine organisms, with emphasis on life in coastal habitats. Lecture three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
BSCI 70162  SOIL BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40162 and BSCI 50162) The ecology and physiology of organisms that live in soil, including microbes, plants and animals. The physical and chemical aspects of soil are introduced to understand how organisms in soils impact nutrient cycles and ecosystem development.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70163  EVOLUTION  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40163 and BSCI 50163) Discussion of the history of evolutionary theory, the evidence of evolution, the evolutionary forces and the products of those forces. Doctoral standing.  
Prerequisite: BSCI 30156 plus 4 hours of biology.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70166  ENVIRONMENTAL SENSOR TECHNOLOGY  2 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 40166 and BSCI 50166) Provides learning experiences in the field of environmental wireless sensor technology for performing both isolated and collaborative tasks. Students will use practical tools for WST design.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing; and special approval.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 2 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70170  STREAM BIOLOGY  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40170 and BSCI 50170) Identification, biology and ecology of stream-inhabiting organisms. Lecture two, laboratory three hours weekly.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.  
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture  
Contact Hours: 2 lecture, 1 lab  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70174  IMMUNOLOGY  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40174 and BSCI 50174) Survey of the mammalian host responses to self and non-self with emphasis on the cellular and molecular mechanisms by which innate and acquired immunity result. Experimental design and data analyses are related to current methodologies used to study immunology. Lecture three hours weekly. Doctoral standing.  
Prerequisite: BSCI 30171 and CHEM 10060, 10061 and 10062.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70184  RESPONSIBLE CONDUCT IN RESEARCH AND TEACHING-BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES  2 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 60184) Educates biology graduate students in central aspects of the responsible and effective conduct of research and teaching. Topics include appropriate conduct in the laboratory, effective presentations and issues related to proposal and manuscript preparation and review.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing; and special approval.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 2 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70191  SEMINAR IN BIOLOGY  1 Credit Hour  
(Repeatable for credit) Departmental seminar required of all graduate students.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.  
Schedule Type: Seminar  
Contact Hours: 1 other  
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP  

BSCI 70193  VARIABLE TITLE WORKSHOP IN BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES  1-6 Credit Hours  
(Repeatable for credit) Topics to be offered will meet specific needs in the biological sciences.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing; and special approval.  
Schedule Type: Workshop  
Contact Hours: 1-6 other  
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory  

BSCI 70195  SPECIAL TOPICS IN BIOLOGY  1-3 Credit Hours  
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with BSCI 40195 and BSCI 50195)  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing; and special approval of instructor.  
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture  
Contact Hours: 1-3 lecture, 2-6 lab  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter-IP  

BSCI 70196  INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATION  1-3 Credit Hours  
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with BSCI 40196 and BSCI 50196)  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing; and special approval of instructor.  
Schedule Type: Individual Investigation  
Contact Hours: 1-3 other  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter-IP  

BSCI 70220  BIOINFORMATICS  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BTEC 40220) (Slashed with BSCI 40220 and BSCI 50220) Analysis of biological databases, including nucleic acid and protein sequence searching, multiple sequence alignment, protein classification, phylogenetic analysis, comparative genomics, proteomics, protein structure analysis.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70221  ECOLOGICAL GENOMICS  3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 40221 and BSCI 50221) Covers principles, concepts and techniques of ecological genomics, emphasizing the application of genomics to ecology and biogeochemistry and using genomic, metagenomic and metatranscriptomic data.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70227  PLANT ANATOMY  4 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40227 and BSCI 50227) Development and structure of cells, tissues and tissue systems of seed plants. Both vegetative and reproductive structures of angiosperms will be emphasized. Lecture two hours, laboratory six hours weekly.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.  
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 0 lab  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
BSCI 70273  INTRODUCTION TO MYCOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40273 and BSCI 50273) Introduces the key features defining the fungi. Topics include anatomical and morphological features, reproductive strategies, identification, and community interactions.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70274  PLANT COMMUNITIES OF OHIO  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40274 and BSCI 50274) Designed to familiarize students with the range of plant communities within Ohio by relating plant identification to biological, hydrological, geological, and climatic forces.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70275  PLANT SYSTEMATICS AND EVOLUTION  4 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40275 and BSCI 50275) Introduction to vascular plant diversity, with a focus on flowering plants. Students will learn characteristics of vascular plants and how to identify major plant groups. Lecture three hours weekly, lab two hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 1 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70341  STEM CELL BIOLOGY: PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATIONS  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40341 and BSCI 50341) Examination of stem cells from various tissues, molecular mechanism of stem cell differentiation, and use of stem cells in clinical applications.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70360  ICHTHYOLOGY  4 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40360 and BSCI 50360) Basic biology, natural history, behavior and ecology of the fishes. Three hour lecture and three hour lab weekly.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Combined Lecture and Lab
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70363  MICROBIAL ECOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40363 and BSCI 50363) Microbial interactions with their biotic and abiotic environment; control of distribution and physiological activities; emphasis on bacteria in aquatic systems.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30171, 30360; and doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70364  LIMNOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40364 and BSCI 50364) The study of the principles of aquatic ecology with emphasis on lakes and reservoirs.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70365  FIELD METHODS IN ORNITHOLOGY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40365 and BSCI 50365) Habitat-based survey of Ohio birds. Field-based lectures and activities cover location, observation and identification of birds and their songs, as well as bird ecology and behavior.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70368  WETLAND ECOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT  4 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40368 and BSCI 50368) Lecture, laboratory and field study of the principles of wetland ecology including adaptations of the biota to environmental conditions, comparison among different wetland habitat types and habitat management. Lecture 3 hours, lab 3 hours weekly.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 1 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70370  ECOLOGICAL AND EVOLUTIONARY GENETICS  2 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50370) Genetic and genomic approaches to studying ecology and evolution in populations and communities.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70371  EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY  2 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50371) Theoretical and experimental approaches to studying evolution from genes to populations and communities.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70372  COMMUNITIES AND ECOSYSTEMS  2 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50372) Theory and experimental approaches to studying community and ecosystem ecology.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70373  POPULATION AND COMMUNITY ECOLOGY  2 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50373) Theory and experimental approaches to studying population and community ecology.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70374  CONSERVATION BIOLOGY  4 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40374 and BSCI 50374) Provides a critical analysis of the factors that threaten biological diversity in the biosphere and the consequences on biological processes and quality of life.
Prerequisite: BSCI 30360; and doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 4 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
BSCI 70375   ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT  4 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40375 and BSCI 50375) Introduction to current concepts in applied ecology and ecosystem management. Students will learn aspects of ecosystem management and restoration including: 1) how environmental factors affect organism survival and ecosystem structure, 2) how human impacts such as pollution, habitat fragmentation, introduction of invasive species affect ecosystems, and 3) the use of ecological principles and methods to restore and manage ecosystems.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 4 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70376   TROPICAL FIELD BIOLOGY AND CONSERVATION  5 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40376 and BSCI 50376) Introduction to major issues in tropical ecology and conservation including the threats to the biological diversity of tropical ecosystems resulting from human activities. Students learn how to apply modern field-observation techniques to generate and test problem-solving hypotheses.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.  
Schedule Type: Combined Lecture and Lab  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 6 lab  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70380   BIOGEOCHEMISTRY  3 Credit Hours  
(Slashed with BSCI 40380 and BSCI 50380) Biogeochemistry explores the chemical, physical, geological, and biological processes and reactions that shape the world around us, and provides tools for understanding human alterations to global systems. In this course, we will explore elemental cycles in diverse terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems, as well as assess how humans have drastically altered these elemental cycles on a global scale, and the implications of these changes for biological systems.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70391   SEMINAR IN ECOLOGY  1 Credit Hour  
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with BSCI 60391) Seminar on topics in animal and plant ecology. Credits earned may be applied to degree if department approves.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing; and special approval of instructor.  
Schedule Type: Seminar  
Contact Hours: 1 other  
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory/IP  

BSCI 70431   NEUROENDOCRINOLOGY  2 Credit Hours  
Role of the central nervous system in the regulation of hormonal and vegetative functions; structure function relationships between brain and pituitary with modern views of neuroendocrine regulation. Methods for study of neuroendocrine relationships is discussed.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 2 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70432   ENDOCRINOLOGY  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40432 and BSCI 50432) Principles of endocrine regulation of physiological and metabolic processes. Morphological and functional interrelationships between systems. Lecture three hours weekly.  
Prerequisite: BSCI 40430; and doctoral standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70433   MAMMALIAN PHYSIOLOGY I  3 Credit Hours  
Physiology of the endocrine, nervous, and reproductive systems.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70434   MAMMALIAN PHYSIOLOGY II  3 Credit Hours  
Physiology of cardiovascular, renal, respiratory and digestive systems. Lecture three hours.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70440   CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR SIGNALING  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40440 and BMS 60440 and BMS 70440) The relevant and current topics associated with cellular signaling is covered. Topics include receptor pharmacology, classes and regulation, transcription factors, cell cycle signaling and cell-cell communication.  
Prerequisite: BSCI 4/5/70143; and doctoral standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70450   BIOLOGICAL CLOCKS  2 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40450 and BSCI 50450) Topics covered include the characteristics of biological clocks, their ecology, molecular biology, and neurobiology, the function and organization of sleep, and the medical implications of biological rhythmicity. Students enrolling at the graduate level should have some background in neurobiology and genetics.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.  
Corequisite: BSCI 70451.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 2 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

BSCI 70451   CURRENT TOPICS IN BIOLOGICAL CLOCKS RESEARCH  1 Credit Hour  
(Cross-listed with BSCI 50451) Discussion of current research literature in the area of research on biological clocks.  
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.  
Corequisite: BSCI 70450.  
Schedule Type: Seminar  
Contact Hours: 1 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter-S/U
BSCI 70460 ADVANCED HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY 3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40460 and BSCI 50460) Major concepts and theoretical principles of human physiology, including nervous, endocrine, cardiovascular, respiratory, renal, gastrointestinal and reproductive systems.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Corequisite: BSCI 70462.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70462 ADVANCED HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY: READINGS AND CASE STUDIES 1 Credit Hour
(Slashed with BSCI 40462 and BSCI 50462) Designed to complement the lecture course in Advanced Human Physiology. Students will read primary literature in physiology and work independently and in groups to apply their knowledge to solving case studies.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Corequisite: BSCI 70460.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 1 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70463 MEDICAL BIOTECHNOLOGY 3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40463 and BSCI 50463) (Cross-listed with BTEC 40463) Medical Biotechnology provides a basic understanding of how living cells and cellular materials can be used for medical applications, particularly in the diagnosis and therapy of human diseases.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70466 MEDICAL AND VETERINARY ENTOMOLOGY 3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40466 and BSCI 50466) This course covers the ecology of flies, lice, ticks, spiders, and other arthropods with a medical or veterinary importance. The course will consist of lectures and discussions on topics including evolutionary adaptations and lifecycles, allergic responses, disease transmission, forensic entomology, entomophobia, veterinary pests, and pest control techniques.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70491 SEMINAR IN PHYSIOLOGY 1 Credit Hour
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with BSCI 60491) Credits may be applied toward degree if department approves.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing; and special approval of instructor.
Schedule Type: Seminar
Contact Hours: 1 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

BSCI 70515 ANIMAL BEHAVIOR 3 Credit Hours
Explores the evolution of various animal behaviors, the functions they might serve, and the interplay among the social, ecological and physiological mechanisms that regulate their occurrence.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70517 MEDICAL HISTOLOGY 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40517 and BSCI 50517) Study of the microscopic and submicroscopic structure of the mammalian body in relation to function. Lecture two hours laboratory three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: 4 hours of biology and Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70519 HORMONES AND BEHAVIOR 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40519 and BSCI 70519) Current concepts of hormone and behavior interactions across species.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70520 BEHAVIORAL EVOLUTION 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40520 and BSCI 50520) Examination of how behavior contributes to survival and reproduction in an ecological context. We consider how behavior may have evolved in a wide range of animals. Students enrolled at the graduate level will be expected to have had a course in evolution.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing; and special approval.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70525 WILDLIFE RESOURCES 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40525 and BSCI 50525) Ecological parameters are discussed relative to the preservation and management of wild animal populations. Aesthetic economic and environmental values are discussed. Lecture three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: 4 hours of Biology; and doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70556 VERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY 4 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 40556 and BSCI 50556) Field approach to identification and natural history of all Ohio vertebrates except birds. Lecture three hours laboratory and field three hours weekly.
Prerequisite: 4 hours of Biology; and doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Laboratory, Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture, 3 lab
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 70460

BSCI 70519

BSCI 70520

BSCI 70525

BSCI 70556

BSCI 70466

BSCI 70517

BSCI 70519

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BSCI 70520

BSCI 70525

BSCI 70556

BSCI 70460

BSCI 70519

BSCI 70520

BSCI 70525

BSCI 70556
BSCI 70560 HERPETOLOGY 3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 40560 and BSCI 50560) This course will explore
the biology of amphibians and reptiles. The course is organized into
three sections. Section 1 we will explore their origin, evolution, and
modern diversity of amphibians and reptiles (Yes, you will be required
to memorize a whole mess of taxonomic names!). Section 2 will survey
various aspects of the biology of amphibians and reptiles. Section 3 will
explore the various aspects of the ecology of amphibians and reptiles,
and examine a few critical topics in amphibian and reptile conservation.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 71120 BIOLOGICAL LIGHT MICROSCOPY 3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 41120 and BSCI 51120) Theoretical and practical
information on the operation of optical microscopes, the application
of transmission and fluorescence microscopy to biological specimens,
and analysis of microscopic images.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 80145 MEDICAL GENOMICS 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with BSCI 60145) Explores the relationship and contribution
of genetics and genomics to healthcare issues, including disease
susceptibility and therapeutic efficacy. Up-to-date genomics concepts
and their applications to health care and the challenges of personalized
medicine including genetic analyses (e.g., linkage and estimating
population risks), ethical issues in genetic testing and therapy, genetic
basis of disease processes (e.g., neurological, cardiovascular and
neoplastic diseases) and epigenetic processes (that may link the
environment to the risk of chronic diseases) are covered. This course
requires an understanding of genetics and physiology; students should
contact the Department of Biological Sciences to determine if they have
the requisite prior training.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing; and special approval.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

BSCI 80198 RESEARCH 1-15 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) Research or individual investigation for doctoral
students who have not yet passed candidacy examination.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Research
Contact Hours: 1-15 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

BSCI 80199 DISSERTATION I 15 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) Continuing registration of doctoral students who
have completed the initial 30 hours of dissertation and continuing until all
degree requirements are met.
Prerequisite: BSCI 80199; and doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Dissertation
Contact Hours: 15 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

BSCI 80462 NEUROBIOLOGY: SYSTEMS AND BEHAVIOR 4 Credit
Hours
(Slashed with BSCI 60462; Cross-listed with BMS 60462 and BMS 70462)
Provides broad coverage of the parts of the central nervous systems and
how they integrate sensory information, drive motor function and regulate
behavior.
Prerequisite: BMS 60729 or BMS 70729; and doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 4 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter