HISTORY (HIST)

HIST 11050   WORLD HISTORY: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL (DIVG) (KHUM)   3 Credit Hours
World history from early human societies through the mid-17th century.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Diversity Global, Kent Core Humanities, TAG History, Transfer Module Humanities

HIST 11051   WORLD HISTORY: MODERN (DIVG) (KHUM)   3 Credit Hours
World history from mid-17th century to the present.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Diversity Global, Kent Core Humanities, TAG History, Transfer Module Humanities

HIST 12070   EARLY AMERICA: FROM PRE-COLONIZATION TO CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION (DIVD) (KHUM)   3 Credit Hours
A survey of United States history through 1877.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Diversity Domestic, Kent Core Humanities, TAG History, Transfer Module Humanities

HIST 12071   MODERN AMERICA: FROM INDUSTRIALIZATION TO GLOBALIZATION (DIVD) (KHUM)   3 Credit Hours
A survey of United States history since 1877.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Diversity Domestic, Kent Core Humanities, TAG History, Transfer Module Humanities

HIST 31022   THE GREAT POWERS IN WAR AND PEACE, 1792-1914   3 Credit Hours
This course focuses on the nineteenth-century origins of present-day international problems - from risks of unilateralism to the debt crisis of developing countries to the nationalist tendencies in the Balkans to the question of whether a united Germany is compatible with the European equilibrium. Second, this course looks at how nineteenth-century statecraft dealt with issues that still clutter the headlines today such as peacemaking and peacekeeping, the erosion of treaties, alliances among unequal partners, and crisis management. Third, the course will point to the importance of global linkages (i.e. how events in one area of the world were linked to developments in another and how the Balkans, the Middle East, Africa, and East Asia became flashpoints in the foreign relations of Great Powers. This course will be offered primarily at the Stark campus.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31024   WORLD WAR II   3 Credit Hours
Survey of one of the greatest political and military events in history, focusing especially on causes, major personalities and chief political, ideological, moral, scientific and diplomatic aspects.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31027   HISTORY OF ENGLAND TO 1688   3 Credit Hours
Survey of one of the greatest political and military events in history, focusing especially on causes, major personalities and chief political, ideological, moral, scientific and diplomatic aspects.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31028   ENGLAND SINCE 1688   3 Credit Hours
Survey of one of the greatest political and military events in history, focusing especially on causes, major personalities and chief political, ideological, moral, scientific and diplomatic aspects.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31030   NATO: THE ENDURING ALLIANCE   3 Credit Hours
Examination of the historical and contemporary roles of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.
Prerequisite: Junior standing; or special approval of instructor.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31031   THE PROTESTANT AND CATHOLIC REFORMATIONS   3 Credit Hours
Comprehensive course dealing with the religious, political, economic and social change accompanying the religious upheavals of the 16th century.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
HIST 31032   SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY EUROPE  3 Credit Hours
This course will analyze those political, economic, social, religious and
intellectual factors leading to economic crisis and civil wars in Europe.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31033   WITCHES AND EUROPEAN HISTORY, 1500-1800  3 Credit Hours
This course explores fifteenth- through seventeenth-century European
witch-hunts and their decline in the eighteenth century through lecture and
class discussions of both primary and secondary sources. The
course has four parts. The first investigates the development of notions
of diabolical witchcraft from the ancient world, while Part two examines
the intellectual, gender, religious, social and legal backgrounds that
helped cause witch-hunts The final sections explore the dynamics of
witchcraft trials. The final section explores the decline of witchcraft.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31035   THE GLOBAL COLD WAR  3 Credit Hours
Explores the Cold War through a global lens. Includes political, diplomatic,
cultural, and social perspectives. Study of modern Greece concentrating on political, economic, cultural
and societal developments since 1821.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31036   THE TWENTIETH CENTURY WORLD  3 Credit Hours
This course explores the key political, cultural, social, and economic
events that defined and shaped the twentieth century. Topics to be
addressed will include imperialism, revolution and war, nationalism and
decolonization, and globalization.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31040   AMERICAN HISTORY THROUGH POPULAR MUSIC  3 Credit Hours
Allows students to develop an understanding of the interconnection
between the rise of popular music in the period after 1865 to the social,
political, and technological changes that this period witnessed and how
this helps to understand the meaning and significance of cultural identity in
modern American history.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31041   SPORT HISTORY IN THE UNITED STATES  3 Credit Hours
This course will examine and interpret American sports from the colonial
era to the present with particular attention to the role of sports in
American life and how changes in American life have affected sports.
The course also offers an exploration of American social and cultural
history with an emphasis on issues such as race, class, gender, foreign
policy, nationalism, religion, economics, industrialization, immigration
and urbanization as they relate to sports. It is not a course of sports
trivia. The main goal of the course is to use sports as a way to better
understand American history and American culture. This course will be
offered primarily at the Stark campus.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31045   A HISTORY OF CRIME IN THE UNITED STATES  3 Credit Hours
This course will explore the history of “living outside the law” in the
nineteenth and twentieth centuries. We will read biographical and
autobiographical treatments of and monographs about men and women
who committed crimes in these centuries and use them as a lens
through which to view the changing experiences, constraints, and self-
derstandings of people who committed crimes in United States history.
Some sections of this course may be offered as part of the Inside Out
Program in which the course will take place in a nearby prison or jail and
will include students who are incarcerated.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31050   HISTORY AND SOCIETY OF MODERN GREECE  3 Credit Hours
Study of modern Greece concentrating on political, economic, cultural
and societal developments since 1821.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31052   HISTORY OF MODERN FRANCE  3 Credit Hours
Survey of French history from 1815 to the present. Topics include
industrialization, republicanism and revolution, the experience of war and
defeat, empire and decolonization.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31053   MODERN EUROPE, 1815 TO PRESENT  3 Credit Hours
Covers the political, social, and cultural history of Europe from the peace
at the end of the Napoleonic wars to the present.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
HIST 31055  POLITICS, CULTURE AND SOCIETY OF 20TH-CENTURY EUROPE  3 Credit Hours
This course explores the political, social, cultural and other factors that have marked the path of European history in the last century, from the origins of World War I to the end of the Cold War. The course explores not only the origins and consequences of warfare, but also the ways in which everyday life was transformed in this turbulent era. This course covers the era of "Great Wars," the "economic miracle" after the war, the challenges of the Cold War, generational rebellion, and the formation of the European Union with special attention to the political, social and cultural transformations associated with these developments. The thematic anchors of the first half of the course are "Total War" and "Rebellion against Positivism," while the thematic anchors of the second half of the course are "Rebirth" and "The Two Europes."
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31056  EUROPE IN THE RENAISSANCE  3 Credit Hours
Analysis of the various factors leading Europe from a rural, feudal, ecclesiastical society to one characterized by urbanism, trade, secularism and the state.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31061  HISTORY OF OHIO  3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31071  US FOREIGN RELATIONS THROUGH 1898  3 Credit Hours
Explores the foundational period of U.S. foreign relations. Includes consideration of the roots and principles of U.S. foreign policy, continental consolidation, and U.S. incursions in the Western Hemisphere.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31072  US FOREIGN RELATIONS, 1898-1945  3 Credit Hours
Explores the evolving U.S. world role from the Spanish-American War through World War II. Includes consideration of the expanding U.S. interest in Latin America, Asia, and elsewhere as well as the liberal international vision that impelled such interest.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31073  US FOREIGN RELATIONS SINCE 1945  3 Credit Hours
Explores the rise and fall of U.S. global hegemony since World War II. Includes consideration of the Cold War, decolonization, détente, and the post-Cold War era.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31074  HISTORY OF ESPIONAGE: FROM JOSHUA TO EDWARD SNOWDEN  3 Credit Hours
This course traces the history of intelligence gathering from the ancient world through the 21st century. The study of spy-networks provides students with an understanding of emerging intelligence systems, including both examples of espionage and counter-intelligence. The course assesses the cultural and political impact of intelligence gathering on society at large and discusses ethical issues such as the balance between privacy and security. While most of the focus is on the United States, the lectures and discussions will also cover Britain, Germany, Japan, China, Israel, and Russia, with considerable attention to World Wars I and II, and the Cold War.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31075  HISTORY OF WOMEN IN THE UNITED STATES  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with WMST 30100) An exploration of the political, economic, social, intellectual and cultural forces that have shaped women's lives, women's thought, perceptions of womanhood and feminism, from 1607 to the present in what is now the United States.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31077  HISTORY OF SEXUALITY IN THE UNITED STATES  3 Credit Hours
This course explores how people living in the United States learned about sex. Together, Americans in all time periods have developed sexual cultures and norms, accommodated themselves to, ignored, creatively interpreted or defied, or changed these cultures and norms over time. We will focus on how sexual cultures and norms of were taught and enforced, and how different types of institutions and professionals (religious leaders, mental health professionals, law enforcement officers, journalists and popular cultural figures), played roles in this process.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31080  AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY: SLAVERY TO FREEDOM  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with PAS 33101) Survey of African American history from the colonial period to 1877. Course provides a general knowledge of the social, political and cultural history of African Americans from colonial times to the end of the Reconstruction.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
HIST 31082  HISTORY OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS AND BLACK POWER MOVEMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES  3 Credit Hours
This course examines Civil Rights and Black Power movements in the twentieth century and addresses a series of questions still relevant today: How do social movements begin? What leadership styles and protest tactics and strategies work? How do social movements evolve over time? This course also explores the history of the Civil Rights and Black Power movements at Kent State University. Working in the University Archives, students conduct research in original source materials and develop a collaborative digital history project based on their research.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31083  THE HISTORY OF WHITENESS IN THE UNITED STATES  3 Credit Hours
This course will survey the full sweep of the history of the United States to interrogate what exactly “whiteness” was and is and what it has meant throughout the American past. To do so, this course will examine closely a series of crucial turning points in the history of whiteness in the United States: 1) the colonial era and the creation of “whiteness” as an identity; and 2) the evolution of “whiteness” during the long nineteenth and twentieth centuries.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31087  SECTIONAL CONFLICT AND CIVIL WAR  3 Credit Hours
Differences within the United States, including the controversy over slavery; the Civil War in all its aspects.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31100  RECONSTRUCTION AND THE LATER SOUTH  3 Credit Hours
Controversy during and after the Civil War as to racial and sectional relationships; the post-Reconstruction compromises and their undoing.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31101  WAR AND SOCIETY IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1607 THROUGH 1865  3 Credit Hours
An examination of the impact of conflict and the military upon the society, culture, economy and diplomacy of the United States. Topics include colonial Indian wars, the Revolutionary War, the War of 1812, the Mexican-American War and the Civil War.
Prerequisite: HIST 12070.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31102  WAR AND SOCIETY IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1865 TO THE PRESENT  3 Credit Hours
An examination of the impact of conflict and the military on the society, culture, economy and diplomacy of the United States. Topics include the frontier Army, the Spanish-American War and empire in the Pacific, the two world wars, the Cold War and the War on Terror.
Prerequisite: HIST 12071.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31104  MIGRATIONS TO AMERICA, 1607 TO PRESENT  3 Credit Hours
Examines the coming together of people from five continents to the United States and provides an overview of shifting patterns of migration both coerced and free to the United States. Starting in the colonial era, when slaves and servants typified the migration to America, this course then follows the migrations of pre-industrial, industrial, and post-industrial immigrants, their reception by American institutions and natives, and their efforts to construct communities in a new country.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31106  PROGRESSIVE AMERICA: THE UNITED STATES, 1896-1919  3 Credit Hours
Major political, economic, social, cultural and diplomatic events from the crisis of the 1890s through the first World War.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31107  NEW ERA THROUGH WORLD WAR: THE UNITED STATES, 1920-1945  3 Credit Hours
Major political, economic, social, cultural and diplomatic events from the new era of the 1920s through the second World War.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31108  RECENT AMERICA: THE UNITED STATES, 1945-PRESENT  3 Credit Hours
Examines everyday life and culture, assesses the degree to which presidents and their administrations are the reflections of their constituencies, and evaluates the significant events and themes of U.S. history since 1945.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31112  CHINESE CIVILIZATION  3 Credit Hours
General survey of evolution of Chinese civilization from the Bronze Age to the rise of communism.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
HIST 31113 HISTORY OF JAPAN 3 Credit Hours
General survey of the development of Japan from a loose confederation of clans to a modern industrial state.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31114 TRADITION AND REVOLUTION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA 3 Credit Hours
Focusing on Southeast Asia, this course is organized chronologically around three broad periods: traditional states and societies (to 1800); colonial transformations and indigenous responses (1800-1945); and the emergence of modern nations (since 1945). Within these broad time frames, the course will explore several themes, including the origins of indigenous states; the impact of colonial domination; responses to colonial rule; and the nature of post-colonial societies and political systems. Given the size and diversity of the region, the course will concentrate on four nation-states: Burma, Thailand, the Philippines, and Indonesia.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31115 INDIA SINCE 1526 3 Credit Hours
Presents a broad introduction to the modern history and culture of India, or South Asia. Students will gain an understanding of the geography, traditions, religions, and culture that make India a distinct civilization. The course traces the history of Modern India from the Mughal Empire through the British Raj, Ghandi and nationalism, partition, and the Republic of India. Finally, the course examines the recent rise of Hindu fundamentalism and its implications for the world’s largest democracy.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31116 HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE EAST 3 Credit Hours
Deals with the ancient and early medieval Jewish history from approximately 2000 B.C. to approximately 1200 A.D.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31117 ANCIENT AND EARLY MEDIEVAL JEWISH HISTORY 3 Credit Hours
Survey of Jewish history in Europe and the Middle East from the age of the crusades to the 20th century.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31118 VIETNAM WAR 3 Credit Hours
Survey of Japanese history in Europe and the Middle East from the age of clans to a modern industrial state.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31119 THE SIXTIES: A THIRD WORLD VIEW 3 Credit Hours
Examines the political, social and cultural upheaval of the 1960s in Latin America, Africa and Asia.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31120 COMPARATIVE THIRD WORLD REVOLUTIONS 3 Credit Hours
Examines of 20th-century revolutions in Latin America, Africa and Asia focusing on ideologies and political leadership.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31121 HIGHLIFE HISTORIES: MODERN AFRICAN URBAN EXPERIENCE 3 Credit Hours
Seeks to challenge students to deconstruct the specific causes, meanings, and consequences of political violence in 20th and 21st century Africa and the impact such violence has had on African democratic traditions. We will explore recent and current categories of political violence including state violence against ethnic and regional minorities. (Darfur, Southern Sudan, Uganda, Ethiopia, Rwanda); movements by militias and private armies to carve out control of resource-rich areas (the DRC, Sierra Leone, Liberia, Nigeria), and cross-border conflicts.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31122 HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY AFRICA 3 Credit Hours
The term "high-life" is most often associated with a musical style originating in Ghana and Sierra Leone in the 1920s and popular to the present day. The music mixed the sounds of American, European, and Caribbean influences within African musical traditions. Just like the music, African urban life has been a mixture of Western notions of town planning, architecture, and politics with African cultural and interpersonal traditions. The history of the African city offers a useful lens into the complicated and creative mixture of African and global sources. This course will focus on this mixing over the 20th century, concentrating on cities such as Harare, Zimbabwe; Accra, Ghana; Lagos, Nigeria; and Nairobi, Kenya.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31123 HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY AFRICA 3 Credit Hours
Presents a broad introduction to the modern history and culture of India, or South Asia. Students will gain an understanding of the geography, traditions, religions, and culture that make India a distinct civilization. The course traces the history of Modern India from the Mughal Empire through the British Raj, Ghandi and nationalism, partition, and the Republic of India. Finally, the course examines the recent rise of Hindu fundamentalism and its implications for the world's largest democracy.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31124 TRADITION AND REVOLUTION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA 3 Credit Hours
Focusing on Southeast Asia, this course is organized chronologically around three broad periods: traditional states and societies (to 1800); colonial transformations and indigenous responses (1800-1945); and the emergence of modern nations (since 1945). Within these broad time frames, the course will explore several themes, including the origins of indigenous states; the impact of colonial domination; responses to colonial rule; and the nature of post-colonial societies and political systems. Given the size and diversity of the region, the course will concentrate on four nation-states: Burma, Thailand, the Philippines, and Indonesia.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31125 HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY AFRICA 3 Credit Hours
Examines the political, social and cultural upheaval of the 1960s in Latin America, Africa and Asia.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31126 HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE EAST 3 Credit Hours
A survey of Islamic civilization in Middle Eastern context from the earliest days to the present.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31127 ANCIENT AND EARLY MEDIEVAL JEWISH HISTORY 3 Credit Hours
Deals with the ancient and early medieval Jewish history from approximately 2000 B.C. to approximately 1200 A.D.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31128 LATE MEDIEVAL AND MODERN JEWISH HISTORY 3 Credit Hours
Survey of Jewish history in Europe and the Middle East from the age of the crusades to the 20th century.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
HIST 31130  HISTORY OF AFRICAN CIVILIZATION  3 Credit Hours
Survey of cultural, political, social and economic history of Africa from antiquity to European conquest. Emphasis on precolonial.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31140  MODERN LATIN AMERICA (DIVG)  3 Credit Hours
Focuses on 20th-century Latin America and the efforts by social classes and their political leaderships to overcome obstacles of underdevelopment. Emphasis on Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Cuba and Central America.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31141  EARLY LATIN AMERICA  3 Credit Hours
Examines Latin America from precolonial times to the late 19th century. Lectures emphasize political and economic questions while readings focus on social history.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31500  FOUNDATIONS IN THE HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with PHIL 31080) An introduction to the study of science as a social, cultural, and historical phenomenon with an emphasis on the history of science primarily in Western civilization since 1500 and the major philosophical approaches to science developed in the twentieth century.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31543  THE SCIENTIFIC REVOLUTION  3 Credit Hours
A survey of the major social, cultural, and historical developments in the sciences and medicine in Europe from 1500 to 1750.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 31550  MEDICINE IN THE MODERN WORLD SINCE 1500  3 Credit Hours
An introduction to the main social, cultural, and intellectual developments in the history of medicine from the Renaissance to the twentieth century using an approach to the history of medicine which emphasizes the interactions between ideas, institutions, and individuals.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 32050  HISTORICAL RESEARCH METHODS  3 Credit Hours
Introduction to the study and practice of historical writing including historical methods, historiography, primary and secondary source research, critical analysis or documentary sources, historical reasoning and the preparation of written reports. Emphasis on developing effective communication skills and research procedures, record-keeping, citation, and bibliography.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 37001  FLORENCE THE MYTH OF A CITY  3 Credit Hours
Florence is considered the birthplace of the Renaissance and the cradle of modern Western Civilization because, among the many Italian city-states, it experienced a cultural development that had no precedent in European history. Florentine republicanism is a political paradigm through which we, still today, trace the origins of the values of democracy, freedom, rational thought, individualism, the scientific method and the capacity for critical reflection. This course covers and analyzes different historical eras of Florence from its founding, during the Roman era, up until today. Special attention is given to periods of intensive development in Florence: the re-birth of the Middle Ages, the splendor of the Renaissance, and the crucial role of the Risorgimento, when the city was the capital of the new Kingdom of Italy (1865-1871) and became a center of culture and modern civilization. This course will be offered only in Florence.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 38495  SPECIAL TOPICS IN AREA STUDIES  3 Credit Hours
Special course with a primary focus on the history of a particular place (state, nation, region). Topic as well as chronological and geographical focus will vary by term and by instructor. Exact course titles and descriptions will be inserted into the Schedule of Classes. Repeatable for credit.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 38595  SPECIAL TOPICS IN THEMATIC STUDIES  3 Credit Hours
Special course with a primary focus on the history of a specific topic or theme. Chronological and geographical focus as well as topic will vary by term and by instructor. Exact course titles and descriptions will be inserted into the Schedule of Classes. Repeatable for credit.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 40092  INTERNSHIP IN HISTORY (ELR)  3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit)Student internship at an institution related to the history major (e.g.,historical society, museum, archives, historic preservation organization).
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Practicum or Internship
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement
HIST 40093  WORKSHOP IN HISTORY  1-6 Credit Hours  
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 50093) Special workshop in history. Topic will vary according to professor.  
Prerequisite: None.  
Schedule Type: Workshop  
Contact Hours: 1-6 other  
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

HIST 41000  INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC HISTORY  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with HIST 51000 and HIST 71000) A survey of public history including: archives, editing, museums and historical agency administration; historic preservation and related skill areas (e.g. artifact analysis, oral history).  
Prerequisite: Junior standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41006  ROMAN HISTORY  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with CLAS 41006) (Slashed with CLAS 51006, HIST 51006 and HIST 71006) A survey of Roman history from its beginnings to the fall of the Roman Empire.  
Prerequisite: Junior standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41010  THE EARLY MIDDLE AGES  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with HIST 51010 and HIST 71010) Survey of major political, social and cultural developments of Europe from the fourth through 10th centuries.  
Prerequisite: Junior standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41011  THE HIGH MIDDLE AGES  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with HIST 51011 and HIST 71011) Survey of political, social and cultural developments of Europe from 11th through 13th centuries.  
Prerequisite: Junior standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41020  NINETEENTH-CENTURY EUROPE  3 Credit Hours  
Focus on industrialization and social transformation, political upheavals, intellectual thought, nationalism and foreign policy in Great Britain, France, Prussia and Austria.  
Prerequisite: Junior standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41024  MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY, 1914-1945  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with HIST 51024 and HIST 71024) Special attention paid to the two world wars, Bolshevik Revolution, rise of fascism and fate of European Jewry.  
Prerequisite: Junior standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41025  MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY:1945-PRESENT  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with HIST 51025 and HIST 71025) Survey of European political, economic, social and cultural developments since 1945.  
Prerequisite: Junior standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41032  CONSUMPTION AND MASS CULTURE IN MODERN EUROPE  3 Credit Hours  
Examines shifts in consumption and the growth of mass consumer society in Europe from 1815 to the present, including the evolution of consumer societies, or those societies in which people construct their identities through commodities; the changes that ensued with the growth of mass consumption; and differing consumption regimes in Eastern and Western Europe in the twentieth century.  
Prerequisite: Junior standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41033  WOMEN AND GENDER IN MODERN EUROPE  3 Credit Hours  
The modern period of European history saw revolutionary change politically, economically and socially. In this course, the ways that a gendered analysis can change and deepen our understanding of these historical changes and events is examined, including the "lived experience" of women and men focusing on family, sexual lives, work and politics.  
Prerequisite: Junior standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41041  HISTORY OF GERMANY, 1871-PRESENT  3 Credit Hours  
Focuses on the impact of industrialization, the dilemma of the German left, the rise of Nazism and the emergence of two German states after 1945.  
Prerequisite: Junior standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41044  IMPERIAL RUSSIA, 1689-1917  3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with HIST 51044 and HIST 71044) Study of the entire imperial period, with focus on modernization, state institutions, nationalities, social groups and estates, economy, politics and ideologies, and elite and popular culture.  
Prerequisite: Junior standing.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
HIST 41045 MODERN RUSSIA, 1917-PRESENT  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 51045 and HIST 71045) Focus on 1917 revolutions; Civil War; nationalities question; NEP, collectivization; Great Terror; World War II; Cold War; Soviet Foreign policy and culture; Perestroika and post-Soviet economic, political and ideological changes. 
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41056 HISTORY OF COLONIAL AMERICA:1492-1714 (DIVD)  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 51056 and HIST 71056) Major patterns of thought and behavior among Spanish, French and English expansionists; English colonization to 1714.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Diversity Domestic

HIST 41057 EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY AMERICA:1714-1789 (DIVD)  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 51057 and HIST 71057) Cultural development of English colonies; Great War for Empire; American Revolution and Constitution.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Diversity Domestic

HIST 41058 JEFFERSON-JACKSON ERA, 1789-1848  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 51058 and HIST 71058) Study of the founding and development of the American nation, especially the periods of Jefferson and Jackson.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41060 COMPARATIVE FASCISM  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 51060 and HIST 71060) Examination of the theories and practices of fascist movements and regimes in twentieth-century Europe utilizing a variety of perspectives. Organized primarily thematically instead of geographically with readings and discussions based on historiographical and critical analyses.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41062 THE UNITED STATES:THE WESTWARD MOVEMENT  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 51062 and HIST 71062) The process of settlement from its beginnings; consequences for American history.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41071 AMERICAN SOCIAL AND INTELLECTUAL HISTORY, 1876-PRESENT (DIVD)  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with HIST 51071) Development of social Darwinism, racism, pragmatism, popular arts.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Diversity Domestic

HIST 41077 THE GREAT DEPRESSION IN AMERICA  3 Credit Hours
Examines the impact and meaning of the Depression era, suggesting that the crisis helped to usher in a new way of imagining American society. Beginning with an overview of modernism, modernity and the modern age, the course explores how the New Deal fits into these theories, how specific programs operated under their ideals, and finally, how American society adapted and accepted this ‘modern’ vision.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41085 THE SIXTIES IN AMERICA  3 Credit Hours
The era of the 1960s outlined the debates and patterns of American history in the latter part of the twentieth century and continues to resonate in our contemporary world. This course examines the seminal events, persons and developments - including JFK’s New Frontiers policy; Martin Luther King Jr. and Malcolm X; the March on Washington; Johnson’s Great Society; the Vietnam War; the New Left; the counter-culture; country music; the rise of modern conservatism; Nixon; Watergate; and the Oil Crisis - to get a better understanding of the meaning and significance of this crucial era to the history of the United States and the world.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41112 HISTORY OF MODERN CHINA  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 51112 and HIST 71112) Disintegration of the Chinese empire amid Western challenge and internal disorder and the subsequent rise of communism.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41129 THE HOLOCAUST:THE DESTRUCTION OF EUROPEAN JEWRY, 1938-1945  3 Credit Hours
Analysis of those political, economic, social and intellectual factors leading to systematic destruction of European Jewry during World War II.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 41132 HISTORY OF AFRICA, 1880-PRESENT  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 51132 and HIST 71132)
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
HIST 41789 THE FRENCH REVOLUTION AND NAPOLEON 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 51789 and HIST 71789) Analysis of the causes of Revolution in France, political, ideological and social conflict in the construction of French democracy expansion of the revolution outside of France.
Prerequisite: Senior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 42142 AFRO-LATIN AMERICA 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 52142, HIST 72142 and PAS 43300) Focuses on the social, cultural and political life of the African population of Latin America, from 19th century slaves to shantytown dwellers of megacities such as Rio de Janiero. Topics include black resistance to racism, race mixture in multicultural societies, and how employment, political participation and family organization empowered the lives of Afro-Latin women.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 42297 COLLOQUIUM: CHINA AND JAPAN (WIC) 3 Credit Hours
Study of important issues in the history of China and Japan through reading and discussing major works pertinent to the issues selected.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course

HIST 43797 COLLOQUIUM ON VICTORIAN ENGLAND (WIC) 3 Credit Hours
Consideration of distinctive features of Victorian England including class structure, ideas, manners, politics, foreign affairs, empire.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Colloquium
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course

HIST 48697 COLLOQUIUM: U.S. MIDDLE PERIOD, 1820-1900 (WIC) 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 58697 and HIST 78697) Reading, discussion and reading and discussing major works pertinent to the issues selected.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course

HIST 48897 COLLOQUIUM IN AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY SINCE 1877 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 58897 and HIST 78897) This colloquium specializes in African American history after 1877, with emphasis on historiographical literature of the period.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 49091 SENIOR SEMINAR IN HISTORY (ELR) (WIC) 3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) History majors complete a significant work of original research based on primary sources. Topics vary by instructor. Enrollment limited to senior history majors.
Prerequisite: HIST 32050 with minimum C grade; and history major; and senior standing.
Schedule Type: Seminar
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement, Writing Intensive Course

HIST 49195 SPECIAL TOPICS IN UNITED STATES HISTORY 3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for a maximum of 18 credit hours) (Cross-listed with HIST 59195 and HIST 79195) Special course in the history of the United States, the subject and topic of which varies by term and instructor. Precise titles and descriptions to be inserted in the Schedule of classes.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 49196 INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATION 2-3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) History majors complete a significant work of original research based on primary sources. Topics vary by instructor. Enrollment limited to senior history majors.
Prerequisite: Special approval.
Schedule Type: Individual Investigation
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter-IP

HIST 49199 SENIOR HONORS PROJECT (ELR) 3-6 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) Thesis or other independent study or creative project. Required of students seeking to graduate with honors in history.
Prerequisite: Permission (see HONR 40099).
Schedule Type: Senior Project/Honors Thesis
Contact Hours: 3-6 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter-IP
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement

HIST 49295 SPECIAL TOPICS IN GLOBAL HISTORY 3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 59295 and HIST 79295) Special course in the history of the ancient and medieval worlds, Africa, Asia, Latin America, and/or the Middle East, the subject and topic of which varies by term and instructor. Precise titles and descriptions to be inserted in the Schedule of Classes.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
HIST 50093 WORKSHOP IN HISTORY 1-6 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 40093) Special workshop in history. Topic will vary according to professor.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Workshop
Contact Hours: 1-6 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

HIST 51000 PUBLIC HISTORY 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41000 and HIST 71000) A survey of public history including: archives; editing, museums and historical agency administration; historic preservation; and related skill areas (e.g. artifact analysis, oral history).
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51005 TEACHING WORLD HISTORY 3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 71005) To prepare graduate students to teach world history at the university level. Special focus on integrating non-Western sources and points of view into the world history curriculum, preparation of world history syllabus and justification of selected readings and topics, mastery of on-line and in-class technologies to deliver world history materials.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51006 ROMAN HISTORY 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with CLAS 51006) A survey of Roman history from its beginnings to the Fall of the Roman Empire.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: standard Letter

HIST 51010 THE EARLY MIDDLE AGES 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41010 and HIST 71010) A survey of the major political, social and cultural developments of Europe from the fourth through the tenth century.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51011 THE HIGH MIDDLE AGES 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41011 and HIST 71011) A survey of political, social and cultural developments of Europe from the eleventh through the thirteenth century.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51024 MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY, 1914-1945 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41024 and HIST 71024) Special attention paid to the two World Wars, Bolshevik Revolution, rise of Fascism and fate of European Jewry.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51025 MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY: 1945 TO PRESENT 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41025 and HIST 71025) Survey of European political, economic, social and cultural developments since 1945.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51044 RUSSIA FROM ITS ORIGINS TO 1801 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41044 and HIST 71044) Study of the entire imperial period, with focus on modernization, state institutions, nationalities, social groups and estates, economy, politics and ideologies, and elite and popular culture.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51045 MODERN RUSSIA, 1917-PRESENT 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41045 and HIST 71045) Focus on 1917 revolutions, civil war, nationalities question, NEP, collectivization, Great Terror, World War II, Cold War, Soviet foreign policy and culture, Perestroika, and post-Soviet economic, political, and ideological changes.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51056 HISTORY OF COLONIAL AMERICA, 1492-1714 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41056 and HIST 71056) Major patterns of thought and behavior among Spanish, French and English expansionists; English colonization to 1714.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51057 18TH-CENTURY AMERICA, 1714-1789 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41057 and HIST 71057) Cultural development of English Colonies; Great War for Empire; American Revolution and Constitution.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
HIST 51058 THE JEFFERSON-JACKSON ERA, 1789-1848 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41058 and HIST 71058) A study of the founding and development of the American nation, especially the periods of Jefferson and Jackson.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51060 COMPARATIVE FASCISM 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41060 and HIST 71060) Examination of the theories and practices of fascist movements and regimes in twentieth-century Europe utilizing a variety of perspectives. Organized primarily thematically instead of geographically with readings and discussions based on historiographical and critical analyses.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51062 THE UNITED STATES:THE WESTWARD MOVEMENT 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41062 and HIST 71062) The process of settlement from its beginning; consequences for American history.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51071 AMERICAN SOCIAL AND INTELLECTUAL HISTORY, 1876 TO PRESENT 3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with HIST 41071) Continuation of HIST 41070, HIST 51070 and HIST 71070. Development of social Darwinism, racism, Pragmatism, popular arts.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51097 COLLOQUIUM:SAINTS, MONKS AND THE MEDIEVAL COMMUNITY 3 Credit Hours
(Repealable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 41097 and HIST 71097) Investigates major religious institutions that shaped medieval European society and the impact on popular piety.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51112 HISTORY OF MODERN CHINA 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41112 and HIST 71112) Disintegration of the Chinese empire amid Western challenge and internal disorder and the subsequent rise of Communism.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51132 HISTORY OF AFRICA, 1880-PRESENT 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41132 and HIST 71132)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 51789 THE FRENCH REVOLUTION AND NAPOLEON 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41789 and HIST 71789) Analysis of the causes of revolution in France, political ideological and social conflict in the construction of French democracy expansion of the revolution outside of France.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 52142 AFRO-LATIN AMERICA 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 42142, HIST 72142 and PAS 43300) Course focuses on the social, cultural and political life of the African population of Latin America, from 19th century slaves to shantytown dwellers of megacities such as Rio de Janiero. Topics include black resistance to racism, race mixture in multicultural societies, and how employment, political participation and family organization empowered the lives of Afro-Latin women.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 58697 COLLOQUIUM:U.S. MIDDLE PERIOD 1820-1900 3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 48697 and HIST 58697) Reading, discussion and written reviewing of important works on the period.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 58897 COLLOQUIUM IN AFRICAN-AMERICAN HISTORY SINCE 1877 3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 48897 and HIST 78897) This colloquium specializes in African American history from 1877, with emphasis on historiographical literature of the period.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 59095 SPECIAL TOPICS IN UNITED STATES HISTORY 3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 49095 and HIST 59095) Special course in the history of the United States, the subject and topic of which varies by term and instructor. Precise titles and descriptions to be inserted in the Schedule of Classes. Repeatable.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 59195 SPECIAL TOPICS: EUROPE SINCE 1500 3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 49195 and HIST 79195) Special course in the history of Europe since 1500, the subject and topic of which varies by term and instructor. Precise titles and descriptions to be inserted in the Schedule of Classes.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
HIST 59295  SPECIAL TOPICS IN GLOBAL HISTORY  3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 49295 and HIST 79295)
Special course in the history of the ancient and medieval worlds, Africa, Asia, Latin America, and/or the Middle East, the subject and topic of which varies by term and instructor. Precise titles and descriptions to be inserted in the Schedule of Classes.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 60092  PUBLIC HISTORY INTERNSHIP  3-6 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 70092) Students serve an internship at an institution related to their emphasis in public history (e.g., historical society, museum, archives, historical preservation organization).
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Practicum or Internship
Contact Hours: 3-6 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

HIST 61002  HISTORIOGRAPHY  3 Credit Hours
Development of historical thinking. Students will read excerpts of famous historians and prepare papers.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 61070  WRITING SEMINAR IN HISTORY  3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 81070) Students will spend the semester conceptualizing, researching and writing an article-length piece of original historical scholarship. Basic topics to be addressed include prospectus drafting, source identification, historiography, research methods, scholarly writing and revision, oral presentation and professional critiquing. All students will be expected to supplement the guidance they receive from the seminar instructor with regular consultations with their departmental advisors.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Seminar
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 62070  AMERICAN HISTORY FROM PRECONTACT NATIVE AMERICA THROUGH THE CIVIL WAR  3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable with HIST 82070) This reading colloquium will survey the major aspects of American history from the arrival of Europeans in North America through the colonial period of American history and up to the Civil War and Reconstruction. Students will be introduced to both historical content as well as the major historiographical currents in this segment of US history. The aim of the course is to prepare students for comprehensive exams as well as to teach the first half of the US survey course.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium, Seminar
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 62071  AMERICAN HISTORY FROM THE CIVIL WAR TO THE PRESENT  3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable with HIST 62071) This reading colloquium will survey major aspects of American history since the Civil War within the historiographical traditions through which they have been understood. The aim of the course is to prepare students for comprehensive exams as well as to teach the second half of the US survey course.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium, Seminar
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 62097  PUBLIC HISTORY COLLOQUIUM  3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 72097) Assigned readings, discussions and papers focus on particular emphases and skill areas in public history.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 62345  IMAGES AND IDENTITIES IN US FOREIGN RELATIONS  3 Credit Hours
This graduate-level reading colloquium will explore the construction of cultural images and national identities in US foreign relations. Course readings and discussions will deal not only with the ways that Americans have “constructed” other nations but also with how other nations have “constructed” the United States. Themes to be explored include the role of intangibles such as culture in the making of policy; the accuracy or inaccuracy of cultural constructs; and the permanency or malleability of cultural ideas.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium, Seminar
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 69199  THESIS I  2-6 Credit Hours
Thesis students must register for a total of 6 hours, 2 to 6 hours in a single semester distributed over several semesters if desired.
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Masters Thesis
Contact Hours: 2-6 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

HIST 69299  THESIS II  2 Credit Hours
Thesis students must continue registration each semester until all degree requirements are met.
Prerequisite: HIST 69199; and graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Masters Thesis
Contact Hours: 2 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

HIST 69896  INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATION  2,3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Individual Investigation
Contact Hours: 2-3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter-IP

HIST 69898  RESEARCH  1-15 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.
Schedule Type: Research
Contact Hours: 1-15 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP
HIST 70092  PUBLIC HISTORY INTERNSHIP  3-6 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 60092) Students serve an internship at an institution related to their emphasis in public history (e.g., historical society, museum, archives, historical preservation organization).
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Practicum or Internship
Contact Hours: 3-6 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

HIST 71000  PUBLIC HISTORY  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41000 and HIST 51000) A survey of public history including: archives, editing, museums and historical agency administration; historic preservation; and related skill areas (e.g. artifact analysis, oral history).
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71005  TEACHING WORLD HISTORY  3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for a maximum of 9 credit hours) (Cross-listed with HIST 51005) To prepare graduate students to teach world history at the university level. Special focus on integrating non-Western sources and points of view into the world history curriculum, preparation of world history syllabus and justification of selected readings and topics, mastery of on-line and in-class technologies to deliver world history materials.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing in History.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71006  ROMAN HISTORY  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with CLAS 41006, CLAS 51006, HIST 41006 and HIST 51006) A survey of Roman history from its beginning to the fall of the Roman empire.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71010  THE EARLY MIDDLE AGES  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41010 and HIST 51010) Survey of major political, social and cultural developments of Europe from the fourth through 10th centuries.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71011  THE HIGH MIDDLE AGES  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41011 and HIST 51011) Survey of political, social and cultural developments of Europe from 11th through 13th centuries.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71024  MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY, 1914-1945  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41024 and HIST 51024) Special attention paid to the two world wars, Bolshevik Revolution, rise of fascism and fate of European Jewry.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71025  MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY: 1945 TO PRESENT  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41025 and HIST 51025) Survey of European political, economic social and cultural developments since 1945.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71044  RUSSIA FROM ITS ORIGINS TO 1801  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41044 and HIST 51044) Study of the entire imperial period, with focus on modernization, state institutions, nationalities, social groups and estates, economy, politics and ideologies, and elite and popular culture.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71045  MODERN RUSSIA, 1917-PRESENT  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41045 and HIST 51045) Focus on 1917 revolutions; Civil War; nationalities question; NEP; collectivization; great terror; World War II; Cold War; Soviet Foreign policy and culture; Perestroika and post-Soviet economic, political and ideological changes.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71056  HISTORY OF COLONIAL AMERICA, 1492-1714  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41056 and HIST 51056) Major patterns of thought and behavior among Spanish, French and English expansionists; English colonization to 1714.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71057  18TH-CENTURY AMERICA, 1714-1789  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41057 and HIST 51057) Cultural development of English Colonies; Great War for Empire; American Revolution and Constitution.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
HIST 71058 THE JEFFERSON-JACKSON ERA, 1789-1848 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41058 and HIST 51058) Study of the founding and development of the American nation, especially the periods of Jefferson and Jackson.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71060 COMPARATIVE FACISM 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41060 and HIST 51060) Examination of the theories and practices of fascist movements and regimes in twentieth-century Europe utilizing a variety of perspectives. Organized primarily thematically instead of geographically with readings and discussions based on historiographical and critical analyses.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71062 THE UNITED STATES: THE WESTWARD MOVEMENT 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41062 and HIST 51062) The process of settlement from its beginnings; consequences for American history.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71097 COLLOQUIUM: SAINTS, MONKS AND THE MEDIEVAL COMMUNITY 3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 41097 and HIST 51097) Investigates major religious institutions that shaped medieval European society and the impact on popular piety.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71112 HISTORY OF MODERN CHINA 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41112 and HIST 51112) Disintegration of the Chinese empire amid Western challenge and internal disorder and the subsequent rise of communism.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71132 HISTORY OF AFRICA, 1880-PRESENT 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41132 and HIST 51132)
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 71789 THE FRENCH REVOLUTION AND NAPOLEON 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 41789 and HIST 51789) Analysis of the causes of revolution in France, political ideological and social conflict in the construction of French democracy expansion of the revolution outside of France.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 72097 PUBLIC HISTORY COLLOQUIUM 3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 62097) Assigned readings, discussions and papers focus on particular emphases and skill areas in public history.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 72140 THE SIXTIES: A THIRD WORLD VIEW 3 Credit Hours
Examines the political, social and cultural upheaval of the 1960s in Latin America, Africa and Asia.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 72142 AFRO-LATIN AMERICA 3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 42142, HIST 52142 and PAS 43300) Course focuses on the social, cultural and political life of the African population of Latin America, from 19th century slaves to shantytown dwellers of megacities such as Rio de Janeiro. Topics include black resistance to racism, race mixture in multicultural societies, and how employment, political participation and family organization empowered the lives of Afro-Latin women.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 78697 COLLOQUIUM: U.S. MIDDLE PERIOD 1820-1900 3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 48697 and HIST 58697) Coverage of the historical literature on Europe's major political, diplomatic, economic and social developments since 1945.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 78897 COLLOQUIUM IN AFRICAN-AMERICAN HISTORY SINCE 1877 3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 48897 and HIST 58897) This colloquium specializes in African American history after 1877, with emphasis on historiographical literature of the period.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
HIST 79095  SPECIAL TOPICS IN UNITED STATES HISTORY  3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 49095 and HIST 59095)
Special course in the history of the United States, the subject and topic of which varies by term and instructor. Precise titles and descriptions to be inserted in the Schedule of Classes.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 79195  SPECIAL TOPICS: EUROPE SINCE 1500  3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 49195 and HIST 59195)
Special course in the history of Europe since 1500, the subject and topic of which varies by term and instructor. Precise titles and descriptions to be inserted in the Schedule of Classes.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 79295  SPECIAL TOPICS IN GLOBAL HISTORY  3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 49295 and HIST 59295)
Special course in the history of the ancient and medieval worlds, Africa, Asia, Latin America, and/or the Middle East, the subject and topic of which varies by term and instructor. Precise titles and descriptions to be inserted in the Schedule of Classes.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 81001  METHODS OF HISTORICAL RESEARCH  3 Credit Hours
The course introduces graduate students to library reference tools, journal literature, research methodology, quantitative techniques and writing and original research paper.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 81002  HISTORIOGRAPHY  3 Credit Hours
Development of historical thinking. Students will read excerpts of famous historians and prepare papers.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 81070  WRITING SEMINAR IN HISTORY  3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable twice for credit) (Cross-listed with HIST 61070) Students will spend the semester conceptualizing, researching, and writing an article-length piece of original historical scholarship. Basic topics to be addressed include prospectus drafting, source identification, historiography, research methods, scholarly writing and revision, oral presentation, and professional critiquing. All students will be expected to supplement the guidance they receive from the seminar instructor with regular consultations with their departmental advisors.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Seminar
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 82070  AMERICAN HISTORY FROM PRECONTACT NATIVE AMERICA THROUGH THE CIVIL WAR  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with HIST 62070) This reading colloquium will survey the major aspects of American history from the arrival of Europeans in North America through the colonial period of American history and up to the Civil War and Reconstruction. Students will be introduced to both historical content as well as the major historiographical currents in this segment of US history. The aim of the course is to prepare students for comprehensive exams as well as to teach the first half of the US survey course.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium, Seminar
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 82071  AMERICAN HISTORY FROM THE CIVIL WAR TO THE PRESENT  3 Credit Hours
(Slashed with HIST 62071) This reading colloquium will survey major aspects of American history since the Civil War within the historiographical traditions through which they have been understood. The aim of the course is to prepare students for comprehensive exams as well as to teach the second half of the US survey course.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium, Seminar
Contact Hours: 3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 82345  IMAGES AND IDENTITIES IN US FOREIGN RELATIONS  3 Credit Hours
This graduate-level reading colloquium will explore the construction of cultural images and national identities in US foreign relations. Course readings and discussions will deal not only with the ways that Americans have “constructed” other nations but also with how other nations have “constructed” the United States. Themes to be explored include the role of intangibles such as culture in the making of policy; the accuracy or inaccuracy of cultural constructs; and the permanency or malleability of cultural ideas.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Colloquium, Seminar
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

HIST 89199; and doctoral standing.

HIST 89299  DISSERTATION II  15 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit)Doctoral dissertation, for which registration in at least two semesters is required first of which will be semester in which dissertation work is begun and continuing until the completion of 30 hours.
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Dissertation
Contact Hours: 15 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/ Unsatisfactory- IP

HIST 89199; and doctoral standing.

HIST 89299  DISSERTATION II  15 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit)Continuing registration required of doctoral students who have completed the initial 30 hours of dissertation and continuing until all degree requirements are met.
Prerequisite: HIST 89199; and doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Dissertation
Contact Hours: 15 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/ Unsatisfactory- IP
HIST 89896 INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATION  2,3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit)
Prerequisite: Doctoral standing.
Schedule Type: Individual Investigation
Contact Hours: 2-3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter-IP

HIST 89898 RESEARCH  1-15 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for credit)
Prerequisite: Doctoral Standing.
Schedule Type: Research
Contact Hours: 1-15 other
Grade Mode: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP