PAN-AFRICAN STUDIES (PAS)

PAS 10101 ELEMENTARY KISWAHILI I 4 Credit Hours
This course is an introduction to Kiswahili in which students will learn the essentials of speaking, reading and writing the most extensively used language in East Africa.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 4 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 10102 ELEMENTARY KISWAHILI II 4 Credit Hours
Continuation of PAS 10101, aimed at advancing student knowledge and communication skills in Kiswahili by introducing Kiswahili literature, short narratives, proverbs, folktales.
Prerequisite: PAS 10101.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 4 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 10103 KISWAHILI III 3 Credit Hours
Continuation of Kiswahili II, aimed at developing knowledge competence and recognition of Kiswahili usage in all forms of Kiswahili literature.
Prerequisite: PAS 10102.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 10104 KISWAHILI IV 3 Credit Hours
Continuation of Kiswahili III, aimed at developing knowledge, competence and recognition of Kiswahili usage in all forms of Kiswahili literature.
Prerequisite: PAS 10103.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 10100 INTRODUCTION TO PAN-AFRICAN STUDIES 3 Credit Hours
This course uses an interdisciplinary approach to introduce students to the discipline and field of Pan-African Studies. Using primary source materials from literature, film and various art forms, students will be exposed to concepts, critical issues, events and major thinkers that have shaped the global Black world. Emphasis will be placed on the relationship between Peoples of African descent, Latin and Indigenous Peoples. Selected course materials represent the ways in which Peoples of African descent have demonstrated resiliency, activism and agency.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 20100 RECOVERING THE PAST: KENT TO MEMPHIS (ELR) 3 Credit Hours
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Field Experience, Lecture
Contact Hours: 2 lecture, 1 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement

PAS 20200 CREATIVE WRITING IN THE BLACK WORLD 3 Credit Hours
Explores the major aesthetic and cultural issues that have historically shaped creative writing in the black world and begins by exploring the African Griot tradition. Students learn about the African-American tradition in literature as an organic part of the larger Pan-African world. Students are expected to write, perform, critique and produce original works in the modes and performance styles of the global African world.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 20300 BLACK IMAGES 3 Credit Hours
Examines the historical origins of racial images and anti-black perceptions through newspapers, magazines, songs, plays, literature, textbooks, radio, television, films, comic books, etc. and the role of these images in American culture past and present.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 20400 INTRODUCTION TO THE AFRICAN ARTS 3 Credit Hours
An Afrocentric survey of visual and aural artistry, course examines cultural context and perspectives, mediums of expression, form, style, content and patronage of African American artists from 1800.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 20400 THE AFRICAN ARTS 3 Credit Hours
Investigation of function of creative forms of artistic expression particular to experiences of Pan-African community at home and abroad.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
PAS 23001  BLACK EXPERIENCE I: BEGINNINGS TO 1865 (DIVG)  
(KHUM)  3 Credit Hours  
Study and analysis of the African experience prior to, and following  
the arrival of Africans in the New World. Emphasis on North and South  
America, Africa and Caribbean.  
Prerequisite: None.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  
Attributes: Diversity Global, Kent Core Humanities, Transfer Module Humanities  

PAS 23002  BLACK EXPERIENCE II: 1865 TO PRESENT (DIVD) (KHUM)  
3 Credit Hours  
Covers the Black Experience from 1865 to the present, including events,  
ideas and persons in Africa, North and South America, and the Caribbean.  
Prerequisite: None.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  
Attributes: Diversity Domestic, Kent Core Humanities, Transfer Module Humanities  

PAS 23005  SPECIAL TOPICS IN PAN-AFRICAN LITERATURE AND  
COMMUNICATION SKILLS  1-4 Credit Hours  
(Repeatable for a maximum of 6 credit hours) Introduction to a current  
and specialized topic in Pan-African Literature and/or communication  
skills.  
Prerequisite: None.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 1-4 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

PAS 23310  NATIVE AMERICAN STUDIES  3 Credit Hours  
Study and analysis of Native American history, sovereignty and civil  
rights. Ensures an understanding of self-determination in the context  
of colonization, decolonization and neocolonization, through the use of  
Native American literature, philosophy, politics and other cultural outlets.  
Being that we all live in a broader community, students also examine  
historical and contemporary relationships with the African American  
community and other ethnic communities in the US.  
Prerequisite: None.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

PAS 24407  CARIBBEAN STUDIES (DIVG)  3 Credit Hours  
Focus on people of African descent in the West Indies and their way of  
life for the cultural contributions made to Pan-African communities.  
Prerequisite: None.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  
Attributes: Diversity Global  

PAS 25200  EAST AFRICAN-KISWAHILI CULTURES  3 Credit Hours  
Students learn about the relationship between the Kiswahili language  
and the cultures of East African peoples, especially those in Malawi,  
Mozambique, Zaire, Zambia and Zimbabwe. This includes geographical,  
historical and sociological perspectives and an analysis of common  
cultural elements (music, literature, proverbs).  
Prerequisite: None.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

PAS 26000  THE LEGACY OF SLAVERY  3 Credit Hours  
Examines the legacy of slavery through literature about the  
Reconstruction and Jim Crow periods; the writings of Douglass,  
Washington, DuBois and Garvey; the impact of slavery on modern African  
American culture; and an investigation of the reparations issue.  
Prerequisite: None.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

PAS 26010  THE BLACK REVOLUTION  3 Credit Hours  
Under the umbrella of Afrocentrism, this course examines black  
revolutionary thought in the U.S. from historical, political, sociological  
and philosophical perspectives; beginning with the advent of the slave  
trade, it emphasizes the tools, dynamics and strategies used to ensure  
the success of the black revolution, which is depicted as still ongoing  
today and having many implications and ramifications for the future.  
Prerequisite: None.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

PAS 30001  CULTURAL EXPRESSIONS I  3 Credit Hours  
Exploration of African creative endeavors and cultures through  
traditionally integrated forms of music, dance and song. Some emphasis  
on the study of design, color and fashion merged with family, food and  
environment, as well as traditional African societies.  
Prerequisite: None.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  

PAS 30010  AFRICAN AND AFRICAN-AMERICAN PHILOSOPHIES (DIVD)  
3 Credit Hours  
(Cross-listed with PHIL 31070) Exploration of philosophical issues  
in African and African-American or Black thought systems. Topics  
may include the examination of the issue of the existence of a Black  
philosophy, the nature of traditional African knowledge, beliefs about  
personhood, the basis and rationality of witchcraft or other metaphysical  
beliefs, communalism, the nature of Black moral and aesthetic values,  
and contemporary analysis of race, racism, slavery, civil rights, pan-  
Africanism, and criticisms of colonialism, Black development, democratic  
governance and social policies regarding Blacks. Students with Junior  
standing or above, who have not taken a Philosophy course, should  
contact the department for a prerequisite override.  
Prerequisite: One course in philosophy.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter  
Attributes: Diversity Domestic  

PAS 30310  BLACK HOLLYWOOD  3 Credit Hours  
Examines the complexities of race relations in the film industry and  
the need for “Hollywood” and Black filmmakers to create films for  
mainstream audiences with a multitude of themes from the African  
American experience in America and around the world.  
Prerequisite: None.  
Schedule Type: Lecture  
Contact Hours: 3 lecture  
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
PAS 30311  HIP HOP: THE SOCIAL, POLICIAL AND ECONOMIC INFLUENCES  3 Credit Hours
Examines the social, political and economic influences of and on Hip-hop and analyzes the historical and current relationships between Hip-hop and mainstream America, including the role that corporate America has played. In-depth history of the culture and major pioneers and contributors.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 31092  PRACTICUM IN AFRICAN THEATRE ARTS (ELR)  3-6 Credit Hours
(Repeatable for a maximum of 12 credit hours) Exposes students to fundamental techniques of stage through auditory, visual and physical participation. (Students are evaluated in performance and related theater activities.)
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Practicum or Internship
Contact Hours: 3-6 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement

PAS 32001  AFRICAN-AMERICAN LITERATURE TO 1900  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with ENG 33010) Study of African-American literature from its beginning to 1900, including such writers as Wheatley, J. Hammon, Terry, B. Hammon, Jones, Marrant, Allen, Hall, Walker, Truth, Garnet, Douglass, Delany, Harper, Stewart, Turner, Jacobs, Keckley, Brown, Wilson, Griggs, Chesnutt and Dunbar.
Prerequisite: ENG 21011 or HONR 10297.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 32002  MODERN AFRICAN-AMERICAN LITERATURE  3 Credit Hours
Study of African-American literature from the early twentieth century to the present. The authors include Toomer, Hughes, Larsen, Wright, Baldwin, Hansberry, Jones, Lorde, Walker, Morrison, Mosley, Youngblood and Carter.
Prerequisite: ENG 21011 or HONR 10297.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 32050  AFRICAN LITERATURES (DIVG)  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with ENG 33015) Examines works of major 20th-century African, African American and Caribbean writers and intellectuals. Authors include Niane, Achebe, Emecheta, Prince, Hurston, Hughes, Cesaire, Senghor, Soyinka and many others.
Prerequisite: ENG 11011 or HONR 10197.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Diversity Global

PAS 33000  AFRICAN AMERICAN FAMILY IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES (DIVD)  3 Credit Hours
Examines social, political, cultural and historical factors that have influenced the development of African-American family organization, from African shores through the American experience.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Diversity Domestic

PAS 33100  AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY: SLAVERY TO FREEDOM  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with HIST 31080) Survey of African American history form the colonial period to 1877. Course provides a general knowledge of the social, political and cultural history of African Americans from colonial times to the end of the Reconstruction.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Diversity Domestic

PAS 33110  THE BLACK WOMAN: HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES (DIVD)  3 Credit Hours
Course surveys the experiences of African-American women throughout various periods of history, and their roles in shaping the social, economic, political and cultural development of societies.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Diversity Domestic

PAS 33120  THE BLACK MAN: HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES  3 Credit Hours
Focuses on various roles of the African American man within the context of the African experience and the African diaspora.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 33130  GENDER AND SEXUALITY IN AFRICA AND THE AFRICAN DIASPORA  3 Credit Hours
Using lectures, videos, discussions, readings and application this course explores ways in which gender and sexuality in Africa and the African Diaspora have and can be constructed, performed, articulated and researched. Attention is also paid to the existence of LGBTQ identities within the global black community.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 33140  THE AFRICAN AMERICAN COMMUNITY (DIVD)  3 Credit Hours
Examines social, political, cultural and historical factors that have influenced the development of African-American family organization, from African shores through the American experience.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Diversity Domestic
PAS 33200 ANTIQUE AFRICAN CIVILIZATIONS  3 Credit Hours
Examines the history of ancient African civilizations and their contributions to world history.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 33310 LATINOS, THE AFRICAN DIASPORA AND AMERICAN SOCIETY (DIVD)  3 Credit Hours
Introduction to Latino minorities. Focus on Mexican-Americans, Puerto Ricans and Cubans and African influences on Latino culture.
Prerequisite: None.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Diversity Domestic

PAS 34000 INTRODUCTION TO AFRICAN WORLD VIEW (DIVG)  3 Credit Hours
Investigates traditional African cosmological world views and aesthetics in global Africa. Students who do not have prerequisites may request permission from instructor.
Prerequisite: PAS 23001 or PAS 23002.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Diversity Global

PAS 34100 ISLAMIC WEST AFRICA  3 Credit Hours
Familiarizes students with the cultural and historical specificities of Islamic communities in West Africa. Beginning with the introduction of Islam into West Africa in the eighth century, this course takes a multi-disciplinary point of view and covers contemporary political issues as well as historical topics. Students are provided the analytical tools and documentation to understand contemporary religious issues in West Africa and the diversity in expression of thought and practice of Islamic West Africa.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 34200 BLACK MUSIC REVISITED  3 Credit Hours
This is a survey course in the appreciation of, as well as an investigation into, that Great Black Tradition in Music. Students explore contemporary Black music from Africa into the New World and consider African world music from the Blues, Gospel, Jazz to Bebop, Rhythm & Blues, Hip Hop and Afro-Beat to Reggae. Students also learn the significance of local and individual artists.
Prerequisite: PAS 23001 or PAS 23002.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 35100 BLACK SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THOUGHT  3 Credit Hours
Study of the history and nature of social and political thought of African Americans including an overview of various movements and individuals, as well as their strategies and tactics, in the struggle for social change in the U.S. as it relates to black people.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 35200 AFRICAN SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SYSTEMS  3 Credit Hours
An African-centered focus on traditional African institutions as these interact with the Jihad Movements, Western European incursion, the slave trade, colonialism, independence movements and contemporary issues.
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 37000 ORAL AND WRITTEN DISCOURSES IN PAN-AFRICAN STUDIES (WIC)  3 Credit Hours
Examines the spoken and written English of African-Americans with some emphasis on mastering consensus English writing skills required in upper-division PAS courses.
Prerequisite: ENG 21011 or HONR 10297.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Writing Intensive Course

PAS 37001 THEORETICAL APPROACHES TO PAN-AFRICAN STUDIES  3 Credit Hours
A critical analysis of the diverse approaches to and underlying principles of Pan-African Studies.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 37010 RESEARCH METHODS IN PAN-AFRICAN STUDIES (ELR)  3 Credit Hours
This course will expose students to the basic components of research methods in Pan-African studies utilizing multidisciplinary approaches.
Prerequisite: PAS 37000 and PAS 37001.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter-IP
Attributes: Experiential Learning Requirement

PAS 37020 THE MODEL AFRICAN UNION (ELR)  3 Credit Hours
Students examine role, structure and performance of the African Union in the search for solutions to key economic, social and political-security issues facing Africa. Students attend the annual meeting of the Model African Union Conference in Washington D.C., which is a simulation of proceedings of the African Union, augmented by briefings at African Embassies. Participants gain an understanding of the various determinants, capabilities and constraints shaping the domestic and foreign policies of African countries.
Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter

PAS 37100 PAN-AFRICAN WOMEN’S LITERATURE (DIVG)  3 Credit Hours
(Cross-listed with ENG 33013) Introduces students to literary works by African and Caribbean women.
Prerequisite: ENG 11011 or HONR 10197.
Schedule Type: Lecture
Contact Hours: 3 lecture
Grade Mode: Standard Letter
Attributes: Diversity Global
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PAS 37150</td>
<td>THE UNDERGROUND RAILROAD</td>
<td>3 Credit</td>
<td>Examines the Underground Railroad and its impact as an American phenomenon.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAS 37200</td>
<td>AFRICAN-AMERICAN WOMEN'S LITERATURE</td>
<td>3 Credit</td>
<td>Introduces students to literary works by African-American women.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PAS 40001</td>
<td>CULTURAL EXPRESSIONS II</td>
<td>3 Credit</td>
<td>Explores issues of race, class and gender through the lens of Black women and feminists of color.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAS 40120</td>
<td>CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN AFRICAN-AMERICAN EDUCATION</td>
<td>3 Credit</td>
<td>Examines the Underground Railroad and its impact as an American phenomenon.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAS 41192</td>
<td>PRACTICUM IN AFRICAN AMERICAN AFFAIRS (ELR)</td>
<td>1-12 Credit</td>
<td>Guided involvements in urban areas with large African-American populations to provide experience with community service, government agencies, public and private schools, non-profit organizations, etc.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PAS 43095</td>
<td>SPECIAL TOPICS IN PAN-AFRICAN LITERATURE, ARTS</td>
<td>3 Credit</td>
<td>Explores issues of race, class and gender through the lens of Black women and feminists of color.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PAS 43200</td>
<td>MALCOLM AND MARTIN</td>
<td>3 Credit</td>
<td>A critical study of the major ideas and doctrines, including religious and theological beliefs, of Malcolm X and Martin L. King and their roles in American history.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAS 43395</td>
<td>SPECIAL TOPICS IN AFRICAN DIASPORA STUDIES</td>
<td>3 Credit</td>
<td>Explores issues of race, class and gender through the lens of Black women and feminists of color.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PAS 43905</td>
<td>SPECIAL TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA</td>
<td>3 Credit</td>
<td>Study of selected topics related to people of African descent outside of the African continent including, but not limited to the Americas and Europe.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PAS 47091</td>
<td>SENIOR SEMINAR IN PAN-AFRICAN STUDIES (WIC)</td>
<td>3 Credit</td>
<td>Prepare a capstone portfolio of their work to be presented to PAS faculty and develop individual topical PAS research papers for presentation before departmental faculty, students and general public.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAS 47095</td>
<td>SPECIAL TOPICS IN THEORETICAL AND APPLIED RESEARCH</td>
<td>3 Credit</td>
<td>Study of selected topics related to people of African descent outside of the African continent including, but not limited to the Americas and Europe.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAS 49093</td>
<td>VARIABLE TITLE WORKSHOP IN PAS</td>
<td>2-6 Credit</td>
<td>Intended to encourage further study in areas not treated adequately in standard courses. Offered irregularly by available or visiting faculty.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAS 50395</td>
<td>SELECTED TOPICS</td>
<td>2,3 Credit</td>
<td>(Repeatable for credit) Scheduled topic announced. Intended to encourage further study in areas not treated adequately in standard courses. Offered irregularly by available or visiting faculty.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PAS 49096  INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATION  1-3 Credit Hours
(Repeatable once for credit) Research in areas of interest not available
in departmental courses. Approval by faculty member or chairperson
necessary prior to registration.
Prerequisite: Junior or senior standing.
Schedule Type: Individual Investigation
Contact Hours: 1-3 other
Grade Mode: Standard Letter-IP