

# DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND CRIMINOLOGY

## College of Arts and Sciences

Department of Sociology and Criminology  
215 Merrill Hall  
Kent Campus  
330-672-2562  
www.kent.edu/sociology

## Undergraduate Programs

- Criminology and Justice Studies - B.A.
- Sociology - B.A.

## Minors

- Criminology and Justice Studies
- Sociology
- Society, Health and Medicine

## Graduate Programs

- Criminology and Criminal Justice - M.A.
- Sociology - M.A.
- Sociology - Ph.D.

## Department of Sociology and Criminology Faculty

- Berard, Timothy J. (2002), Associate Professor, Ph.D., Boston University, 2001
- Bloch, Katrina R. (2008), Professor, Ph.D., North Carolina State University, 2009
- Campbell, Beth A. (2005), Professor, Ph.D., University of Akron, 2018
- Catto, Rebecca (2016), Assistant Professor
- Chopko, Brian A. (2007), Professor, Ph.D., University of Akron, 2007
- Dum, Christopher (2014), Associate Professor, Ph.D., University at Albany-SUNY, 2014
- Fisk, Susan R. (2015), Associate Professor, Ph.D., Stanford University, 2015
- Foster, Michelle L. (2010), Associate Professor, M.A., Kent State University, 2011
- Gallagher, Mary N. (2001), Associate Professor, Ph.D., Kent State University, 2012
- Gibson, Gregory C. (2012), Associate Professor, Ph.D., Purdue University, 2008
- Graff, David R. (1994), Senior Lecturer, M.S., Mercyhurst College, 1984
- Haas, Anne E. (1996), Associate Professor, Ph.D., The Ohio State University, 2005
- Jones, Adrian M. (2001), Associate Professor, Ph.D., Kent State University, 2012
- Kalkhoff, William W. (2002), Professor, Ph.D., University of Iowa, 2002
- Kessler, David A. (1995), Associate Professor, Ph.D., Indiana University
- Kunkle, Susan M. (2004), Associate Professor, Ph.D., Kent State University, 2011

- Leveto, Jessica A. (2005), Associate Professor, Ph.D., Kent State University, 2012
- Licuanan-Galela, Maria N. (1995), Associate Professor, Ph.D., University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, 1995
- Lowery, Allen (2014), Assistant Professor
- Marcussen, Kristen A. (2000), Professor, Ph.D., University of Iowa, 2000
- Matriacovo, Paul A. (1982), Senior Lecturer, J.D., University of Akron, 1978
- Nader, Elias (2021), Assistant Professor
- Nasheri, Hedieh (1990), Professor, Ph.D., Case Western Reserve, 1992
- Pai, Manacy (2008), Associate Professor, Ph.D., Florida State University, 2008
- Pollock, Joshua W. (2014), Assistant Professor, Ph.D., University of Akron, 2014
- Ray, Kasey (2015), Assistant Professor, Ph.D., University of Akron, 2015
- Robison, Kristenne M. (2019), Assistant Professor, Ph.D., Syracuse University, 2010
- Rose, Lydia (2010), Associate Professor, Ph.D., Purdue University, 1997
- Rose, Norman R. (2007), Associate Professor
- Roxburgh, Susan J. (1994), Professor, Ph.D., University of Toronto, 2020
- Schiller, J. Zach (2006), Assistant Professor, Ph.D., University of California-Davis, 2005
- Shura, Robin A. (2018), Assistant Professor, Ph.D., Case Western Reserve, 2010
- Solomon, Starr (2018), Assistant Professor, Ph.D., University of Nebraska Omaha, 2018
- Spates, Kamesha (2013), Associate Professor, Ph.D., Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi, 2009
- Stacey, Clare L. (2006), Associate Professor, Ph.D., University of California-Davis, 2004
- Taylor, Tiffany L. (2008), Professor, Ph.D., North Carolina State University at Raleigh, 2008
- Tontodonato, Pamela (1987), Associate Professor, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1986
- Vander Horst, Anthony (2011), Associate Professor, The Ohio State University, 2012
- Wilson, Mary G. (1998), Professor, Ph.D., Kent State University, 2010

## Criminology and Justice Studies (CRIM)

**CRIM 12000 INTRODUCTION TO JUSTICE STUDIES 3 Credit Hours**  
Surveys the U.S. criminal justice system and its component institutions and processes, including overviews of policing, corrections, courts, and their inter-relations in the criminal justice system. An overview is also provided of the nature and measurement of crime, patterns of offending and victimization, and criminal justice responses to offending and victimization. Historical and emerging issues are introduced including a variety of insights related to effective, professional and ethical practices in criminal justice.

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** TAG Social and Behavioral Sciences

**CRIM 22100 BASIC INTERVIEWING 3 Credit Hours**

Foundation of basic interviewing principles, including communication models, question format, distortions, topic control, inhibitors, facilitators, listening, types of interviews and practical exercises.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 22300 POLICE ROLE 3 Credit Hours**

Systematic analysis of the police role. An examination of the related research with an emphasis on divergent perspective and development of conceptual models.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** TAG Social and Behavioral Sciences

**CRIM 22301 THE INVESTIGATIVE PROCESS 3 Credit Hours**

An examination of established investigative processes, techniques employed in conducting a systematic investigation and legal implications.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 26701 CORRECTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

Course topics include history of corrections, punishment, community corrections, correctional institutions, correctional administration, issues in corrections, and future trends of corrections.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** TAG Social and Behavioral Sciences

**CRIM 26704 ISSUES IN LAW AND SOCIETY (KSS) 3 Credit Hours**

General treatment of the legal system with special emphasis on its origin, structure and functional consequences on issues and problems in modern society.

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Kent Core Social Sciences, Transfer Module Social Sciences

**CRIM 27095 SPECIAL TOPICS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 2,3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for a maximum of 6 credit hours) Intensive analysis of issues significant and current in the field which are not covered in regular courses.

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 2-3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 27311 VICTIMOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

Patterns of victim-offender relationship and process of victimization. Role of victims in criminal process. Problems of adjustment to victimization and issues in victim compensation.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 32200 POLICE AND COMMUNITY 3 Credit Hours**

An examination of the rights of individuals, citizen involvement, the police as members of the community, and the development implementation and evaluation of related programs.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 22300; and sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 32500 CRISIS INTERVENTION 3 Credit Hours**

Crisis intervention situations in criminal justice are considered. The service role of criminal justice personnel, community resources and skill development are also considered.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and CRIM 22300 or CRIM 27311; and sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 33200 CRIMINAL LAW 3 Credit Hours**

Developmental backgrounds and principles of criminal law; structure, functions of criminal law; rules of criminal liability and procedural requisites in criminal proof. Case analysis included.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 33300 DEVELOPMENT OF JUSTICE IN AMERICA 3 Credit Hours**

Course focuses on the evolution of the criminal justice process from its establishment in the United States to the present.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 33400 CRIME AND JUSTICE IN POPULAR CULTURE 3 Credit Hours**

Crime and criminal justice as they are socially constructed and portrayed in popular culture including television, news and entertainment, popular film and other media of popular culture. Critical analysis of relations between popular culture, media institutions, crime and justice. Role of popular culture media in shaping public opinions about crime and justice, and in turn the relevance of public opinion for understanding criminal justice politics and policy.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 34200 CRIMINAL PROCEDURES AND EVIDENCE 3 Credit Hours**

This course focuses on the use of evidence and the legal procedures followed in the processing of criminal cases. Case analysis and writing assignments required.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 or PLST 18000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 34311 YOUTH AND THE JUSTICE SYSTEM 3 Credit Hours**

Analysis of situations involving the legal rights of children and youths, which demand intervention by justice institutions or service agencies.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 34500 UNDERSTANDING CRIMINAL LAW THROUGH FICTION 3 Credit Hours**

Exploration of legal concepts and their application as reflected in popular and literary fiction. Legal analysis of important issues involving criminal and civil law, criminal and civil procedures, evidence, courts and related legal topics. Application of legal issues and procedures to real life situations.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 26704; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 36702 CRIMINOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

Examines crime from the legal and social viewpoints including extent and patterns of criminal behavior. Special emphasis on theoretical explanations of criminal behavior and crime rates.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 or SOC 12050; and Sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture, 0 lab, 0 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** CTAG Criminal Justice, TAG Social and Behavioral Sciences

**CRIM 36703 JUVENILE DELINQUENCY 3 Credit Hours**

Social and personal factors in juvenile delinquency; operation of juvenile justice system; prevention and control of delinquency.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 36702.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 36800 LGBTQ POPULATIONS IN THE JUSTICE SYSTEM (DIVD) 3 Credit Hours**

This course explores research on LGBTQ (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer) populations in the juvenile and criminal justice systems. Students will examine the role that sexual orientation, gender identity, and gender expression play in the juvenile and criminal justice system, with particular attention given to the experiences of LGBTQ people within these institutions. Drawing on sociological theories of sex and gender and queer criminology, the course will review historical trends in the treatment of LGBTQ people in the justice systems, circumstances facing LGBTQ populations (sexual assault, harassment, hate crimes, institutional discrimination), and policy developments and innovations.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050 or CRIM 12000; and sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic

**CRIM 37091 SEMINAR IN CRITICAL ISSUES IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Intense analysis of issues significant and current in the justice field which are not covered in regular courses.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Contact Hours:** 1-3 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter-IP

**CRIM 37095 SPECIAL TOPICS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for a maximum of 6 credit hours) Intensive analysis of issues significant and current in the field which are not covered in regular courses. Repeatable for a total of 6 hours.

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 37311 MINORITIES IN CRIME AND JUSTICE (DIVD) 3 Credit Hours**

Focus on the role of social and ethnic minorities as victims, offenders and participants in the justice process.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 or SOC 12050; and Sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture, 0 lab, 0 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic

**CRIM 37411 WOMEN IN CRIME AND JUSTICE (DIVD) 3 Credit Hours**

Women as a significant group in crime and their role in the development and operation of the criminal justice system.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 or SOC 12050; and Sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture, 0 lab, 0 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic

**CRIM 37511 IMMIGRATION: LAW, CRIME AND JUSTICE (DIVD) 3 Credit Hours**

Covers issues of immigration related to law, crime, and justice. Students will be introduced to issues of international diversity through the consideration of issues of law, criminal justice, and social justice related to immigration. Topics to be covered include legal and illegal immigration, immigration law enforcement, immigrants as criminal offenders and as crime victims, police-community relations, immigrants in correctional or detention facilities, and immigration as a national security concern and controversy.

**Prerequisite:** Junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic

**CRIM 44400 JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION 3 Credit Hours**

Identification of administrative and management functions, leadership management styles and supervision of personnel in justice organizations.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and CRIM 22300 (or CRIM 26701); and CRIM 26704.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 45093 VARIABLE TITLE WORKSHOP IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 1-6 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) (Slashed with CRIM 55093)

**Prerequisite:** Special approval.**Schedule Type:** Workshop**Contact Hours:** 1-6 other**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory**CRIM 45096 INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATION 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for a maximum of 6 credit hours when topic varies) Involves an individual research project of considerable depth in a subject area not covered by regular course offerings. Prior consent of supervising faculty member is required.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and 26704; and SOC 32210; and junior standing; and special approval.**Schedule Type:** Individual Investigation**Contact Hours:** 3-9 other**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter-IP**CRIM 46200 ADVANCED CRIMINAL AND LEGAL ISSUES 3 Credit Hours**

Focuses on reading, analyzing, and discussing current criminal, evidentiary and procedural issues as set forth in recent and historical U.S. Supreme Court cases. Case analysis, discussion and writing assignments are required.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 or PLST 18000; and junior standing.**Schedule Type:** Seminar**Contact Hours:** 3 other**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter**CRIM 46701 CRIME, JUSTICE AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 56701) Examination of the relationship between drug and alcohol abuse and criminal behavior. Efforts to regulate, control, prevent and treat chemical abuse offenders are considered.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 26704.**Schedule Type:** Lecture**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter**CRIM 46705 COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 56705) This course is devoted to an examination of formal and informal approaches to correctional supervision and treatment through probation, parole and community residential treatment.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 26701.**Schedule Type:** Lecture**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter**CRIM 46707 CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

A thorough examination of the correctional institution, including the structure and organization, personnel, inmate social world and examination of the issues in contemporary correctional institutions.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 26701.**Schedule Type:** Lecture**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter**CRIM 46708 TREATMENT METHODS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 56708) Various methods of treatment are applied to corrections field. Focus is on specific techniques in community and institutional correctional settings. Direct observation utilized when possible.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and 26701; and junior standing.**Schedule Type:** Lecture**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter**CRIM 46792 INTERNSHIP (ELR) 3-9 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Work experience under direction of supervising faculty member in a private, federal, state or local justice agency or law agency. Students must have a 2.000 major GPA in Criminology and Justice Studies (CRJU) to enroll in this course.

**Prerequisite:** 9 credit hours of Criminology and Justice studies coursework, including CRIM 12000; and a minimum 2.000 overall GPA; and junior standing; and special approval.**Schedule Type:** Practical Experience**Contact Hours:** 3-9 other**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP**Attributes:** Experiential Learning Requirement**CRIM 46798 RESEARCH IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES (ELR) 3-12 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Individual research under direct supervision of a faculty member to provide direct hands-on research experience working on faculty research projects. Prior consent of supervising faculty member is required. Only 6 hours of nontraditional coursework can count towards the major.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 26704; and SOC 32210; and special approval.**Schedule Type:** Research**Contact Hours:** 3-12 other**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter-IP**Attributes:** Experiential Learning Requirement**CRIM 46800 INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 56800) Addresses topics related to global security, including economic and industrial espionage, trade secret thefts, law and technology and cyber-crimes. Implications of industrial espionage and intellectual property theft for the global economy, national and international security, and the control and regulation of white collar crime. Foundational exploration of Intelligence and Counterintelligence (IC) as concepts, processes and careers.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and junior standing.**Schedule Type:** Lecture**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter**CRIM 46801 HOMELAND SECURITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 56801) Explores the nexus between terrorism and homeland security as it relates to homeland security strategy, assessment, evaluation, preparation, responses, and recovery actions and mechanisms relating to terrorism and homeland security. There is a focus on the importance of coordination of various assessments, plans, strategies and implementation of plans of action involving local, county, state, federal and international responses pertaining to terrorism and homeland security.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and junior standing.**Schedule Type:** Lecture**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 46802 TERRORISM AND COUNTERTERRORISM 3 Credit Hours**  
(Slashed with CRIM 56802) Examines the origins and evolution of modern terrorism, challenges posed by terrorist groups to states and to the international system, and strategies employed to confront and combat terrorism. Assesses a wide variety of terrorist organizations, and explores the psychological, socioeconomic, political, and religious causes of terrorist violence past and present. Also analyzes the strengths and weaknesses of various counterterrorism efforts.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 46803 INFORMATION AND CYBER SECURITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 56803) Vulnerabilities of computer networks and techniques for protecting networks and data are discussed. Basic elements of symmetric and asymmetric cryptography, secure e-commerce, involving secure transmission, authentication, digital signatures, digital certificates and Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) are presented. Provides students with an introduction to the field of information security risk assessment. Incorporates cases in risk analysis derived from actual state and law enforcement agencies or private firms.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 46904 ISSUES IN POLICE WORK 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 56904) Analysis of police practices and functions at the municipal, state and federal level. Examination of emerging trends and issues in policing. Review of changes in police department policies and research on problem-solving in policing.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 22300; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 47002 HUMAN SERVICE AGENCIES AND THE LAW 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 57002) An overview of the law as it pertains to human service agencies, as well as on the relationships between such agencies and the criminal and juvenile justice systems. Focused attention is given to agencies that closely connect with vulnerable populations (such as children and the poor) and those that work closely with policing and corrections (such as mental health agencies and halfway houses).

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 47003 RESTORATIVE JUSTICE AND VICTIM ASSISTANCE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 57003) An inquiry into the theories and research in restorative justice, as well as an assessment of victim assistance protocols and programs. Examines restorative justice and victim assistance initiatives that provide an alternative framework for dealing with crime that places victim needs in a primary position, while addressing legal concerns and interagency differences.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 27311; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 47004 LEGAL PERSPECTIVES AND RIGHTS IN VICTIMIZATION 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 57004) An analysis of the legal rights of victims of crime at state and federal levels as well as a review of how these laws relate to the treatment of victims within the criminal and juvenile justice systems, with particular focus on the courts and correctional institutions. Relevant legislative and Constitutional changes and challenges are also addressed.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 27311; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 47095 SPECIAL TOPICS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Intensive analysis of issues significant and current in the field which are not covered in regular courses.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and 26704.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 47211 COURT FUNCTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

Analysis of the structure, functions and critical role of incumbents in the criminal court.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and 26704.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 47311 COMPARATIVE JUSTICE SYSTEMS 3 Credit Hours**

A systematic comparison of the developmental backgrounds, structure and functioning of the major systems of justice in the modern world.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 12000 and CRIM 26704.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 55093 VARIABLE TITLE WORKSHOP IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) (Slashed with CRIM 45093) Classroom presentations and field study focused on professional and disciplinary concerns. Specific content varies with workshop topic.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Workshop

**Contact Hours:** 1-3 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

**CRIM 56701 CRIME, JUSTICE AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46701) Examination of the relationship between drug and alcohol abuse and criminal behavior. Efforts to regulate, control, prevent and treat chemical abuse offenders are considered.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter



**CRIM 56705 COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46705) Study of community-based correctional supervision and treatment, examining probation, parole, and related residential programs. Topics covered include the history and organization of, and best practices in, community corrections.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 56708 TREATMENT METHODS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46708) Addresses institutional- and community-based treatment of offenders. Coverage includes the theoretical foundations of treatment and common intervention strategies, including evidence-based practices.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 56709 EMERGING TRENDS AND ISSUES IN CORRECTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

Explores recent developments pertinent to the field of corrections, including sentencing trends, innovative practices, and legal developments. Analysis of emerging strategies for offender treatment, re-entry, and institutional and community safety.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 56800 INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46800) Addresses topics related to global security, including economic and industrial espionage, trade secret thefts, law and technology and cyber-crimes. Implications of industrial espionage and intellectual property theft for the global economy, national and international security, and the control and regulation of white collar crime. Foundational exploration of Intelligence and Counterintelligence (IC) as concepts, processes and careers.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 56801 HOMELAND SECURITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46801) Explores the nexus between terrorism and homeland security as it relates to homeland security strategy, assessment, evaluation, preparation, responses, and recovery actions and mechanisms relating to terrorism and homeland security. There is a focus on the importance of coordination of various assessments, plans, strategies and implementation of plans of action involving local, county, state, federal and international responses pertaining to terrorism and homeland security.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 56802 TERRORISM AND COUNTERTERRORISM 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46802) Examines the origins and evolution of modern terrorism, challenges posed by terrorist groups to states and to the international system, and strategies employed to confront and combat terrorism. Assesses a wide variety of terrorist organizations, and explores the psychological, socioeconomic, political, and religious causes of terrorist violence past and present. Also analyzes the strengths and weaknesses of various counterterrorism efforts.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 56803 INFORMATION AND CYBER SECURITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46803) Vulnerabilities of computer networks and techniques for protecting networks and data are discussed. Basic elements of symmetric and asymmetric cryptography, secure e-commerce, involving secure transmission, authentication, digital signatures, digital certificates and Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) are presented. Provides students with an introduction to the field of information security risk assessment. Incorporates cases in risk analysis derived from actual state and law enforcement agencies or private firms.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 56904 ISSUES IN POLICE WORK 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 46904) Analysis of police practices and functions at the municipal, state and federal level. Examination of emerging trends and issues in policing. Review of changes in police department policies and research on problem-solving in policing.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 57002 HUMAN SERVICE AGENCIES AND THE LAW 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 47002) An overview of the law as it pertains to human service agencies, as well as on the relationships between such agencies and the criminal and juvenile justice systems. Focused attention is given to agencies that closely connect with vulnerable populations (such as children and the poor) and those that work closely with policing and corrections (such as mental health agencies and halfway houses).

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 57003 RESTORATIVE JUSTICE AND VICTIM ASSISTANCE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 47003) An inquiry into the theories and research in restorative justice, as well as an assessment of victim assistance protocols and programs. Examines restorative justice and victim assistance initiatives that provide an alternative framework for dealing with crime that places victim needs in a primary position, while addressing legal concerns and interagency differences.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 57004 LEGAL PERSPECTIVES AND RIGHTS IN VICTIMIZATION 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with CRIM 47004) An analysis of the legal rights of victims of crime at state and federal levels as well as a review of how these laws relate to the treatment of victims within the criminal and juvenile justice systems, with particular focus on the courts and correctional institutions. Relevant legislative and Constitutional changes and challenges are also addressed.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 57095 SPECIAL TOPICS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Intensive analysis of issues significant and current in the field which are not covered in regular courses.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 1-3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66199 THESIS I 2-6 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Thesis students must register for a total of 6 hours, 2 to 6 hours in a single semester distributed over several semesters if desired.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Masters Thesis

**Contact Hours:** 2-6 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

**CRIM 66299 THESIS II 2 Credit Hours**

Thesis students must continue to register for each semester until all degree requirements are met.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 66199; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Masters Thesis

**Contact Hours:** 2 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

**CRIM 66761 LAW, JUSTICE AND SOCIETY 3 Credit Hours**

Review of the origins, structure and functioning of law in relation to social context and process. Critical assessment of the use of law and legal institutions to address societal problems. Examination of the role that social inequality plays in crime and justice, nationally and internationally.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66763 THEORIES OF CRIME AND DELINQUENCY 3 Credit Hours**

Study of the nature and causes of criminal and delinquent behavior, with an emphasis on major contemporary criminological theories. Includes critical analysis of relevant research and policy implications.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66766 INSTITUTIONAL CORRECTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

Explores the historical development and theoretical foundations of the correctional institution, including jails and prisons, the structure of institutions and operational challenges. Incorporates overview of contemporary issues and the correctional institution as a social system.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66767 JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION 3 Credit Hours**

Introduces students to theories of organization and administration and their application to the administration of justice institutions. The course is divided into two sections: (1) theories of administration and organization and (2) application of theories to management of police functions. Includes use of theories to diagnose and reform justice institutions.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66768 RESEARCH METHODS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE 3 Credit Hours**

Examines the methodology of research designs and techniques used in criminology and criminal justice. Provides students with an overview of the logic of research in order to critically evaluate research in the field. Focuses on the specific skills needed to conduct basic and evaluation research.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66770 JUSTICE INSTITUTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

Introduces students to the analysis of U.S. criminal justice institutions. Examines methods of institutional analysis, theories of administration, and the application of these theories to the understanding of police, courts and corrections.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66772 VICTIMOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

Exploration of victimology, the scientific study of the physical, emotional, and financial harm people suffer because of criminal activities.

Examination of the impact of crime on victims, measuring crime through victimization, patterns of victim-offender relationships, and the role of the victim within the criminal and juvenile justice systems.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66773 CONTEMPORARY POLICING 3 Credit Hours**

The fundamental question of this course is how to create the most effective police organization. This course examines the various theories and research on police service. Examines the nature of coercion in human interaction and the legitimate use of force by police. Study of the various philosophies and research on the Standard Model of policing, Community-Oriented Policing, and Problem-Oriented Policing. Reviews theories of police administration and the research corroborating or refuting the validity of those theories.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66795 SPECIAL TOPICS 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Offered irregularly, this course provides opportunity to study special issues developments and programs in justice studies. Topics vary.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 1-3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66796 INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATION 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Intensive study of a subject which the student cannot normally pursue in a regularly scheduled course. Individual investigation topic must be approved by instructor and graduate coordinator.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Individual Investigation

**Contact Hours:** 1-3 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**CRIM 66875 PROSEMINAR CAPSTONE: ISSUES IN CONTEMPORARY JUSTICE 3 Credit Hours**

Capstone experience required of all MA students. An analysis of current issues in the legislative, policing, judicial, and correctional components of the justice system. Students synthesize knowledge through the completion of an approved, written project that is analytical and research-based.

**Prerequisite:** CRIM 56705 or CRIM 66766; and CRIM 56800 and CRIM 66761 and CRIM 66763 and CRIM 66768 and CRIM 66770 and CRIM 66772; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

## Sociology (SOC)

**SOC 12050 INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY (DIVD) (KSS) 3 Credit Hours**

Scientific approach to understanding social interaction, institutions and organization.

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic, Kent Core Social Sciences, TAG Social and Behavioral Sciences, Transfer Module Social Sciences

**SOC 22100 SOCIOLOGICAL ANALYSIS 3 Credit Hours**

Fundamental study of sociological analysis designed to provide awareness of theoretical and methodological concepts necessary in developing sociological perspective.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 22570 UNDERSTANDING DIFFERENCES AND INEQUALITY 3 Credit Hours**

An introduction to the cultural and structural factors creating and sustaining educational, economic and political inequality by race, ethnicity, gender, class and sexual orientation with an emphasis on issues of poverty and immigration.

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** TAG Social and Behavioral Sciences

**SOC 22778 SOCIAL PROBLEMS (DIVG) (KSS) 3 Credit Hours**

Contemporary American and global social problems and issues are analyzed from sociological perspectives. Several cases are used to illustrate the emergence, development and decline of problems in social context.

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Diversity Global, Kent Core Social Sciences, TAG Social and Behavioral Sciences, Transfer Module Social Sciences

**SOC 24011 INTERPERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS AND FAMILIES 3 Credit Hours**

(Equivalent to HDFS 24011) Exploration of the sociological nature of families across the lifespan, focusing on structure, diversity and life course processes such as dating, mate selection, cohabitation, marriage, parenthood, divorce, remarriage, singlehood, widowhood, parent-child interactions, sexual orientation, inequality and difference.

**Prerequisite:** None.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** TAG Social and Behavioral Sciences

**SOC 31092 PRACTICUM IN SOCIOLOGY (ELR) 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Individual research experience in Sociology.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 32210; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Practical Experience

**Contact Hours:** 1-3 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

**Attributes:** Experiential Learning Requirement



**SOC 32005 CAREER PATHWAYS IN SOCIOLOGY AND CRIMINOLOGY AND JUSTICE STUDIES 3 Credit Hours**

This course equips students with an understanding of the career pathways available after completing a major or minor in Sociology or Criminology and Justice Studies. Provides students with a broad overview of career paths in SOC and CRJU while also helping students identify opportunities for internships and research while at KSU.  
**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050 or CRIM 12000; and major or minor in Sociology or Criminology and Justice Studies; and sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 32096 INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATION IN SOCIOLOGY 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Readings and/or research supervised by member of sociology faculty.  
**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing; and special approval of instructor.

**Schedule Type:** Individual Investigation  
**Contact Hours:** 1-3 other  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 32210 RESEARCHING SOCIETY (ELR) (WIC) 3 Credit Hours**

Survey of methods and techniques of research; research design and data gathering instruments; qualitative and quantitative analysis.  
**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter  
**Attributes:** Experiential Learning Requirement, Writing Intensive Course

**SOC 32220 DATA ANALYSIS 3 Credit Hours**

The use of quantitative methods in the analysis of data from social research. Emphasis on descriptive statistics.  
**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050.

**Corequisite:** SOC 32221.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 32221 DATA ANALYSIS LABORATORY 1 Credit Hour**

Analysis of sociological data utilizing statistical and electronic data processing tools.  
**Corequisite:** SOC 32220.

**Schedule Type:** Laboratory  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lab  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 32400 INDIVIDUAL AND SOCIETY 3 Credit Hours**

Foundations of social psychology; process of socialization; development of social and personal identities; small group and collective behavior; theories of deviance.  
**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 32510 SOCIOLOGY OF WORK 3 Credit Hours**

Consideration of world of work across time and cultures with special emphasis on American society. Impact of work on individuals and other social institutions.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 32560 SOCIOLOGY OF FAMILIES (DIVD) 3 Credit Hours**

Social history of the American family. Examination of how race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, class, gender and age contribute to variation in the experience and structure of family life in the U.S.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter  
**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic

**SOC 32565 SOCIOLOGY OF SEXUALITIES (DIVD) 3 Credit Hours**

Examination of the social production, meaning, and consequences of identities, practices, and inequalities related to sexualities, gender identity and gender expression.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter  
**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic

**SOC 32569 MINORITIES IN THE UNITED STATES (DIVD) 3 Credit Hours**

Considers the nature and significance of minority groups and majority minority relations in the United States. Reviews experiences of racial and ethnic minorities, religious minorities, women, sexual minorities, the elderly and differently abled Americans.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter  
**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic, TAG Social and Behavioral Sciences

**SOC 32570 INEQUALITY IN SOCIETIES (DIVD) 3 Credit Hours**

Sociological analysis of stratification and inequality in societies, and the social structures that produce and maintain them. Particular emphasis on the intersections of race, class and gender in American society.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter  
**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic

**SOC 32673 URBAN SOCIOLOGY (DIVG) 3 Credit Hours**

Examination of the history and development of urban areas, urban sociological theories and selected topics such as poverty, immigration, race relations and urban planning.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter  
**Attributes:** Diversity Global

**SOC 32762 DEVIANT BEHAVIOR 3 Credit Hours**

Overview of classical and contemporary theories and perspectives on the nature, causes and societal management of deviant behavior. Application of theories and perspectives to modern and historical social problems, methods of punishment and policy trends in social control.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42010 DEATH AND DYING 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 52010) Theoretical perspectives and research in human death and dying. Emphasis on applied concerns in medical and helping professions. Topics include social death, death as taboo, medicalization and rationalization of death and dying and disenfranchised grief.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42092 INTERNSHIP IN SOCIOLOGY (ELR) 1-9 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Application of sociological knowledge in work or organizational setting. Assist professionals at such sites as social services, hospitals, industry and government. Prerequisite: Minimum 2.0 overall GPA; and sociology major; and junior standing; and special approval

**Prerequisite:** Minimum 2.0 overall GPA; and sociology major; and junior standing; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Practical Experience

**Contact Hours:** 3-27 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

**Attributes:** Experiential Learning Requirement

**SOC 42093 VARIABLE TITLE WORKSHOP IN SOCIOLOGY 1-6 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Concentrates on professional or disciplinary concerns. Specific content to vary according to needs of client groups.

**Prerequisite:** Special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Workshop

**Contact Hours:** 1-6 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

**SOC 42095 SPECIAL TOPICS IN SOCIOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Offered irregularly when unusual resources and/or opportunities permit. Topic announced when scheduled.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42126 SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 52126) An examination of classical, modern and postmodern approaches to social theory.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42224 INTERPRETING SOCIAL DATA 3 Credit Hours**

Emphasis on organizing, analyzing and interpreting actual sociological research data making use of basic descriptive and inferential statistics and computer programs.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 32210 or SOC 32220; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Combined Lecture and Lab

**Contact Hours:** 3 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42315 SOCIOLOGY OF GENDER (DIVD) 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 52315) An examination of the institutions, institutional linkages and social processes that contribute to the construction and maintenance of gender and gender inequality.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic

**SOC 42359 SOCIAL MOVEMENTS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 52359) Investigation of various movements for social change. Examines the origins, developmental characteristics and the purposes of classic and contemporary movements.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42400 SELF AND IDENTITY 3 Credit Hours**

Examines theories and research on the origin and behavioral consequences of identities, self-concept and self-esteem; also examines the relationships between identities and emotions and between self-concept and mental health.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42421 CHILDHOOD IN SOCIETY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 52421) How socio-historical circumstances shape the perception and experience of childhood as a distinct life stage. The process of childhood socialization in Western societies particularly the United States. An exploration of the distinct role of socializing agents- parents and siblings, school, peers and media.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42478 ADOLESCENCE IN SOCIETY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 52478) Consideration of the social, cultural and historical forces that shape the experience of this period of the life cycle. Includes examination of gender, class and race differences in adolescence the significance of youth movements, with an emphasis on music as a dominant expression of youth culture.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42558 WEALTH, POVERTY AND POWER 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 52558) Sociological examination of economic stratification; focuses on the translation of class into power via politics, education and collective struggle.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42559 CULTURE AND SOCIETY 3 Credit Hours**

Overview of the sociological analysis of culture, popular culture and the media. Includes examination of key theoretical perspectives, the production and consumption of culture, culture and inequality, and other current issues in the sociological study of culture.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and sophomore standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42560 SOCIOLOGY OF FOOD 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 52560) Food is essential, but like every other aspect of our lives, the meaning of food and the experience of its preparation and consumption are socially determined. Course explores the social dimensions of food consumption and production. Students consider the following questions and answer them by developing an understanding of sociological concepts and theories: What do our meals reveal about us – about our history, culture, our gender and race and ethnicity, socio-economic status, religious beliefs and our family life? How does food consumption differ in different societies? How do the media and corporations influence our food choices? What does food mean symbolize and in what ways are these meanings manipulated and why? How is food production carried out in different contexts and what can we learn about the social organization of work from studying food production? How does what we eat contribute to local and global environmental problems?

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42561 SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 52561) Social context of religious ideologies and structures with special reference to religion in America.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42562 SOCIOLOGY OF MENTAL ILLNESS 3 Credit Hours**

A sociology of mental health and illness; focuses on how social factors influence and are influenced by mental health status; topics include definition and measurement, social distribution, social control of mental illness, societal reaction and media coverage.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42563 SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 52563) Sociological analysis of health and illness behavior and utilization of health care professions, as well as the organizational, community and societal systems that deal with health and illness.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42564 BUREAUCRATIC ORGANIZATIONS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 52564) Analysis of structure and functioning of complex organizations in their cultural context.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42565 ENVIRONMENTAL SOCIOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 52565) Designed to be an elective in the Social Justice and Social Change concentration, Environmental Sociology provides students with an overview of how environmental problems and patterns interact with social systems. The course grounds students in an interdisciplinary range of theories through which environmental problems may be made more visible, and solutions more readily imagined. Topics include the intellectual and activist origins of the Environmental Justice Movement; sustainability and economic development; climate change and population/immigration dynamics; the history of environmental regulatory frameworks and institutions at the local, regional, and global level; and inequalities in the experience and consequence of environmental problems. Students will be encouraged to pair the course with an internship or other volunteer-opportunity with an area environmental, media, or policy-making organization to encourage a Public Sociology orientation for student projects.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050 and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture, Seminar

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture, 0 lab, 0 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42568 RACE AND ETHNIC STUDIES (DIVD) 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 52568) Sociological principles underlying racial and ethnic relations in the United States; emphasis on social factors of prejudice, discrimination and assimilation affecting all groups.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic

**SOC 42575 FAMILIES IN A GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE (DIVG) 3 Credit Hours**

Cultural variability with respect to courtship, family relationships, child rearing and other family patterns in societies across different continents, including Africa, Asia and South America.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Diversity Global

**SOC 42577 SOCIOLOGY OF FAMILY VIOLENCE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 52577) Sociological analysis of theories, research and social policy concerning family violence, child abuse and neglect, spouse abuse, elderly abuse, marital rape, sexual abuse of children.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 42879 AGING IN SOCIETY (DIVD) 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 52879) Analysis of demographic, sociological and socio-psychological dimensions of aging.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**Attributes:** Diversity Domestic

**SOC 43200 SOCIAL STRUCTURE AND INDIVIDUAL LIVES 3 Credit Hours**

Examines conceptualizations for and evidence concerning the effects of social structure on various dimensions of individual lives.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050; and junior standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 44010 SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES IN MEDICINE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 54010) Sociological perspectives of medicine focusing on community health and public health prevention efforts, rather than traditional medical curricula. Students employ sociological theories and methods to develop community interventions directed at preventing contemporary health problems.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 12050.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter-IP

**SOC 52010 DEATH AND DYING 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 42010) Theoretical perspectives and research in human death and dying. Emphasis on applied concerns in medical and helping professions. Topics include social death, death as taboo, medicalization and rationalization of death and dying, and disenfranchised grief.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 52126 SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 42126) An examination of classical, modern and post-modern approaches to social theory.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 52315 SOCIOLOGY OF GENDER 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 42315) An examination of the institutions, institutional linkages and social processes that contribute to the construction and maintenance of gender and gender inequality.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 52359 SOCIAL MOVEMENTS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 42359) Investigation of various movements for social change. Examines the origins, developmental characteristics and the purposes of classic and contemporary movements.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 52421 CHILDHOOD IN SOCIETY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 42421) How socio-historical circumstances shape the perception and experience of childhood as a distinct life stage. The process of childhood socialization in Western societies particularly the United States. An exploration of the distinct role of socializing agents—parents and siblings, school, peers and media.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 52478 ADOLESCENCE IN SOCIETY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 42478) Consideration of the social, cultural and historical forces that shape the experience of this period of the life cycle. Includes examination of gender, class and race differences in adolescence the significance of youth movements, with an emphasis on music as a dominant expression of youth culture.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 52558 WEALTH, POVERTY AND POWER 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 42558) Sociological examination of economic stratification in the United States; focuses on the translation of class into power via politics, education and collective struggle.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 52560 SOCIOLOGY OF FOOD 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 42560) Food is essential, but like every other aspect of our lives, the meaning of food and the experience of its preparation and consumption are socially determined. Course explores the social dimensions of food consumption and production. Students consider the following questions and answer them by developing an understanding of sociological concepts and theories: What do our meals reveal about us – about our history, culture, our gender and race and ethnicity, socio-economic status, religious beliefs and our family life? How does food consumption differ in different societies? How do the media and corporations influence our food choices? What does food mean symbolize and in what ways are these meanings manipulated and why? How is food production carried out in different contexts and what can we learn about the social organization of work from studying food production? How does what we eat contribute to local and global environmental problems?

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 52561 SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 42561) Social context of religions and their ideologies and structures with special reference to religion in America.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 52563 SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 42563) Sociological analysis of health and illness behavior and utilization of health care professions, as well as the organizational, community and societal systems that deal with health and illness.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 52564 BUREAUCRATIC ORGANIZATIONS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 42564) Analysis of structure and functioning of complex organizations in their cultural context.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 52565 ENVIRONMENTAL SOCIOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 42565) Environmental Sociology provides students with an overview of how environmental problems and patterns interact with social systems. The course grounds students in an interdisciplinary range of theories through which environmental problems may be made more visible, and solutions more readily imagined. Topics include the intellectual and activist origins of the Environmental Justice Movement; sustainability and economic development; climate change and population/immigration dynamics; the history of environmental regulatory frameworks and institutions at the local, regional, and global level; and inequalities in the experience and consequence of environmental problems. Students will be encouraged to pair the course with an internship or other volunteer-opportunity with an area environmental, media, or policy-making organization to encourage a Public Sociology orientation for student projects.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture, 0 lab, 0 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 52568 RACE AND ETHNIC STUDIES 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 42568) Sociological principles underlying racial and ethnic relations in the United States; emphasis on social factors of prejudice, discrimination and assimilation affecting all groups.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 52577 SOCIOLOGY OF FAMILY VIOLENCE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 42577) Sociological analysis of theories, research and social policy concerning family violence, child abuse and neglect, spouse abuse, elderly abuse, marital rape, sexual abuse of children.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 52879 AGING IN SOCIETY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 42879) Analysis of demographic, sociological and sociopsychological dimensions of aging.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 54010 SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES IN MEDICINE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 44010) Sociological perspectives of medicine focusing on community health and public health prevention efforts, rather than traditional medical curricula. Students employ sociological theories and methods to develop community interventions directed at preventing contemporary health problems.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter-IP



**SOC 61003 CRIMINOLOGICAL THEORY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 71003) Examines the major theories in criminology that have been used to explain criminal behavior. This course includes analysis of empirical tests, applications of the theories, and social policy implications.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 61004 SOCIOLOGY OF CORRECTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 71004) Analyzes the correctional institution as a social system: formal structure and informal dynamics. It covers problems and programs found in community corrections as well as the institutional setting. It examines approaches to correctional supervision and treatment through probation, parole, and community residential treatment.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 61005 JUVENILE DELINQUENCY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 71005) Provides an analysis of the issues and current research related to juvenile delinquency and the juvenile justice process.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62002 PROFESSIONAL AND ETHICAL ISSUES IN SOCIOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72002) Introduction to professional and ethical issues in the field of sociology including the logic of inquiry, developing effective approaches to independent learning and research, the human subjects review process and plagiarism. Akron 3850:628.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62093 VARIABLE TITLE WORKSHOP IN SOCIOLOGY 1-6 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit)(Slashed with SOC 72093) Concentrates on professional or disciplinary concerns. Specific content to vary according to needs of client groups.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Workshop

**Contact Hours:** 1-6 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

**SOC 62100 EARLY SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72100) An examination of the contributions by pre-1930 social thinkers to contemporary sociological theory. Akron 3850:722.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 52126; and sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Contact Hours:** 3 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62105 CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 62105) Covers major contemporary theories and theorists. Emphasis on functionalism, conflict, exchange, interactionism and systems theory. Neofunctionalism, neo-Marxism, structuration theory and other recent trends are treated. Akron 3850:723.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 62100; and sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62199 THESIS I 2-6 Credit Hours**

Thesis students must register for a total of 6 hours, 2 to 6 hours in a single semester distributed over several semesters if desired.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing in sociology; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Masters Thesis

**Contact Hours:** 2-6 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

**SOC 62211 QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN SOCIOLOGY 4 Credit Hours**

Introduction to the use of quantitative research methods for analyzing sociological issues. Includes instruction on each step in the process of empirically verifying a theoretical question, from conceptualization to analysis. Akron 3850:603.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing in sociology.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 4 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62217 MULTIVARIATE TECHNIQUES IN SOCIOLOGY 4 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72217) Advanced multivariate techniques and methodological problems in the analysis of sociological data. Topics include non-experimental causal models and path analysis. Akron 3850:706.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 32220; and sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 4 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62218 ADVANCED DATA ANALYSIS 4 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72218) Critical examination of data analytic techniques having particular relevance to research problems in sociology, with particular emphasis on multi-variate inferential statistics. Akron 3850:709.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 62217; and sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 4 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62219 QUALITATIVE METHODS IN SOCIOLOGY 4 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72219) Study of qualitative methods including interviewing, observation, use of personal documents, archival data and special problems of recording and analyzing qualitative data. Akron 3850:714.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 4 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62220 SURVEY RESEARCH METHODS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72220) An in-depth study of the design and administration of social surveys. Akron 3850:711.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Combined Lecture and Lab

**Contact Hours:** 3 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62221 ADVANCED QUALITATIVE METHODS IN SOCIOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72221) Provides students with the opportunity to conceive, design and carry out their own qualitative research projects. Students also survey readings that are exemplars of high quality and rigorous qualitative research. Topics such as writing, analysis and ethics are covered as students develop and move forward on their own original research. Students must be actively engaged in a qualitative research project to enroll in the course.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 62219; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62299 THESIS II 2 Credit Hours**

Thesis students must continue registration each semester until all degree requirements are met.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 62199; and graduate standing in sociology; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Masters Thesis

**Contact Hours:** 2 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

**SOC 62323 SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH AND ILLNESS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72323) Introduction to medical sociology. Topics include health care professions, patient-provider interaction, caregivers, the illness experience, race, ethnicity, gender, socio-economic status, and health and global health.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62326 SOCIOLOGY OF MENTAL HEALTH AND MENTAL ILLNESS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72326) Sociological examination of the social processes that affect mental health, frame cultural ideas of normality and illness, and define clinical pathology. Akron 3850: 728.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62328 STRATIFICATION AND HEALTH 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72328) Race, social class and gender differences in physical and mental health status, help-seeking behavior and health care. Race, class and gender stratification of health care workers. Akron 3850:726.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62330 COMPARATIVE HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72330) Comparative analysis of health care systems across the globe. Covers historical development and political economy of health care systems, variation in delivery and access to care, and variation in health outcomes.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62332 SOCIAL CONTROL OF MENTAL ILLNESS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72332) Introduction to the sociological perspective regarding social control and mental illness. Topics include the history of mental illness and the asylum, the stratification of mental illness diagnosis and treatment by race, ethnicity, gender, and socio-economic status, and stigma and psychiatric labeling.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62430 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72430) Examination of social psychological theory and research, both classic and contemporary. Provides student with background and working knowledge of social psychological aspects of social phenomena. Akron 3850: 631.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62433 SOCIAL STRUCTURE AND PERSONALITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72433) Examination of contemporary theory and research on linkages between personality and society. Emphasis is on the dynamics of those linkages and their effects on both individuals and social structures. Akron 3850:634.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62437 STRUCTURAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72437) In-depth introduction to structural social psychology, a set of theoretical and methodological approaches and tools that focuses on the development and testing of multi-level, micro-macro accounts of human social interactions, often through the use of formal theorizing and mathematical modeling. Course provides an overview of the theoretical and research empirical methods that are most associated with structural social psychology; cover the main substantive topics in the area; and then conclude with a brief overview of current issues, debates and recent interdisciplinary advances.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62439 SELF AND IDENTITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72439) Examines theories and research on the origins of and on behavioral and social consequences of identities, self-concept and self-esteem; also examines the relationships between identities and emotions and between self-concept and mental health and well-being.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62542 SOCIOLOGY OF WORK 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72542) Examination of work as behavioral phenomenon in human societies; contrasts with nonwork and leisure significance of occupations, professions and work types in organization of work. Akron 3850:649.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62546 SOCIAL INEQUALITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 62546) An overview of social inequalities, including definitions, causes, identities, structures and consequences. The focus is on social class with attention to intersecting dimensions of inequality. Akron 3850:646.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62566 SOCIOLOGY OF GENDER 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72566) Examination of theories and research on gender origins, characteristics and changes. Emphasizes recent empirical research on gender role patterns and processes in various industrial societies. Akron 3850:639.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing; and sociology major.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62760 DEVIANCE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72760) Examination of nature, types and controls of deviance; analysis of conceptual levels, theoretical contributions, processes in social labeling and self-labeling, case studies, social consequences and problems. Akron 3850: 663.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62870 SOCIOLOGY OF RACE AND ETHNICITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72870) An in-depth study of the theories, models, research approaches and substantive areas that constitute the sociology of race and ethnicity. Akron 3850:651.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62872 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY AND INEQUALITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72872) Introduces students to sociological social psychological work that examines the reproduction of inequality. Specifically, the course focuses on "generic social processes" in how individuals, through interaction, are complicit or resistant in the reproduction of inequality through processes such as identity work, collective identity work, emotion work, othering and boundary maintenance. Mechanisms for change are also considered.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62877 SOCIOLOGY OF AGING AND THE LIFE COURSE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 72877) Study of the sociology of aging and the life course, covering the major stages of young adulthood, mid-life, and later life. Topics include demography of aging, transition to adulthood, educational attainment, romantic relationships and cohabitation, marriage, parenting, work and retirement, theories of aging, aging and social policy, neighborhoods and aging, later life living arrangements, and death and dying.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62894 COLLEGE TEACHING OF SOCIOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit)(Slashed with SOC 72894) Preparation for college teaching. Students may apply a maximum 3 credit hours applicable toward the master's degree with departmental approval. Akron 3850:700.

**Prerequisite:** Graduate standing; and sociology major.

**Schedule Type:** Combined Lecture and Lab

**Contact Hours:** 3 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62895 SPECIAL TOPICS 3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit)(Slashed with SOC 72895) Offered irregularly when unusual resources and/or opportunities permit. Topic will be announced when scheduled.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 62896 INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATION 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit)(Slashed with SOC 72896) Intensive pursuit of a subject matter beyond normal course coverage with the possibility of associated research. Students may apply a maximum 6 credit hours combined in individual investigation (SOC 62896, SOC 72896) and research (SOC 62898, SOC 72898) toward the master's degree.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Individual Investigation

**Contact Hours:** 1-3 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

**SOC 62898 RESEARCH 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit)(Slashed with SOC 72898) Pursuit of research interests that can include the student's project and/or a faculty member's project. Student may apply a maximum of 6 credits combined of research (SOC 62898, SOC 72898) and individual investigation (SOC 62896, SOC 72896) toward the master's degree.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Research

**Contact Hours:** 1-3 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

**SOC 71003 CRIMINOLOGICAL THEORY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 61003) Examines the major theories in criminology that have been used to explain criminal behavior. This course includes analysis of empirical tests, applications of the theories, and social policy implications.

**Prerequisite:** Doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 71004 SOCIOLOGY OF CORRECTIONS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 61004) Analyzes the correctional institution as a social system: formal structure and informal dynamics. It covers problems and programs found in community corrections as well as the institutional setting. It examines approaches to correctional supervision and treatment through probation, parole, and community residential treatment.

**Prerequisite:** Doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 71005 JUVENILE DELINQUENCY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 61005) Provides an analysis of the issues and current research related to juvenile delinquency and the juvenile justice process.

**Prerequisite:** Doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72002 PROFESSIONAL AND ETHICAL ISSUES IN SOCIOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 62002) Introduction to professional and ethical issues in the field of sociology including the logic of inquiry, developing effective approaches to independent learning and research, the human subjects review process and plagiarism. Akron 3850:628.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72093 VARIABLE TITLE WORKSHOP IN SOCIOLOGY 1-6 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit)(Slashed with SOC 62093) Concentrates on professional or disciplinary concerns. Specific content to vary according to needs of client groups.

**Prerequisite:** Doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Workshop

**Contact Hours:** 1-6 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

**SOC 72100 EARLY SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 62100) An examination of the contributions by pre-1930 social thinkers to contemporary sociological theory. Akron 3850:722.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 52126; and sociology major; and doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Seminar

**Contact Hours:** 3 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72105 CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 62105) Covers major contemporary theories and theorists. Emphasis on functionalism, conflict, exchange, interactionism and systems theory. Neofunctionalism, neo-Marxism, structuration theory and other recent trends are treated. Akron 3850:723.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 72100; and sociology major; and doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72211 QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN SOCIOLOGY 4 Credit Hours**

Introduction to the use of quantitative research methods for analyzing sociological issues. Includes instruction on each step in the process of empirically verifying a theoretical question, from conceptualization to analysis. Akron 3850:603.

**Prerequisite:** Doctoral standing in sociology.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 4 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72217 MULTIVARIATE TECHNIQUES IN SOCIOLOGY 4 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 62217) Advanced multivariate techniques and methodological problems in the analysis of sociological data. Topics include non-experimental causal models and path analysis. Akron 3850:706.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 32220; and sociology major; and doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 4 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72218 ADVANCED DATA ANALYSIS 4 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 62218) Crucial examination of data analytic techniques having particular relevance to research problems in sociology, with particular emphasis on multi-variate inferential statistics. Akron 3850:709.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 72217; and sociology major; and doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 4 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72219 QUALITATIVE METHODS IN SOCIOLOGY 4 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 62219) Study of qualitative methods including interviewing, observation, use of personal documents, archival data, and special problems of recording and analyzing qualitative data. Akron 3850:714.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 4 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72220 SURVEY RESEARCH METHODS 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 62220) An in-depth study of the design and administration of social surveys. Akron 3850:711.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Combined Lecture and Lab

**Contact Hours:** 3 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72221 ADVANCED QUALITATIVE METHODS IN SOCIOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 62221) Provides students with the opportunity to conceive, design and carry out their own qualitative research projects. Students also survey readings that are exemplars of high quality and rigorous qualitative research. Topics such as writing, analysis and ethics are covered as students develop and move forward on their own original research. Students must be actively engaged in a qualitative research project to enroll in the course.

**Prerequisite:** SOC 72219; and doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter



**SOC 72323 SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH AND ILLNESS 3 Credit Hours**  
 (Slashed with SOC 62323) Introduction to medical sociology. Topics include health care professions, patient-provider interaction, caregivers, the illness experience, race, ethnicity, gender, socio-economic status and health and global health.  
**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72326 SOCIOLOGY OF MENTAL HEALTH AND MENTAL ILLNESS 3 Credit Hours**  
 (Slashed with SOC 62326) Sociological examination of the social processes that affect mental health, frame cultural ideas of normality and illness, and define clinical pathology. Akron 3850:728.  
**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72328 STRATIFICATION AND HEALTH 3 Credit Hours**  
 (Slashed with SOC 62328) Race, social, class and gender differences in physical and mental health status, help-seeking behavior and health care. Race, class and gender stratification of health care workers. Akron 3850:726.  
**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral major.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72330 COMPARATIVE HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS 3 Credit Hours**  
 (Slashed with SOC 62330) Comparative analysis of health care systems across the globe. Covers historical development and political economy of health care systems, variation in delivery and access to care, and variation in health outcomes.  
**Prerequisite:** Doctoral standing.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72332 SOCIAL CONTROL OF MENTAL ILLNESS 3 Credit Hours**  
 (Slashed with SOC 62332) Introduction to the sociological perspective regarding social control and mental illness. Topics include the history of mental illness and the asylum, the stratification of mental illness diagnosis and treatment by race, ethnicity, gender, and socio-economic status, and stigma and psychiatric labeling.  
**Prerequisite:** Doctoral standing.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72430 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**  
 (Slashed with SOC 62430) Examination of social psychological theory and research, both classic and contemporary. Provides student with background and working knowledge of social psychological aspects of social phenomena. Akron 3850:631.  
**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72433 SOCIAL STRUCTURE AND PERSONALITY 3 Credit Hours**  
 (Slashed with SOC 62433) Examination of contemporary theory and research on linkages between personality and society. Emphasis is on the dynamics of those linkages and their effects on both individuals and social structures. Akron 3850:634.  
**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72437 STRUCTURAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**  
 (Slashed with SOC 62437) In-depth introduction to structural social psychology, a set of theoretical and methodological approaches and tools that focuses on the development and testing of multi-level, micro-macro accounts of human social interactions, often through the use of formal theorizing and mathematical modeling. Course provides an overview of the theoretical and research empirical methods that are most associated with structural social psychology; cover the main substantive topics in the area; and then conclude with a brief overview of current issues, debates and recent interdisciplinary advances.  
**Prerequisite:** Doctoral standing.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72439 SELF AND IDENTITY 3 Credit Hours**  
 (Slashed with SOC 62439) Examines theories and research on the origins of and on behavioral and social consequences of identities, self-concept and self-esteem; also examines the relationships between identities and emotions and between self-concept and mental health and well-being.  
**Prerequisite:** Doctoral standing.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72542 SOCIOLOGY OF WORK 3 Credit Hours**  
 (Slashed with SOC 62542) Examination of work as behavioral phenomenon in human societies; contrasts with nonwork and leisure; significance of occupations, professions and work types in organization of work. Akron 3850:649.  
**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72546 SOCIAL INEQUALITY 3 Credit Hours**  
 (Slashed with SOC 62546) An overview of social inequalities, including definitions, causes, identities, structures and consequences. The focus is on social class with attention to intersecting dimensions of inequality. Akron 3850:646.  
**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72566 SOCIOLOGY OF GENDER 3 Credit Hours**  
 (Slashed with SOC 62566) Examination of theories and research on gender origins, characteristics and changes. Emphasizes recent empirical research on gender role patterns and processes in various industrial societies. Akron 3850:639.  
**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing.  
**Schedule Type:** Lecture  
**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture  
**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter



**SOC 72760 DEVIANCE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 62760) Examination of nature, types and controls of deviance; analysis of conceptual levels, theoretical contributions, processes in social labeling and self labeling, case studies, social consequences and problems. Akron 3850:663.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72870 SOCIOLOGY OF RACE AND ETHNICITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 62870) An in-depth study of the theories, models, research approaches and substantive areas that constitute the sociology of race and ethnicity. Akron 3850:651.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72872 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY AND INEQUALITY 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 62872) Introduces students to sociological social psychology work that examines the reproduction of inequality. Specifically, the course focuses on "generic social processes" in how individuals, through interaction, are complicit or resistant in the reproduction of inequality through processes such as identity work, collective identity work, emotion work, othering and boundary maintenance. Mechanisms for change are also considered.

**Prerequisite:** Doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72877 SOCIOLOGY OF AGING AND THE LIFE COURSE 3 Credit Hours**

(Slashed with SOC 62877) Study of the sociology of aging and the life course, covering the major stages of young adulthood, mid-life, and later life. Topics include demography of aging, transition to adulthood, educational attainment, romantic relationships and cohabitation, marriage, parenting, work and retirement, theories of aging, aging and social policy, neighborhoods and aging, later life living arrangements, and death and dying. Akron 3850:678.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72894 COLLEGE TEACHING OF SOCIOLOGY 3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit)(Slashed with SOC 62894) Preparation for college teaching. Course may not be applied toward the doctoral degree. Akron 3850:700.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and graduate standing.

**Schedule Type:** Combined Lecture and Lab

**Contact Hours:** 3 other

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72895 SPECIAL TOPICS 3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit)(Slashed with SOC 62895) Offered irregularly when unusual resources and/or opportunities permit. Topic will be announced when scheduled.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing.

**Schedule Type:** Lecture

**Contact Hours:** 3 lecture

**Grade Mode:** Standard Letter

**SOC 72896 INDIVIDUAL INVESTIGATION 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit)(Slashed with SOC 62896) Intensive pursuit of a subject matter beyond normal course coverage with the possibility of associated research. Students may apply a maximum 6 credit hours combined in individual investigation (SOC 72896) and research (SOC 72898) toward the doctoral degree.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Individual Investigation

**Contact Hours:** 1-3 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

**SOC 72898 RESEARCH 1-3 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit)(Slashed with SOC 62898) Pursuit of research interests that can include the student's project and/or a faculty member's project. Student may apply a maximum of 6 credits combined of research (SOC 72898) and individual investigation (SOC 72896) toward the doctoral degree.

**Prerequisite:** Sociology major; and doctoral standing; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Research

**Contact Hours:** 1-3 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory

**SOC 82199 DISSERTATION I 15 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Doctoral dissertation, for which registration in at least two semesters is required first of which will be semester in which dissertation is begun and continuing until 30 hours are completed. Akron 3850: 899.

**Prerequisite:** Doctoral standing; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Dissertation

**Contact Hours:** 15 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP

**SOC 82299 DISSERTATION II 15 Credit Hours**

(Repeatable for credit) Continuing registration required of doctoral students who have completed the initial 30 hours of dissertation and continuing until all degree requirements are met.

**Prerequisite:** Doctoral standing; and special approval.

**Schedule Type:** Dissertation

**Contact Hours:** 15 other

**Grade Mode:** Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory-IP